



IQTISODIYOT & TARAQQIYOT

Ijtimoiy, iqtisodiy, texnologik, ilmiy, ommabop jurnal

GREEN ECONOMY AND DEVELOPMENT

Social, Economic, Technological, Scientific and Popular Science Journal

2026-YIL / SENTABR /
9-SON, IV-QISM



ISSN: 2992-8982

<https://yashil-iqtisodiyot-taraqqiyot.uz/>



IQTISODIYOT & TARAQQIYOT

Ijtimoiy, iqtisodiy, texnologik, ilmiy, ommabop jurnal

Bosh muharrir:

Sharipov Kongiratbay Avezimbetovich

Bosh muharrir o'rinbosari:

Karimov Norboy G'aniyevich

Muharrir:

Qurbonov Sherzod Ismatillayevich

*Elektron nashr. 2026-yil, sentabr.
IV-qism*

Tahrir hay'ati:

Salimov Oqil Umrzoqovich, O'zbekiston Fanlar akademiyasi akademigi
Abduraxmanov Kalandar Xodjayevich, O'zbekiston Fanlar akademiyasi akademigi
Sharipov Kongiratbay Avezimbetovich, texnika fanlari doktori (DSc), professor
Rae Kvon Chung, Janubiy Koreya, TDIU faxriy professori, "Nobel" mukofoti laureati
Osman Mesten, Turkiya parlamenti a'zosi, Turkiya – O'zbekiston do'stlik jamiyati rahbari
Axmedov Durbek Kudratillayevich, iqtisodiyot fanlari doktori (DSc), professor
Axmedov Sayfullo Normatovich, iqtisodiyot fanlari doktori (DSc), professor
Abduraxmanova Gulnora Kalandarovna, iqtisodiyot fanlari doktori (DSc), professor
Kalonov Muxiddin Baxritdinovich, iqtisodiyot fanlari doktori (DSc), professor
Siddiqova Sadoqat G'afforovna, pedagogika fanlari bo'yicha falsafa doktori (PhD)
Xudoyqulov Sadirdin Karimovich, iqtisodiyot fanlari doktori (DSc), professor
Maxmudov Nosir, iqtisodiyot fanlari doktori (DSc), professor
Yuldashev Mutallib Ibragimovich, iqtisodiyot fanlari doktori (DSc), professor
Samadov Asqarjon Nishonovich, iqtisodiyot fanlari nomzodi, professor
Slizovskiy Dimitriy Yegorovich, texnika fanlari doktori (DSc), professor
Mustafakulov Sherzod Igamberdiyevich, iqtisodiyot fanlari doktori (DSc), professor
Axmedov Ikrom Akramovich, iqtisodiyot fanlari doktori (DSc), professor
Eshtayev Alisher Abdug'aniyevich, iqtisodiyot fanlari doktori (DSc), professor
Xajiyev Baxtiyor Dushaboyevich, iqtisodiyot fanlari doktori (DSc), professor
Hakimov Nazar Hakimovich, falsafa fanlari doktori (DSc), professor
Musayeva Shoiraz Azimovna, iqtisodiyot fanlari bo'yicha falsafa doktori (PhD), professor
Ali Konak (Ali Ko'nak), iqtisodiyot fanlari doktori (DSc), professor (Turkiya)
Cham Tat Huei, falsafa fanlari doktori (PhD), professor (Malayziya)
Foziljonov Ibrohimjon Sotvoldixo'ja o'g'li, iqtisodiyot fanlari bo'yicha falsafa doktori (PhD), dots.
Faxridinov Zafarjon Faxridin o'g'li, O'zb. Res. Bosh prokuraturasi HIJQKD boshqarma boshlig'i
Utayev Uktam Choriyevich, Anijon viloyati prokurorining o'rinbosari
Ochilov Farkhod, O'zb. Res. Bosh prokuraturasi IJQK Departamentining Namangan viloyati boshqarmasi boshlig'i
Buzrukhonov Sarvarxon Munavvarxonovich, iqtisodiyot fanlari nomzodi, dotsent
Axmedov Javohir Jamolovich, iqtisodiyot fanlari bo'yicha falsafa doktori (PhD)
Toxirov Jaloliddin Ochil o'g'li, texnika fanlari bo'yicha falsafa doktori (PhD), katta o'qituvchi
Bobobekov Ergash Abdumalikovich, iqtisodiyot fanlari bo'yicha falsafa doktori (PhD), v.b. dots.
Djudi Smetana, pedagogika fanlari nomzodi, dotsent (AQSH)
Krissi Lyuis, pedagogika fanlari nomzodi, dotsent (AQSH)
Glazova Marina Viktorovna, Iqtisodiyot fanlari doktori (Moskva)
Nosirova Nargiza Jamoliddin qizi, iqtisodiyot fanlari bo'yicha falsafa doktori (PhD), dotsent
Sevil Piriyeva Karaman, falsafa fanlari doktori (PhD) (Turkiya)
Mirzaliyev Sanjar Makhamatjon o'g'li, TDIU ITI departamenti rahbari
Ochilov Bobur Baxtiyor o'g'li, TDIU katta o'qituvchisi
Golisheva Yelena Vyacheslavovna, Iqtisodiyot fanlari nomzodi, dotsent.
Abdukarimova Dinara Rustamxanovna, bank-moliya akademiyasi professori, DSc., professor.
Ikramov Murod Akramovich, iqtisodiyot fanlari doktori (DSc), professor
Nazarova Ra'no Rustamovna, iqtisodiyot fanlari doktori (DSc), professor



IQTISODIYOT & TARAQQIYOT

Ijtimoiy, iqtisodiy, texnologik, ilmiy, ommabop jurnal

Editorial board:

Salimov Okil Umrzokovich, Academician of the Academy of Sciences of Uzbekistan
Abdurakhmanov Kalandar Khodjayevich, Academician of the Academy of Sciences of Uzbekistan
Sharipov Kongirاتبay Avezimbetovich, Doctor of Technical Sciences (DSc), Professor
Rae Kwon Chung, South Korea, Honorary Professor at TSUE, Nobel Prize Laureate
Osman Mesten, Member of the Turkish Parliament, Head of the Turkey–Uzbekistan Friendship Society
Akhmedov Durbek Kudratillayevich, Doctor of Economic Sciences (DSc), Professor
Akhmedov Sayfullo Normatovich, Doctor of Economic Sciences (DSc), Professor
Abdurakhmanova Gulnora Kalandarovna, Doctor of Economic Sciences (DSc), Professor
Kalonov Mukhiddin Bakhridinovich, Doctor of Economic Sciences (DSc), Professor
Siddikova Sadokat Gafforovna, Doctor of Philosophy (PhD) in Pedagogical Sciences
Khudoykulov Sadirdin Karimovich, Doctor of Economic Sciences (DSc), Professor
Makhmudov Nosir, Doctor of Economic Sciences (DSc), Professor
Yuldashev Mutallib Ibragimovich, Doctor of Economic Sciences (DSc), Professor
Samadov Askarjon Nishonovich, Candidate of Economic Sciences, Professor
Slizovskiy Dmitriy Yegorovich, Doctor of Technical Sciences (DSc), Professor
Mustafakulov Sherzod Igamberdiyevich, Doctor of Economic Sciences (DSc), Professor
Akhmedov Ikrom Akramovich, Doctor of Economic Sciences (DSc), Professor
Eshtayev Alisher Abduganiyevich, Doctor of Economic Sciences (DSc), Professor
Khajiyev Bakhtiyor Dushaboyevich, Doctor of Economic Sciences (DSc), Professor
Khakimov Nazar Khakimovich, Doctor of Philosophy (DSc), Professor
Musayeva Shoira Azimovna, Doctor of Philosophy (PhD) in Economic Sciences, Professor
Ali Konak, Doctor of Economic Sciences (DSc), Professor (Turkey)
Cham Tat Huei, Doctor of Philosophy (PhD), Professor (Malaysia)
Foziljonov Ibrokhimjon Sotvoldikhoja ugli, Doctor of Philosophy (PhD) in Economic Sciences, Associate Professor
Fakhridinov Zafarjon Fakhridin ogli, Head of the DCEC under the Prosecutor General's Office of the Rep. of Uzb.
Utayev Uktam Choriyevich, Deputy Prosecutor of Anijan Region
Ochilov Farkhod, Head of the Namangan Regional Department of the Department of Internal Affairs of Rep. of Uzb.
Buzrukkhonov Sarvarkhon Munavvarkhonovich, Candidate of Economic Sciences, Associate Professor
Akhmedov Javokhir Jamolovich, Doctor of Philosophy (PhD) in Economic Sciences
Tokhirov Jaloliddin Ochil ugli, Doctor of Philosophy (PhD) in Technical Sciences, Senior Lecturer
Bobobekov Ergash Abdumalikovich, Doctor of Philosophy (PhD) in Economic Sciences, Acting Associate Professor
Judi Smetana, Candidate of Pedagogical Sciences, Associate Professor (USA)
Chrissy Lewis, Candidate of Pedagogical Sciences, Associate Professor (USA)
Glazova Marina Victorovna, Doctor of Sciences in Economics (Moscow)
Nosirova Nargiza Jamoliddin kizi, Doctor of Philosophy (PhD) in Economic Sciences, Associate Professor
Sevil Piriyea Karaman, Doctor of Philosophy (PhD) (Turkey)
Mirzaliyev Sanjar Makhamatjon ugli, Head of the Department of Scientific Research and Innovations, TSUE
Ochilov Bobur Bakhtiyor ugli, Senior lecturer at TSUI
Golisheva Yelena Vyacheslavovna, Candidate of Economic Sciences, Associate Professor.
Abdukariyeva Dinara Rustamkhanovna, Doctor of Economic Sciences (DSc), Professor
Ikramov Murod Akramovich, Doctor of Economic Sciences (DSc), Professor
Nazarova Ra'no Rustamovna, Doctor of Economic Sciences (DSc), Professor

Ekspertlar kengashi:

Berkinov Bazarbay, iqtisodiyot fanlari doktori (DSc), professor
Po'latov Baxtiyor Alimovich, texnika fanlari doktori (DSc), professor
Aliyev Bekdavat Aliyevich, falsafa fanlari doktori (DSc), professor
Isakov Janabay Yakubbayevich, iqtisodiyot fanlari doktori (DSc), professor
Xalikov Suyun Ravshanovich, iqtisodiyot fanlari nomzodi, dotsent
Rustamov Ilhomiddin, iqtisodiyot fanlari nomzodi, dotsent
Hakimov Ziyodulla Ahmadovich, iqtisodiyot fanlari doktori, dotsent
Kamilova Iroda Xusniddinovna, iqtisodiyot fanlari bo'yicha falsafa doktori (PhD)
G'afurov Doniyor Orifovich, pedagogika fanlari bo'yicha falsafa doktori (PhD)
Fayziyev Oybek Raximovich, iqtisodiyot fanlari bo'yicha falsafa doktori (PhD), dotsent
Tuxtabayev Jamshid Sharafetdinovich, iqtisodiyot fanlari bo'yicha falsafa doktori (PhD), dotsent
Xamidova Faridaxon Abdulkarim qizi, iqtisodiyot fanlari doktori, dotsent
Yaxshiboyeva Laylo Abdisattorovna, katta o'qituvchi
Babayeva Zuhra Yuldashevna, mustaqil tadqiqotchi
Komilova Nilufar Karshiboyevna, Geografiya fanlari doktori, professori
Umirzoqov Ja'sur Artiqboy o'g'li, iqtisodiyot fanlari doktori (DSc), dotsent
Zebo Kuldasheva, iqtisodiyot fanlari doktori (DSc), dotsent

Board of Experts:

Berkinov Bazarbay, Doctor of Economic Sciences (DSc), Professor
Pulatov Bakhtiyor Alimovich, Doctor of Technical Sciences (DSc), Professor
Aliyev Bekdavat Aliyevich, Doctor of Philosophy (DSc), Professor
Isakov Janabay Yakubbayevich, Doctor of Economic Sciences (DSc), Professor
Khalikov Suyun Ravshanovich, Candidate of Economic Sciences, Associate Professor
Rustamov Ilhomiddin, Candidate of Economic Sciences, Associate Professor
Khakimov Ziyodulla Akhmadovich, Doctor of Economic Sciences, Associate Professor
Kamilova Iroda Xusniddinovna, Doctor of Philosophy (PhD) in Economics
Gafurov Doniyor Orifovich, Doctor of Philosophy (PhD) in Pedagogy
Fayziyev Oybek Raximovich, Doctor of Philosophy (PhD) in Economics, Associate Professor
Tukhtabayev Jamshid Sharafetdinovich, Doctor of Philosophy (PhD) in Economics, Associate Professor
Khamidova Faridaxon Abdulkarimovna, Doctor of Economic Sciences, Associate Professor
Yakhshiboyeva Laylo Abdisattorovna, Senior Lecturer
Babayeva Zuhra Yuldashevna, Independent Researcher
Komilova Nilufar Karshiboyevna, Doctor of Geographical Sciences, Professor
Umirzokov Jasur Artiqboy ugli, Doctor of Economic Sciences (DSc), Associate Professor
Zebo Kuldasheva, Doctor of Economic Sciences (DSc), Associate Professor

- 08.00.01 Iqtisodiyot nazariyasi
- 08.00.02 Makroiqtisodiyot
- 08.00.03 Sanoat iqtisodiyoti
- 08.00.04 Qishloq xo'jaligi iqtisodiyoti
- 08.00.05 Xizmat ko'rsatish tarmoqlari iqtisodiyoti
- 08.00.06 Ekonometrika va statistika
- 08.00.07 Moliya, pul muomalasi va kredit
- 08.00.08 Buxgalteriya hisobi, iqtisodiy tahlil va audit
- 08.00.09 Jahon iqtisodiyoti
- 08.00.10 Demografiya. Mehnat iqtisodiyoti
- 08.00.11 Marketing
- 08.00.12 Mintaqaviy iqtisodiyot
- 08.00.13 Menejment
- 08.00.14 Iqtisodiyotda axborot tizimlari va texnologiyalari
- 08.00.15 Tadbirkorlik va kichik biznes iqtisodiyoti
- 08.00.16 Raqamli iqtisodiyot va xalqaro raqamli integratsiya
- 08.00.17 Turizm va mehmonxona faoliyati

Muassis: "Ma'rifat-print-media" MChJ

Hamkorlarimiz: Toshkent davlat iqtisodiyot universiteti,
O'zbekiston Respublikasi Bosh prokuraturasi huzuridagi Iqtisodiy
jinoyatlarga qarshi kurashish departamenti

Jurnalning ilmiyligi:

“Yashil” iqtisodiyot va
taraqqiyot” jurnali

O'zbekiston Respublikasi
Oliy ta'lim, fan va innovatsiyalar
vazirligi huzuridagi Oliy
attestatsiya komissiyasi
rayosatining
2023-yil 1-apreldagi
336/3-sonli qarori bilan
ro'yxatdan o'tkazilgan.



MUNDARIJA

O'ZBEKISTON IQTISODIYOTIDA TARKIBIY SILJISHLAR INTENSIVLIGI VA ULARNING IQTISODIY O'SISH SIFATIGA TA'SIRI	14
Muxamedov Sanjar Husnutdin o'g'li	
KICHIK BIZNESDA YUQORI QO'SHILGAN QIYMATLI SANOAT MAHSULOTLARI ISHLAB CHIQRISH SAMARADORLIGINI OSHIRISH OMILLARI	21
Ergashev Ulug'bek Karimovich	
SOLIQ ISLOHOTLARI SHAROITIDA SOLIQ STAVKALARINING O'ZGARISHI VA SOLIQ MA'MURCHILIGINI RAQAMLASHTIRISH SAMARADORLIGI	26
Ashirbayev Odilbek Aminbayevich	
MOLIYAVIY BOSHQARUV VA LOYIHALARNI BOSHQARISH INTEGRATSIYASI: LOYIHA XARAJATLARI, MOLIYALASHTIRISH QARORLARI VA LOYIHA NATIJADORLIGI O'RTASIDAGI BOG'LIQLIKNING KONTSEPTUAL TAHLILI	32
Abdukarimov Akbar G'anisherovich	
INVESTITSİYALARNI JALB QILISHNI EKONOMETRIK BAHOLASH VA PROGNOZLASH	37
Almuradov Abdulla	
Aziza Asrorova Oybekovna	
TIJORAT BANKLARIDA MUAMMOLI KREDITLARNI RAQAMLI BOSHQARISH MEKANIZMLARINI TAKOMILLASHTIRISH	43
Nashvanov Jasur Mamat o'g'li	
QISHLOQ HUDUDLARIDA AGRAR SOHADA KREATIV TADBIRKORLIKNI RIVOJLANTIRISHNING NAZARIY JIHATLARI	48
Qodirova Noiba Maxmud qizi	
TIJORAT BANKLARINING LIKVIDLIGIGA TA'SIR ETUVCHI OMILLAR	53
Nazirov Ibrohimjon Sodiqjon o'g'li	
ECONOMIC DRIVERS OF SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT IN UZBEKISTAN'S GRAIN SECTOR	58
Gaffarova Sarvinoz Muzaffar qizi	
ЦИФРОВАЯ ТРАНСФОРМАЦИЯ ГОСУДАРСТВЕННОГО ФИНАНСОВОГО КОНТРОЛЯ В РЕСПУБЛИКЕ УЗБЕКИСТАН: ПРОБЛЕМЫ ФИНАНСОВО-ПРАВОВОГО РЕГУЛИРОВАНИЯ	62
Сунатуллаева Нозима Ботир кизи	
BEHAVIORAL ECONOMICS IN PUBLIC POLICY AND BUDGET CONTROL	70
Narmanov Ulugbek	
Rahimova Hosila	
Yangiboyeva Oydin	
O'ZBEKISTON SOG'LIQNI SAQLASH TIZIMIDA BYUDJET XARAJATLARI VA MOLIYALASHTIRISH MANBALARINING 2017-2026-YILLARDAGI TRANSFORMATSIYASI	75
Abdullajonov Umidjon G'ulomjon o'g'li	
ЭКОНОМЕТРИЧЕСКОЕ МОДЕЛИРОВАНИЕ ВЛИЯНИЯ ИНФЛЯЦИИ И БЕЗРАБОТИЦЫ НА ТЕМПЫ ЭКОНОМИЧЕСКОГО РОСТА	81
Нагметуллаев Айдос Абатбай-улы	
TIJORAT BANKLARIDA INNOVATSION XIZMATLARNING MONETIZATSIYA SAMARADORLIGINI BAHOLASHNI TAKOMILLASHTIRISH	90
Sanayev Javohir Shavkat o'g'li	
SANOAT KORXONALARIDA MAHSULOT TANNARXINI KAMAYTIRISHDA STRATEGIK XARAJATLARNI BOSHQARISH USULLARINING NAZARIY-USLUBIY ASOSLARI	96
M.M.Muxammadaliyev	



O'ZBEKISTONDA OZIQ-OVQAT XAVFSIZLIGINI TA'MINLASH VA BOSHQARISHNING HUDUDIIY RIVOJLANTIRISH STRATEGIYASI	100
Xudoyberganova Dilnoza Anvarjon qizi	
O'ZBEKISTON KORXONALARIDA SUN'IIY INTELLEKT TEXNOLOGIYALARI ASOSIDA MARKETING FAOLIYATINI TAKOMILLASHTIRISH	104
Jo'rayeva Zarina Kuntug'diyevna	
TAKRORIY VA ORALIQ OZUQA EKINLARI ASOSIDA YER YUKLAMASINI OSHIRISH – SUTCHILIK FERMER XO'JALIKLARI OZUQA BAZASINI KENGAYTIRISH ZAXIRASI.....	110
Ibodullayev Doston Sobirjon o'g'li	
QISHLOQ XO'JALIGI MAHSULOTLARI BOZORIDA VOSITACHILIK MUNOSABATLARI VA MARKETING-LOGISTIKA STRATEGIYALARINI MUQOBILLASHTIRISH.....	119
Djurayev Bekzod Bekmatovich	
AGROSANOAT ISHLAB CHIQARISH RAQOBATBARDOSHLIGINI OSHIRISHDA XORIJIY MAMLAKATLAR TAJRIBASI VA UNING QIYOSIY TAHLILI.....	128
Raxmonova Sarvinoz Faxriddin qizi	
G'AZNACHILIK TIZIMIDA DAVLAT MOLIVAVIY NAZORATINI TAKOMILLASHTIRISHNING TASHKILIY-IQTISODIY MEKANIZMLARI.....	134
G'ofurov Bekzod Fayzulla o'g'li	
DAVLAT XARIDLARI TIZIMIDA BYUDJET MABLAG'LARIDAN FOYDALANISH SAMARADORLIGINI OSHIRISH YO'NALISHLARI.....	142
Abduraxmonova Mahliyo Nurmamatovna	
TASHQI SAVDO FAOLIYATINI SOLIQQA TORTISH MEKANIZMLARINI TAKOMILLASHTIRISH: FISKAL NEYTRALLIK, REPATRIATSIYA VA QQS MA'MURIYATCHILIGI.....	147
Almuradov Ne'mat Abdullayevich	
ФАКТОРНЫЙ АНАЛИЗ РАЗВИТИЯ АУТСОРСИНГА ИТ-УСЛУГ В РЕСПУБЛИКЕ УЗБЕКИСТАН: ЧЕЛОВЕЧЕСКИЙ КАПИТАЛ И ДЕМОГРАФИЯ	156
Назаров Зиёвуддин Шарофиддинович	
O'ZBEKISTONDA TEMIR YO'L TURIZMINI BOSHQARISH MEKANIZMINI RIVOJLANTIRISH.....	161
Nazarov Ulug'bek Akbar o'g'li	
KICHIK BIZNESNI DAVLAT TOMONIDAN QO'LLAB-QUVVATLASHDA BOJXONA MEKANIZMLARINI TAKOMILLASHTIRISH	167
Yuldasheva Umida Sadullayevna	
O'ZBEKISTONDA XIZMAT KO'RSATISH SOHASINI RIVOJLANTIRISHNING TASHKILIY-IQTISODIY MEKANIZMLARINI TAKOMILLASHTIRISH YO'LLARI	175
Normurodov U.N.	
O'ZBEKISTONDA RAQAMLI IQTISODIYOTNI RIVOJLANTIRISHNING ASOSIY YO'NALISHLARI.....	182
Toshnazarov Abbosbek Xayrulloevich	
AKSIYADORLIK JAMIYATLARIDA BIZNES-JARAYONLARNI BOSHQARISHNI RAQAMLASHTIRISHDA ILG'OR XORIJIY TAJRIBALAR TAHLILI.....	186
Suvanova Dilnoza Dilmurod qizi	
TIJORAT BANKLARIDA TRANSFORMATSIYA JARAYONLARINING NAZARIY-METODOLOGIK ASOSLARINI TAKOMILLASHTIRISH	196
Berdiyev Nodir Raxmatovich	
ОРГАНИЗАЦИОННО-МЕТОДИЧЕСКАЯ МОДЕЛЬ УПРАВЛЕНЧЕСКОГО УЧЁТА ЗАТРАТ НА ПРЕДПРИЯТИЯХ ГОРНОДОБЫВАЮЩЕЙ ПРОМЫШЛЕННОСТИ	203
Ойбекова Сарвиноз Киёмовна	
ВЛИЯНИЕ ГЛОБАЛЬНЫХ КРИЗИСОВ НА ИНВЕСТИЦИОННУЮ АКТИВНОСТЬ ИНСТИТУЦИОНАЛЬНЫХ ИНВЕСТИТОРОВ: ГЛОБАЛЬНЫЕ ТЕНДЕНЦИИ И ОПЫТ РЕСПУБЛИКИ УЗБЕКИСТАН	208
Хамидова Фаридахон Абдулкарим кизи	
Камилова Севара Анваровна	



GOVERNANCE CAPACITY AND GLOBAL UNIVERSITY RANKINGS IN TRANSITION ECONOMIES: A SYSTEMATIC REVIEW OF UZBEKISTAN IN COMPARATIVE PERSPECTIVE.....	220
Mukhlisa Khamidova	
O'ZBEKISTONDA TASHQI IQTISODIY FAOLIYAT RISKLARINI SUG'URTALASH HOLATI TAHLILI VA ULARNI KOMPLEKS BAHOLASH USULLARI	229
Raximov Timur Furkatovich	
TADBIR VA KO'NGILOCHAR XIZMATLAR MARKETING STRATEGIYASINI RIVOJLANTIRISH.....	235
Yunusov Xurshid Azamatovich	
SUN'IY INTELLEKTGA ASOSLANGAN SAMARADORLIKNI BOSHQARISH TIZIMLARINING XODIMLAR XULQ-ATVORIGA TA'SIRI.....	240
Akramova Nilufar Becnazar qizi	
KO'CHMAS MULK OBYEKTLARINING BOZOR QIYMATINI SHAKLLANTIRUVCHI OMILLARNI TIZIMLASHTIRISHNING NAZARIY-USLUBIY ASOSLARI.....	248
Fayzieva Gulnoza Abdurumonovna	
STUDY OF THE TRIBOLOGICAL PROPERTIES OF ORGANOMINERAL MATERIALS MODIFIED WITH A POLYFUNCTIONAL MODIFIER.....	254
Rustamov Mirshokhid	
Umida Ziyamukhamedova	
Elbek Turgunaliyev	
Sotvoldiyev Khasanboy	
Mirjalol Abdulakimov	
Shokhjakhon Abdurakhimov	
YASHIL DAVLAT XARIDLARI ORQALI MAHALLIY SANOAT KORXONALARINI EKOLOGIK MODERNIZATSIYALASHNI RAG'BATLANTIRISH MEXANIZMLARI	263
Abbosbek Jurayev	
DAVLAT FUQAROLIK XIZMATIDA YOSHLAR O'RNI, AHAMIYATI HAMDA KASBIY FAOLIYATIDA RIVOJLANISH DRAYVERLARINI SHAKLLANTIRISH MEXANIZMI.....	269
Muhamedov Shavkat Rovshan o'g'li	
TOSHKENT SHAHRIDA BARQAROR URBANIZATSIYANI TA'MINLASH MUAMMOLARINI HAL ETISHNING INTEGRATSIYALASHGAN YECHIMI SIFATIDA RAQAMLI EGIZAK (DIGITAL TWIN) TEXNOLOGIYASINI JORIY ETISH	277
Salimov Sobirjon	
Xusnuddinov Fazluddin Zuxruddin o'g'li	
Inoyatxodjayev Jamshid Shuxratullayevich	
TIJORAT BANKLARINING QIMMATLI QOG'OZLAR BOZORIDAGI OPERATSIYALARINI TASHKIL ETISHNING HUQUQIY ASOSLARI.....	290
Tillayev Xurshidjon Sulaymon o'g'li	
TIKUVCHILIK SANOATI KORXONALARINING BARQAROR RIVOJLANISHI BILAN BOG'LIQ MUAMMOLARNI TAHLIL QILISH	297
Babadjanova Nozima Abdullayevna	
ТЕОРЕТИЧЕСКИЕ ПОДХОДЫ К ОЦЕНКЕ КОНКУРЕНТОСПОСОБНОСТИ ЭКОНОМИКИ И ЕЁ РОЛЬ В ОБЕСПЕЧЕНИИ УСТОЙЧИВОГО РАЗВИТИЯ	304
Камилова Наргиза Абдукажоровна	
WAYS OF IMPROVING MARKETING STRATEGIES IN HOTEL BRAND DEVELOPMENT: COMPLEMENTARITY BETWEEN PRACTICES, THE SEQUENCE OF STEPS AND THE LIMITS OF EXECUTION	309
Ergashev Oybek Mamarasul ugli	
ПРОБЛЕМЫ В УПРАВЛЕНИИ КРЕДИТНЫМ ПОРТФЕЛЕМ КОММЕРЧЕСКИХ БАНКОВ.....	316
Умаров Улугбек Унарович	
XALQARO TAJRIBADA KREATIV TURIZMNING RIVOJLANISH MEXANIZMLARI.....	323
Raxmonova Nilufar Yorqinovna	



KO'CHMAS MULK OBYEKTLARINING BOZOR QIYMATINI BAHOLASHGA OID NAZARIY YONDASHUVLARNING RIVOJLANISHI VA ZAMONAVIY TENDENSIYALARI	327
Yusupdjanova Nargiza Utkurovna	
MILLIY RAQAMLI TO'LOV TIZIMLARINING RAQOBATBARDOSHLIGI VA PUL MUOMALASI BARQARORLIGINI OSHIRISH: BAHOLASH, PROGNOZLASH, TASNIFLASH VA INTEGRATSIYA YONDASHUVLARI.....	334
Xazratkulov O'ktamjon Xikmatullayevich	
THE ROLE OF STRATEGIC MANAGEMENT IN ENSURING SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT OF HIGHER EDUCATION INSTITUTIONS	338
Nazirova Komola	
XORAZM VILOYATIDA URBANIZATSIYA SIYOSATI SAMARADORLIGINI OSHIRISH ORQALI MINTAQA IQTISODIYOTINI BARQAROR RIVOJLANTIRISH YO'NALISHLARI	343
Qadamov Mirzobek Ulug'bek o'g'li	
O'ZBEKISTON SHAROITIDA FERTIL YOSHDAGI AYOLLAR SALOMATLIGINI SUN'IY INTELLEKT ORQALI BOSHQARISHNING IQTISODIY ISTIQBOLLARI.....	349
Kayumova Otikaxon Odiljon qizi	
UMUMIY O'RTA TA'LIM TASHKILOTLARI BOSHQARUVI SAMARADORLIGINI OSHIRISHDA ILG'OR XORIJIY AMALIYOTLARNING QIYOSIY TAHLILI	354
Abdinabiyeva Aziza Raximjon qizi	
O'ZBEKISTONDA BOLALI OILALARNI IJTIMOIIY QO'LLAB-QUVVATLASH KAMBAG'ALLIKNI QISQARTIRISH VOSITASI SIFATIDA	359
Asomiddinova Muzayyanxon Abdurahmon qizi	
REPRESENTATION OF HUMAN EFFORT AND ACHIEVEMENT IN ENGLISH AND UZBEK PROVERBS	364
Khakimboeva Muslima Ilkhomjon qizi	



REPRESENTATION OF HUMAN EFFORT AND ACHIEVEMENT IN ENGLISH AND UZBEK PROVERBS

Khakimboeva Muslima Ilkhomjon qizi
Teacher, Tashkent State Agrarian University
E-mail: muslimaxakimboyeva9@gmail.com

Abstract. This article examines the representation of human effort and achievement in English and Uzbek proverbs from comparative-semantic and linguocultural perspectives. The aim of the research is to identify common and culturally specific conceptual models through which diligence, perseverance, initiative, professional skill, and achievement are expressed in the two proverbial systems. Comparative, descriptive, semantic, conceptual, and linguocultural methods are applied. The analysis identifies five major conceptual models: **EFFORT** → **ACHIEVEMENT**, **PERSEVERANCE** → **SUCCESS**, **INITIATIVE** → **OPPORTUNITY**, **SKILL** → **EFFECTIVE RESULT**, and **INACTION** → **FAILURE**. The findings show that both English and Uzbek proverbs positively evaluate purposeful activity and associate sustained effort with successful outcomes. However, English proverbs more frequently emphasise initiative, timing, responsibility, and opportunity, whereas Uzbek proverbs tend to foreground labour, livelihood, craftsmanship, action, and social dignity. The study demonstrates that effort and achievement have a universal conceptual basis, while their linguistic representation reflects culturally specific experiences.

Keywords: proverb, human effort, achievement, diligence, perseverance, labour, skill, comparative linguistics, English, Uzbek, paremiology, linguoculture.

Annotatsiya. Ushbu maqolada ingliz va o'zbek maqollarida inson mehnati va yutuqlarining ifodalanishi qiyosiy-semantik va lingvomadaniy nuqtayi nazardan o'rganiladi. Tadqiqotning maqsadi tirishqoqlik, qat'iyatlilik, tashabbuskorlik, kasbiy mahorat va yutuq tushunchalari ikki maqol tizimida qanday umumiy va madaniy jihatdan o'ziga xos konseptual modellar orqali ifodalanishini aniqlashdan iborat. Tadqiqotda qiyosiy, tavsifiy, semantik, konseptual va lingvomadaniy usullar qo'llanilgan. Tahlil natijasida beshta asosiy konseptual model aniqlandi: **MEHNAT** → **YUTUQ**, **QAT'IYATLILIK** → **MUVAFFAQIYAT**, **TASHABBUS** → **IMKONIYAT**, **MAHORAT** → **SAMARALI NATIJA** va **HARAKATSIZLIK** → **MUVAFFAQIYATSIZLIK**. Natijalar shuni ko'rsatadiki, ingliz va o'zbek maqollarida maqsadga yo'naltirilgan faoliyat ijobiy baholanadi hamda izchil mehnat muvaffaqiyatli natijalar bilan bog'lanadi. Biroq ingliz maqollarida tashabbuskorlik, vaqtni to'g'ri tanlash, mas'uliyat va imkoniyat tushunchalari ko'proq ta'kidlangan bo'lsa, o'zbek maqollarida mehnat, tirikchilik, hunarmandchilik, harakat va ijtimoiy qadr-qimmat tushunchalari ko'proq ilgari suriladi. Tadqiqot inson mehnati va yutug'i universal konseptual asosga ega ekanini, biroq ularning lingvistik ifodasi madaniy jihatdan o'ziga xos tajribalarni aks ettirishini ko'rsatadi.

Kalit so'zlar: maqol, inson mehnati, yutuq, tirishqoqlik, qat'iyatlilik, mehnat, mahorat, qiyosiy tilshunoslik, ingliz tili, o'zbek tili, paremiologiya, lingvomadaniyat.

Аннотация. В статье рассматривается репрезентация человеческого труда и достижений в английских и узбекских пословицах с сравнительно-семантической и лингвокультурологической точек зрения. Цель исследования заключается в выявлении общих и культурно-специфических концептуальных моделей, посредством которых в двух паремиологических системах выражаются трудолюбие, настойчивость, инициативность, профессиональное мастерство и достижение. В исследовании применяются сравнительный, описательный, семантический, концептуальный и лингвокультурологический методы. В результате анализа выделены пять основных концептуальных моделей: **УСИЛИЕ** → **ДОСТИЖЕНИЕ**, **НАСТОЙЧИВОСТЬ** → **УСПЕХ**, **ИНИЦИАТИВА** → **ВОЗМОЖНОСТЬ**, **МАСТЕРСТВО** → **ЭФФЕКТИВНЫЙ РЕЗУЛЬТАТ** и **БЕЗДЕЙСТВИЕ** → **НЕУДАЧА**. Результаты показывают, что как английские, так и узбекские пословицы положительно оценивают целенаправленную деятельность и связывают последовательные усилия с успешными результатами. Однако в английских пословицах чаще подчёркиваются инициативность, своевременность, ответственность и возможность, тогда как в узбекских пословицах на первый план выдвигаются труд, средства к существованию, мастерство, действие и социальное достоинство. Исследование показывает, что труд и достижение имеют универсальную концептуальную основу, однако их языковая репрезентация отражает культурно-специфический опыт.

Ключевые слова: пословица, человеческий труд, достижение, трудолюбие, настойчивость, труд, мастерство, сравнительное языкознание, английский язык, узбекский язык, паремиология, лингвокультура.



INTRODUCTION

Proverbs are among the most culturally informative forms of language. Although they are usually concise, they can express complex ideas concerning human behaviour, social values, responsibility, work, success, and failure. They preserve collective experience and transmit culturally significant knowledge from one generation to another.

The study of proverbs is particularly important in comparative linguistics and linguoculturology because different linguistic communities may express similar human values through different linguistic and metaphorical forms. English and Uzbek belong to different language families and have developed under different historical and cultural conditions. Nevertheless, their proverbial systems contain numerous similarities based on universal human experience.

One important area of correspondence is the relationship between human effort and achievement. In both English and Uzbek cultures, successful results are commonly associated with labour, perseverance, initiative, professional competence, and the appropriate use of opportunities.

The relevance of the present study lies in examining not only the concept of labour itself but also the broader relationship between effort and its consequences. Previous studies have often focused on labour, diligence, or work as independent concepts, whereas the present research investigates the conceptual transition from purposeful human activity to achievement.

The **object of the research** is English and Uzbek proverbs associated with effort, labour, persistence, initiative, skill, opportunity, achievement, and inactivity.

The **subject of the research** is the semantic, conceptual, and linguocultural representation of the relationship between human effort and achievement.

The **aim of the research** is to identify and compare the principal conceptual models through which effort and achievement are represented in English and Uzbek proverbs.

The study seeks to identify relevant proverbial expressions, determine their semantic and conceptual characteristics, reveal common and culturally specific features, and examine how successful and unsuccessful outcomes are evaluated in the two linguistic cultures.

The scientific novelty of the study lies in interpreting achievement as part of an integrated conceptual process involving effort, perseverance, initiative, professional skill, opportunity, and social evaluation, rather than as an isolated semantic category.

LITERATURE REVIEW

The study of proverbs has received considerable attention in international and Uzbek linguistics. Scholars have examined proverbs from semantic, pragmatic, phraseological, cognitive, and linguocultural perspectives.

Wolfgang Mieder considers proverbs traditional expressions of collective wisdom transmitted from generation to generation [1]. His approach shows that proverbs should be analysed not only as fixed linguistic units but also as culturally meaningful expressions. The present author supports this view because the concepts of effort and achievement cannot be fully interpreted without considering the social and cultural values represented in proverbial discourse.

Norrick focuses on the semantic and pragmatic characteristics of proverbs and argues that their meaning cannot always be understood through literal interpretation alone [2]. Metaphor, context, convention, and cultural knowledge play important roles. In the author's view, this approach is especially useful for comparative research because structurally different proverbs may express similar conceptual meanings.

Wierzbicka demonstrates that culturally important concepts may be verbalised differently across languages [3]. This position is relevant to the present study because effort, perseverance, skill, and achievement may be regarded as universal concepts, while the ways in which they are linguistically expressed reflect culturally specific experiences. The present author shares the view that similarities at the conceptual level do not necessarily result in identical lexical or metaphorical structures.

Cowie's work on phraseology contributes to understanding the semantic and functional characteristics of fixed expressions [4], while Speake's *The Oxford Dictionary of Proverbs* provides extensive material on the origins, meanings, and uses of English proverbs [5]. These sources form an important theoretical and empirical basis for identifying established English proverbial expressions.

In Uzbek paremiology, the collection *O'zbek xalq maqollari* by T. Mirzayev, A. Musoqulov, and B. Sarimsoqov is particularly significant [6]. It contains numerous proverbs reflecting work, morality, craftsmanship, social relations, and everyday experience. The author considers this source important because it demonstrates the close relationship between Uzbek proverbial language and traditional concepts such as *mehnat*, *ish*, *harakat*, and *hunar*.



Recent comparative studies have also focused on labour and diligence. Nurullaeva examines English and Uzbek proverbs related to the concept of labour or *mehnat* and identifies semantic similarities and differences [7]. Ruziyeva and Tursunov analyse proverbs expressing diligence and emphasise their semantic and linguocultural characteristics [8].

These studies provide a useful foundation for the present research. However, in the author's view, they focus mainly on labour and diligence as individual concepts. The broader relationship between human effort and the achievement resulting from it requires further analysis. Therefore, the present research examines the following general conceptual relationship:

HUMAN EFFORT → PURPOSEFUL ACTION → ACHIEVEMENT

Within this structure, effort, perseverance, initiative, skill, opportunity, cooperation, and inactivity are treated as interconnected conceptual components.

RESEARCH METHODOLOGY

The research adopts a qualitative comparative approach. English and Uzbek proverbs related to effort, labour, perseverance, initiative, professional competence, opportunity, cooperation, achievement, and inactivity were selected and analysed. In the preparation and editorial refinement of the article text, artificial intelligence tools were used to an extent not exceeding 10%.

The English material includes such proverbs as:

- "No pain, no gain."
- "Where there's a will, there's a way."
- "Practice makes perfect."
- "The early bird catches the worm."
- "Make hay while the sun shines."
- "A bad workman blames his tools."
- "Many hands make light work."

The Uzbek material includes:

- "Mehnatning tagi rohat."
- "Ishlagan tishlaydi."
- "Harakatda barakat."
- "Hunarli kishi xor bo'lmas."

The proverbs were selected from established English and Uzbek paremiological sources [5; 6] according to their semantic relevance to human effort and achievement.

Several methods were applied. The **comparative method** was used to identify similarities and differences between English and Uzbek proverbs. The **semantic method** helped determine the principal meanings and evaluative characteristics of individual expressions. The **conceptual method** was used to establish recurrent cognitive models underlying proverbial meanings. The **linguocultural method** helped explain culturally significant images, values, and associations. Finally, the **descriptive method** was used to describe the semantic and functional features of the selected examples.

The analysis resulted in five principal conceptual models:

1. **EFFORT → ACHIEVEMENT**
2. **PERSEVERANCE → SUCCESS**
3. **INITIATIVE → OPPORTUNITY**
4. **SKILL → EFFECTIVE RESULT**
5. **INACTION → FAILURE**

Analysis and Results

Effort as a Prerequisite for Achievement

The first conceptual model identified in both English and Uzbek proverbial discourse is:

EFFORT → ACHIEVEMENT

The English proverb "**No pain, no gain**" represents successful achievement as closely related to difficulty and effort [5]. The semantic contrast between *pain* and *gain* establishes a direct connection between sacrifice and reward.

The conceptual structure can be represented as:

EFFORT / DIFFICULTY → ACHIEVEMENT

A comparable Uzbek proverb is:

"**Mehnatning tagi rohat.**" [6]



This expression conveys a similar idea but places greater emphasis on the favourable result of labour. Therefore, the English proverb highlights the difficulty preceding success, while the Uzbek proverb highlights the reward following work.

Its conceptual structure is:

LABOUR → COMFORT / WELL-BEING

Another Uzbek example, “*Ishlagan tishlaydi*,” directly associates work with livelihood [6]. It conceptualises achievement not only as abstract success but also as the ability to provide for oneself.

Its model may be represented as:

WORK → LIVELIHOOD → SECURITY

Thus, both proverbial traditions establish a positive relationship between purposeful effort and favourable outcomes.

Perseverance as a Path to Success

The second model is:

PERSEVERANCE → SUCCESS

The English proverb “*Where there’s a will, there’s a way*” presents determination as a prerequisite for overcoming difficulties [5].

Its conceptual structure is:

DETERMINATION → ACTION → SOLUTION

Similarly, “*Practice makes perfect*” represents improvement as the result of repeated activity:

REPETITION → EXPERIENCE → IMPROVEMENT

A related Uzbek proverb is “*Harakatda barakat*” [6]. It presents active behaviour as a source of benefit and positive results.

Its conceptual model is:

ACTION → BENEFIT

Both languages therefore evaluate persistence and purposeful action positively. However, the English examples emphasise determination and repeated practice, while the Uzbek proverb focuses more directly on the beneficial consequences of action.

Initiative, Time, and Opportunity

The third conceptual model concerns timely action:

INITIATIVE → OPPORTUNITY

The English proverb “*The early bird catches the worm*” presents success through the metaphor of early action [5].

Its conceptual structure is:

EARLY ACTION → OPPORTUNITY → ACHIEVEMENT

The proverb suggests that acting earlier than others may create favourable opportunities.

Another English proverb, “*Make hay while the sun shines*,” also emphasises the importance of using favourable circumstances [5].

Its model is:

FAVOURABLE CONDITION + TIMELY ACTION → POSITIVE RESULT

Although the proverb originated in agricultural experience, its meaning has developed into a broader principle concerning the effective use of opportunity.

Uzbek proverbial culture also recognises the importance of timely labour. Traditional agriculture requires different types of work to be performed at appropriate seasonal stages. Therefore, time and effort are also conceptually interconnected in Uzbek cultural experience.

The analysis demonstrates that both cultures recognise the importance of timely activity, although the English proverbial expressions analysed in this study make this relationship especially explicit.

Professional Skill and Achievement

The fourth model is:

SKILL → EFFECTIVE RESULT

The English proverb “*A bad workman blames his tools*” criticises an individual who attributes poor performance to external circumstances instead of recognising insufficient competence [5].

Its conceptual structure is:

LACK OF SKILL → POOR RESULT → EXCUSE

The proverb therefore emphasises individual responsibility and professional competence.

A comparable Uzbek proverb is:

**“Hunarli kishi xor bo'lmas.” [6]**

The expression represents professional or practical skill as a source of independence and social value.

Its model is:

SKILL → PRODUCTIVE ABILITY → SOCIAL VALUE

The two proverbs differ in communicative strategy. The English example is critical and corrective, whereas the Uzbek expression is affirmative and encouraging. Nevertheless, both emphasise the importance of skill in achieving successful outcomes.

Cooperation and Achievement

Achievement is not always represented as an individual process. The English proverb “**Many hands make light work**” positively evaluates collective effort [5].

Its conceptual structure is:

COOPERATION → REDUCED DIFFICULTY → EFFECTIVE RESULT

Uzbek culture also has strong traditions of collective labour and mutual assistance. Agricultural activities, neighbourhood cooperation, construction, and family responsibilities have historically required shared participation.

This similarity demonstrates that English proverbial discourse cannot be interpreted as exclusively individualistic, nor can Uzbek proverbial culture be described as exclusively collectivist. Both traditions contain representations of individual responsibility and collective effort.

Inactivity as a Cause of Failure

The final model identified in the study is:

INACTION → FAILURE

Both English and Uzbek proverbial traditions generally evaluate active behaviour positively and passivity negatively.

The contrast may be represented as:

EFFORT → PROGRESS → ACHIEVEMENT

and:

INACTION → STAGNATION → FAILURE

This binary opposition reveals the evaluative function of proverbs. They not only describe human behaviour but also communicate culturally established ideas about desirable and undesirable actions.

Purposeful individuals are associated with responsibility, progress, competence, and positive outcomes, whereas inactivity is associated with lost opportunities and unsuccessful consequences.

General Comparative Findings

The analysis demonstrates a considerable degree of similarity between English and Uzbek proverbial representations of effort and achievement.

Both linguistic cultures view effort as a prerequisite for success, perseverance as an important factor in improvement, professional competence as valuable, and inactivity as undesirable.

However, culturally specific differences can also be identified. English proverbs frequently use metaphorical images connected with animals, tools, timing, natural conditions, and practical activity. For example, the *early bird* represents initiative, while the *bad workman* and his tools illustrate personal responsibility.

Uzbek proverbs more frequently use direct lexical concepts such as *mehnat* “labour”, *ish* “work”, *harakat* “action”, and *hunar* “skill/craft”. These words connect achievement with productive work, livelihood, competence, and social dignity.

Therefore, the main difference is not found in the general evaluation of labour, because both traditions value diligence. Rather, the difference lies in the linguistic and metaphorical means used to express similar ideas.

The results are also relevant to translation studies. Literal translation cannot always preserve the cultural and pragmatic meaning of proverbial expressions. For example, “**No pain, no gain**” and “**Mehnatning tagi rohat**” are not lexical equivalents, but they are semantically and functionally related.

Therefore, the comparison of proverbs should take into account semantic, conceptual, metaphorical, cultural, and pragmatic correspondence.



CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTIONS

The present study has shown that human effort and achievement are closely interconnected in both English and Uzbek proverbial discourse.

The comparative analysis identified five major conceptual models:

EFFORT → ACHIEVEMENT

PERSEVERANCE → SUCCESS

INITIATIVE → OPPORTUNITY

SKILL → EFFECTIVE RESULT

INACTION → FAILURE

The findings demonstrate that both linguistic cultures positively evaluate diligence, perseverance, purposeful action, professional competence, and cooperation. Achievement is generally represented as a consequence of active human participation rather than passive expectation.

At the same time, the two proverbial systems demonstrate culturally specific linguistic tendencies. English proverbs frequently emphasise initiative, timing, personal responsibility, practical efficiency, and opportunity. These meanings are often expressed through metaphorical images involving animals, tools, natural conditions, and everyday activities.

Uzbek proverbs more frequently foreground labour, livelihood, action, craftsmanship, patience, and social dignity. Concepts such as *mehnat*, *ish*, *harakat*, and *hunar* occupy an important place in the representation of achievement.

Thus, the conceptual relationship between human effort and achievement has a largely universal foundation, while its linguistic representation reflects different historical and cultural experiences.

The study also indicates that proverbial equivalence should not be determined solely through literal translation. Semantic and functional similarities, as well as cultural and metaphorical differences, should be taken into account.

Further research may expand the number of analysed proverbs, apply quantitative and corpus-based methods, and examine the use of traditional proverbial expressions in contemporary spoken communication, mass media, educational discourse, and digital environments.

English and Uzbek proverbs may also be used effectively in foreign-language teaching and translation practice because they provide valuable material for understanding the interaction between language, culture, and worldview.

REFERENCES

1. · Cowie A.P. (ed.). *Phraseology: Theory, Analysis, and Applications*. – Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1998. – DOI: 10.1093/oso/9780198294252.001.0001. – Oxford Academic.
2. · Mieder W. *Proverbs: A Handbook*. – Westport, CT: Greenwood Press, 2004. – 304 p. – ISBN 978-0-313-32698-1. – Book information.
3. · Mirzayev T., Musoqulov A., Sarimsoqov B. *O'zbek xalq maqollari*. – Toshkent: Sharq, 2005. – 512 b. – Elektron kutubxona katalogi.
4. · Norrick N.R. *How Proverbs Mean: Semantic Studies in English Proverbs*. – Berlin; New York: De Gruyter Mouton, 1985. – DOI: 10.1515/9783110881974. – De Gruyter.
5. · Nurullaeva D.A. Comparative Analysis of English and Uzbek Proverbs on the Basis of the Concept of Labour/Mehnat // *International Journal of Research*. – 2023. – Vol. 10, No. 6. – P. 135–143. – DOI: 10.5281/zenodo.8024321. – Journal article.
6. · Ruziyeva N.S., Tursunov E.U. Comparative Study of Proverbs Expressing Diligence in English and Uzbek // *International Journal of Research*. – 2023. – Vol. 10, No. 4. – P. 173–180. – DOI: 10.5281/zenodo.7832442. – Journal article.
7. · Speake J. (ed.). *The Oxford Dictionary of Proverbs*. – 6th ed. – Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2015. – ISBN 978-0-19-873490-1. – Oxford University Press.
8. · Wierzbicka A. *Understanding Cultures through Their Key Words: English, Russian, Polish, German, and Japanese*. – Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1997. – DOI: 10.1093/oso/9780195088359.001.0001. – Oxford Academic.



IQTISODIYOT & TARAQQIYOT

Ijtimoiy, iqtisodiy, texnologik, ilmiy, ommabop jurnal

Ingliz tili muharriri: Feruz HAKIMOV

Musahhih: Zokir ALIBEKOV

Sahifalovchi va dizayner: Hasan MAQSUDOV

2026. № 9/4

© Materiallar ko'chirib bosilganda "Yashil" iqtisodiyot va taraqqiyot" jurnali manba sifatida ko'rsatilishi shart. Jurnalda bosilgan material va reklamalardagi dalillarning aniqligiga mualliflar ma'sul. Tahririyat fikri har vaqt ham mualliflar fikriga mos kelamasligi mumkin. Tahririyatga yuborilgan materiallar qaytarilmaydi.

Mazkur jurnalda maqolalar chop etish uchun quyidagi havolalarga maqola, reklama, hikoya va boshqa ijodiy materiallar yuborishingiz mumkin.
Materiallar va reklamalar pullik asosda chop etiladi.

El.Pochta: sq143235@gmail.com

Bot: @iqtisodiyot_77

Tel.: 93 718 40 07

Jurnalga istalgan payt quyidagi rekvizitlar orqali obuna bo'lishingiz mumkin. Obuna bo'lgach, @iqtisodiyot_77 telegram sahifamizga to'lov haqidagi ma'lumotni skrinshot yoki foto shaklida jo'natishingizni so'raymiz. Shu asosda har oygi jurnal yangi sonini manzilingizga jo'natamiz.

"Yashil" iqtisodiyot va taraqqiyot" jurnali 03.11.2022-yildan O'zbekiston Respublikasi Prezidenti Adminstratsiyasi huzuridagi Axborot va ommaviy kommunikatsiyalar agentligi tomonidan №566955 reyestr raqami tartibi bo'yicha ro'yxatdan o'tkazilgan.

Litsenziya raqami: №046523. PNFL: 30407832680027

Manzilimiz: Toshkent shahar, Mirzo Ulug'bek tumani
Kumushkon ko'chasi, 26-uy.



Jurnal sayti: <https://yashil-iqtisodiyot-taraqqiyot.uz>