



# IQTISODIYOT & TARAQQIYOT

*Ijtimoiy, iqtisodiy, texnologik, ilmiy, ommabop jurnal*

**№3**



## 2025-YIL APREL. NAVBATDAN TASHQARI SON



ISSN: 2992-8982

<https://yashil-iqtisodiyot-taraqqiyot.uz/>

**2025**



## IQTISODIYOT & TARAQQIYOT

*Ijtimoiy, iqtisodiy, texnologik, ilmiy, ommabop jurnal*

**Bosh muharrir:**  
Sharipov Kongiratbay Avezimbetovich

*Elektron nashr. 625 sahifa.  
E'lon qilishga 2025-yil 1-aprelda ruxsat etildi.*

**Bosh muharrir o'rinbosari:**  
Karimov Norboy G'aniyevich

**Muharrir:**  
Qurbonov Sherzod Ismatillayevich

### Tahrir hay'ati:

**Salimov Oqil Umrzoqovich**, O'zbekiston Fanlar akademiyasi akademigi  
**Abduraxmanov Kalandar Xodjayevich**, O'zbekiston Fanlar akademiyasi akademigi  
**Sharipov Kongiratbay Avezimbetovich**, texnika fanlari doktori (DSc), professor  
**Rae Kvon Chung**, Janubiy Koreya, TDIU faxriy professori, "Nobel" mukofoti laureati  
**Osman Mesten**, Turkiya parlamenti a'zosi, Turkiya – O'zbekiston do'stlik jamiyati rahbari  
**Axmedov Durbek Kudratillayevich**, iqtisodiyot fanlari doktori (DSc), professor  
**Axmedov Sayfullo Normatovich**, iqtisodiyot fanlari doktori (DSc), professor  
**Abduraxmanova Gulnora Kalandarovna**, iqtisodiyot fanlari doktori (DSc), professor  
**Kalonov Muxiddin Baxritdinovich**, iqtisodiyot fanlari doktori (DSc), professor  
**Siddiqova Sadoqat G'afforovna**, pedagogika fanlari bo'yicha falsafa doktori (PhD)  
**Xudoyqulov Sadirdin Karimovich**, iqtisodiyot fanlari doktori (DSc), professor  
**Maxmudov Nosir**, iqtisodiyot fanlari doktori (DSc), professor  
**Yuldashev Mutallib Ibragimovich**, iqtisodiyot fanlari doktori (DSc), professor  
**Samadov Asqarjon Nishonovich**, iqtisodiyot fanlari nomzodi, professor  
**Slizovskiy Dimitriy Yegorovich**, texnika fanlari doktori (DSc), professor  
**Mustafakulov Sherzod Igamberdiyevich**, iqtisodiyot fanlari doktori (DSc), professor  
**Axmedov Ikrom Akramovich**, iqtisodiyot fanlari doktori (DSc), professor  
**Eshtayev Alisher Abdug'aniyevich**, iqtisodiyot fanlari doktori (DSc), professor  
**Xajiyev Baxtiyor Dushaboyevich**, iqtisodiyot fanlari doktori (DSc), professor  
**Hakimov Nazar Hakimovich**, falsafa fanlari doktori (DSc), professor  
**Musayeva Shoira Azimovna**, iqtisodiyot fanlari bo'yicha falsafa doktori (PhD), professor  
**Ali Konak (Ali Ko'nak)**, iqtisodiyot fanlari doktori (DSc), professor (Turkiya)  
**Cham Tat Huei**, falsafa fanlari doktori (PhD), professor (Malayziya)  
**Foziljonov Ibrohimjon Sotvoldixo'ja o'g'li**, iqtisodiyot fanlari bo'yicha falsafa doktori (PhD), dots.  
**Utayev Uktam Choriyevich**, O'z.Respub. Bosh prokuraturasi boshqarma boshlig'i o'rinbosari  
**Ochilov Farkhod**, O'zbekiston Respublikasi Bosh prokuraturasi IJQKD boshlig'i  
**Buzrukxonov Sarvarxon Munavvarxonovich**, iqtisodiyot fanlari nomzodi, dotsent  
**Axmedov Javohir Jamolovich**, iqtisodiyot fanlari bo'yicha falsafa doktori (PhD)  
**Toxirov Jaloliddin Ochil o'g'li**, texnika fanlari bo'yicha falsafa doktori (PhD), katta o'qituvchi  
**Bobobekov Ergash Abdumalikovich**, iqtisodiyot fanlari bo'yicha falsafa doktori (PhD), v.b. dots.  
**Djudi Smetana**, pedagogika fanlari nomzodi, dotsent (AQSH)  
**Krissi Lyuis**, pedagogika fanlari nomzodi, dotsent (AQSH)  
**Glazova Marina Viktorovna**, iqtisodiyot fanlari nomzodi (Moskva)  
**Nosirova Nargiza Jamoliddin qizi**, iqtisodiyot fanlari bo'yicha falsafa doktori (PhD), dotsent  
**Sevil Piriyeva Karaman**, falsafa fanlari doktori (PhD) (Turkiya)  
**Mirzaliyev Sanjar Makhamatjon o'g'li**, TDIU ITI departamenti rahbari  
**Ochilov Bobur Baxtiyor o'g'li**, TDIU katta o'qituvchisi



## IQTISODIYOT & TARAQQIYOT

*Ijtimoiy, iqtisodiy, texnologik, ilmiy, ommabop jurnal*

### Editorial board:

**Salimov Okil Umrzokovich**, Academician of the Academy of Sciences of Uzbekistan

**Abdurakhmanov Kalandar Khodjavevich**, Academician of the Academy of Sciences of Uzbekistan

**Sharipov Kongiratbay Avezimbetovich**, Doctor of Technical Sciences (DSc), Professor

**Rae Kwon Chung**, South Korea, Honorary Professor at TSUE, Nobel Prize Laureate

**Osman Mesten**, Member of the Turkish Parliament, Head of the Turkey–Uzbekistan Friendship Society

**Akhmedov Durbek Kudratillayevich**, Doctor of Economic Sciences (DSc), Professor

**Akhmedov Sayfullo Normatovich**, Doctor of Economic Sciences (DSc), Professor

**Abdurakhmanova Gulnora Kalandarovna**, Doctor of Economic Sciences (DSc), Professor

**Kalonov Mukhiddin Bakhridinovich**, Doctor of Economic Sciences (DSc), Professor

**Siddikova Sadokat Gafforovna**, Doctor of Philosophy (PhD) in Pedagogical Sciences

**Khudoykulov Sadirdin Karimovich**, Doctor of Economic Sciences (DSc), Professor

**Makhmudov Nosir**, Doctor of Economic Sciences (DSc), Professor

**Yuldashev Mutallib Ibragimovich**, Doctor of Economic Sciences (DSc), Professor

**Samadov Askarjon Nishonovich**, Candidate of Economic Sciences, Professor

**Slizovskiy Dmitriy Yegorovich**, Doctor of Technical Sciences (DSc), Professor

**Mustafakulov Sherzod Igamberdiyevich**, Doctor of Economic Sciences (DSc), Professor

**Akhmedov Ikrom Akramovich**, Doctor of Economic Sciences (DSc), Professor

**Eshtayev Alisher Abduganiyevich**, Doctor of Economic Sciences (DSc), Professor

**Khajiyev Bakhtiyor Dushaboyevich**, Doctor of Economic Sciences (DSc), Professor

**Khakimov Nazar Khakimovich**, Doctor of Philosophy (DSc), Professor

**Musayeva Shoirazimovna**, Doctor of Philosophy (PhD) in Economic Sciences, Professor

**Ali Konak**, Doctor of Economic Sciences (DSc), Professor (Turkey)

**Cham Tat Huei**, Doctor of Philosophy (PhD), Professor (Malaysia)

**Foziljonov Ibrokhimjon Sotvoldikhoja ugli**, Doctor of Philosophy (PhD) in Economic Sciences, Associate Professor

**Utayev Uktam Choriyevich**, Deputy Head of Department, Prosecutor General's Office of Uzbekistan

**Ochilov Farkhod**, Head of DCEC, Prosecutor General's Office of Uzbekistan

**Buzrukkhonov Sarvarkhon Munavvarkhonovich**, Candidate of Economic Sciences, Associate Professor

**Akhmedov Javokhir Jamolovich**, Doctor of Philosophy (PhD) in Economic Sciences

**Tokhirov Jaloliddin Ochil ugli**, Doctor of Philosophy (PhD) in Technical Sciences, Senior Lecturer

**Bobobekov Ergash Abdumalikovich**, Doctor of Philosophy (PhD) in Economic Sciences, Acting Associate Professor

**Judi Smetana**, Candidate of Pedagogical Sciences, Associate Professor (USA)

**Chrissy Lewis**, Candidate of Pedagogical Sciences, Associate Professor (USA)

**Glazova Marina Viktorovna**, Candidate of Economic Sciences (Moscow)

**Nosirova Nargiza Jamoliddin kizi**, Doctor of Philosophy (PhD) in Economic Sciences, Associate Professor

**Sevil Piriyeva Karaman**, Doctor of Philosophy (PhD) (Turkey)

**Mirzaliyev Sanjar Makhmatjon ugli**, Head of the Department of Scientific Research and Innovations, TSUE

**Ochilov Bobur Bakhtiyor ugli**, Senior lecturer at TSUI

## Ekspertlar kengashi:

**Berkinov Bazarbay**, iqtisodiyot fanlari doktori (DSc), professor  
**Po'latov Baxtiyor Alimovich**, texnika fanlari doktori (DSc), professor  
**Aliyev Bekdavlal Aliyevich**, falsafa fanlari doktori (DSc), professor  
**Isakov Janabay Yakubbayevich**, iqtisodiyot fanlari doktori (DSc), professor  
**Xalikov Suyun Ravshanovich**, iqtisodiyot fanlari nomzodi, dotsent  
**Rustamov Ilhomiddin**, iqtisodiyot fanlari nomzodi, dotsent  
**Hakimov Ziyodulla Ahmadovich**, iqtisodiyot fanlari doktori, dotsent  
**Kamilova Iroda Xusniddinovna**, iqtisodiyot fanlari bo'yicha falsafa doktori (PhD)  
**G'afurov Doniyor Orifovich**, pedagogika fanlari bo'yicha falsafa doktori (PhD)  
**Fayziyev Oybek Raximovich**, iqtisodiyot fanlari bo'yicha falsafa doktori (PhD), dotsent  
**Tuxtabayev Jamshid Sharafetdinovich**, iqtisodiyot fanlari bo'yicha falsafa doktori (PhD), dotsent  
**Xamidova Faridaxon Abdulkarim qizi**, iqtisodiyot fanlari doktori, dotsent  
**Yaxshiboyeva Laylo Abdisattorovna**, katta o'qituvchi  
**Babayeva Zuhra Yuldashevna**, mustaqil tadqiqotchi

## Board of Experts:

**Berkinov Bazarbay**, Doctor of Economic Sciences (DSc), Professor  
**Pulatov Bakhtiyor Alimovich**, Doctor of Technical Sciences (DSc), Professor  
**Aliyev Bekdavlal Aliyevich**, Doctor of Philosophy (DSc), Professor  
**Isakov Janabay Yakubbayevich**, Doctor of Economic Sciences (DSc), Professor  
**Khalikov Suyun Ravshanovich**, Candidate of Economic Sciences, Associate Professor  
**Rustamov Ilkhomiddin**, Candidate of Economic Sciences, Associate Professor  
**Khakimov Ziyodulla Akhmadovich**, Doctor of Economic Sciences, Associate Professor  
**Kamilova Iroda Xusniddinovna**, Doctor of Philosophy (PhD) in Economics  
**Gafurov Doniyor Orifovich**, Doctor of Philosophy (PhD) in Pedagogy  
**Fayziyev Oybek Raximovich**, Doctor of Philosophy (PhD) in Economics, Associate Professor  
**Tukhtabayev Jamshid Sharafetdinovich**, Doctor of Philosophy (PhD) in Economics, Associate Professor  
**Khamidova Faridaxon Abdulkarimovna**, Doctor of Economic Sciences, Associate Professor  
**Yakhshiboyeva Laylo Abdisattorovna**, Senior Lecturer  
**Babayeva Zuhra Yuldashevna**, Independent Researcher

- 08.00.01 Iqtisodiyot nazariyasi
- 08.00.02 Makroiqtisodiyot
- 08.00.03 Sanoat iqtisodiyoti
- 08.00.04 Qishloq xo'jaligi iqtisodiyoti
- 08.00.05 Xizmat ko'rsatish tarmoqlari iqtisodiyoti
- 08.00.06 Ekonometrika va statistika
- 08.00.07 Moliya, pul muomalasi va kredit
- 08.00.08 Buxgalteriya hisobi, iqtisodiy tahlil va audit
- 08.00.09 Jahon iqtisodiyoti
- 08.00.10 Demografiya. Mehnat iqtisodiyoti
- 08.00.11 Marketing
- 08.00.12 Mintaqaviy iqtisodiyot
- 08.00.13 Menejment
- 08.00.14 Iqtisodiyotda axborot tizimlari va texnologiyalari
- 08.00.15 Tadbirkorlik va kichik biznes iqtisodiyoti
- 08.00.16 Raqamli iqtisodiyot va xalqaro raqamli integratsiya
- 08.00.17 Turizm va mehmonxona faoliyati

**Muassis:** "Ma'rifat-print-media" MChJ

**Hamkorlarimiz:** Toshkent davlat iqtisodiyot universiteti, O'zR Tabiat resurslari vazirligi, O'zR Bosh prokuraturasi huzuridagi IJQK departamenti.

## Jurnalning ilmiyligi:

“Yashil” iqtisodiyot va taraqqiyot” jurnali

O'zbekiston Respublikasi Oliy ta'lim, fan va innovatsiyalar vazirligi huzuridagi Oliy attestatsiya komissiyasi rayosatining 2023-yil 28-fevraldagi 333/5-sonli qarori bilan ro'yxatdan o'tkazilgan.



# MUNDARIJA

ПРИНЦИПЫ ПЕРЕХОДА УЗБЕКИСТАНА К ЗЕЛЁНОЙ ЭКОНОМИКЕ, СУЩЕСТВУЮЩИЕ ПРОБЛЕМЫ И ПЕРСПЕКТИВНЫЕ ВОЗМОЖНОСТИ .....	12
Набиев Дилмурод Хамидуллаевич	
YaSHIL TEXNOLOGIYALAR VA RAQAMLASH TIRISH TA'SIRIDA MEHNAT BOZORINING TRANSFORMASIYASI .....	19
Abduraxmanov Kalandar Xo'jaevich	
РОЛЬ ТВОРЧЕСКОГО ТРУДА В ПОВЫШЕНИИ ЕГО ЭФФЕКТИВНОСТИ .....	26
Гулямов Саидахор Саидахмедович, Икрамов Мурат Акромович, Очилов Акрам Одилович	
BARQAROR RIVOJLANISHNI TA'MINLASH MAQSADIDA "YASHIL IQTISODIYOT"GA O'TISH ZARURATI .....	33
O.X. Hamidov, D.Sh. Yavmutov	
ESG-ИНСТРУМЕНТАРИЙ КАК ФАКТОР УСИЛЕНИЯ КОНКУРЕНТОСПОСОБНОСТИ РЕГИОНАЛЬНОЙ ЭКОНОМИКИ .....	38
Татьяна Юрьевна Анопоченко, Сергей Вадимович Ревунов, Роман Вадимович Ревунов	
TRANSITION OF RUSSIAN REGIONS TO A CLOSED-LOOP ECONOMY .....	49
Nikonov Sergey Mikhailovich, Ochilov Akram Odilovich, Filipenko Alexander Alexandrovich	
"YASHIL" IQTISODIYOTNING MOHIYATI VA TUZILISHI .....	53
Navruz-Zoda Baxtiyor Negmatovich	
ЗЕЛЕНАЯ ЭКОНОМИКА КАК ДРАЙВЕР УСТОЙЧИВОГО РАЗВИТИЯ РЫНКА ТРУДА И МОДЕРНИЗАЦИИ РАБОЧИХ МЕСТ В УЗБЕКИСТАНЕ .....	59
Зокирова Нодира Каландаровна	
KREATIV IQTISODIYOT VA UNING INDUSTRIYA TURLARINING NAZARIY MASALALARI .....	64
Mamayunus Pardaev, Obid Pardaev, Akram Ochilov	
EKOLOGIK OMILLARNI HISOBGA OLGAN HOLDA BARQAROR IQTISODIY O'SISHDA ERISHISH .....	73
Saidov Muhammadali Hakimovich, Ochilov Akram Odilovich, Esanbekov Diyorbek Mirzabek o'g'li	
INNOVATION TEXNOLOGIYALAR ASOSIDA MEVA-SABZAVOTCHILIK MAHSULOTLARI KOOPERASIYASINING SAMARADORLIGINI OSHIRISH YO'LLARI .....	81
Raxmatulla Ergashev	
KARTOSHKA MOSLANUVCHAN NAVLARI TURLI EKISH MUDDATLARI VA MULCHALASHLARDA HOSILDORLIGI HAMDA IQTISODIY SAMARADORLIK KO'RSATKICHLARI .....	86
Ostonaqulov Toshtemir Eshimovich, Toshpulatova Surayyo Tulqin qizi, Ismayilov Alisher Isroilovich	
YASHIL IQTISODIYOT – INNOVATSION RIVOJLANISHNING KALITI .....	90
Mirzayev Kulmamat Djanakovich, Usmonov Murodjon Dusmurot o'g'li	
ПЕРСПЕКТИВЫ РАЗВИТИЯ «ЗЕЛЁНОЙ ЭКОНОМИКИ» В РЕСПУБЛИКЕ УЗБЕКИСТАН .....	93
Сайёра Насимовна Хамраева	
SABZAVOT (SHIRIN) MAKKAJO'XORI AJRATILGAN MOSLANUVCHAN NAV-DURAGAYLARINI ASOSIY VA TAKRORIY EKINLAR SIFATIDA TURLI MUDDATLARDI YETISHTIRISHNING IQTISODIY SAMARADORLIGI .....	97
Ostonaqulov Toshtemir Eshimovich, Nurillaev Ilhom Xolbek o'g'li, Jabborov Botir Shukurovich	
ZAMONAVIY BOZOR MUNOSABATLARIDA SAVDONI RIVOJLANTIRISHNING NAZARIY VA USLUBIY JIHATLARI .....	101
Ivatov Irisbek	
O'ZBEKISTONDA YASHIL IQTISODIYOTNI RIVOJLANTIRISH ISTIQBOLLARI .....	105
Yadgarov Akram Akbarovich, Abdiyeva Flora Botir qizi	
GREEN ECONOMY: GLOBAL PERSPECTIVE AND UZBEKISTAN'S PATH .....	110
Dilmurod Mirza-Akhmedovich Rasulev, Dildorakhon Ulugbek kizi Shomuradova	



OLIV TA'LIM XIZMATLARINI RAQAMLI TEXNOLOGIYALAR ASOSIDA TARG'IB QILISH BO'YICHA XORIJ TAJRIBASI .....	113
Musayev Bekjon Shukurillayevich	
TURIZM INDUSTRIYASINI BARQAROR STRATEGIK RIVOJLANTIRISHDA QO'LLANILADIGAN USULLAR TAHLILI .....	116
Turdibekov Xasan Ibragimovich	
ЗЕЛЁНОЕ ФИНАНСИРОВАНИЕ И ФАКТОРЫ ЕГО РАЗВИТИЯ В УЗБЕКИСТАНЕ .....	120
Орипов Ильхом Абдуллаевич	
Перспективы развития цифровой трансформации в Республике Узбекистан .....	128
Мусабеков Джорабек Хакимджанович, Воронин Сергей Александрович	
YASHIL IQTISODIYOT – BARQAROR RIVOJLANISHNING MUHIM OMILI SIFATIDA.....	133
G.Erkayeva	
Barqaror ish o'rinlarini yaratishda yashil iqtisodiyotning o'rni .....	138
Qo'chqorov G'aybulla Fayzullayevich, Qo'ziyeva Shaxnoza Bozor qizi	
ПРОБЛЕМЫ РАЗВИТИЯ ИНФОРМАЦИОННЫХ ТЕХНОЛОГИЙ В УЗБЕКИСТАНЕ .....	141
Фазлитдин Бахадирович Аминов	
RESPUBLIKADA EKOLOGIK TOZA MAHSULOT YETISHTIRISH ASOSIDA ELEKTRON SAVDONI RIVOJLANTIRISH .....	145
Q. J. Mirzayev, F. F. Ulug'murodov	
Qoraqalpog'istonda sanoatni restruktizatsiyalash va yashil iqtisodiyotni rivojlantirish: muammolar, istiqbollar va statistik tahlillar .....	150
Abipova Gulmira Salavatdinovna	
CHORVACHILIK XO'JALIKLARINI RIVOJLANTIRISHDA AGLOMERATSIYANING AHAMIYATI.....	153
Xusainov Oybek Jabborovich	
RAQAMLI TRANSFORMATSIYA STRATEGIYASINING KOMPANIYA UCHUN AHAMIYATI.....	156
Ergashev Toxir Kurbanovich, Toxirova Nigora Zokirjon qizi	
CHORVACHILIK KLASSTERLARI VA AGLOMERATSION RIVOJLANISH: O'ZARO TA'SIR VA SYNERGIYALAR .....	161
Xusainov Oybek Jabborovich	
HUDUDLARNING INNOVATSIYON SALOHİYATINI BAHOLASH .....	165
J.A. Ismatullayev, A. Do'lanov	
СОСТОЯНИЕ И ПЕРСПЕКТИВЫ РАЗВИТИЯ ИННОВАЦИОННОГО ПОТЕНЦИАЛА РЕСПУБЛИКИ УЗБЕКИСТАН .....	171
Нафасов Тохиржон, Г. П. Эркаева	
Mamlakatimizda ishsizlikni kamaytirishga qaratilgan islohotlar.....	174
Djurayev Olimjon Narkulovich	
USE OF THE ADVANCED EXPERIENCE OF FOREIGN COUNTRIES OF FARMING AND HOUSEHOLDS .....	178
Ochilova Nargiza Akramovna	
SHAHAR AGLOMERATSIYALARINING RAQOBATBARDOSHLIGINI OSHIRISH OMILLARI.....	181
Xidoyatova Nigora Shorakibovna	
IQTISODIY O'SISHDA MEHNAT MIGRATSIYASINING AHAMIYATI.....	184
Djurayev Olimjon Narkulovich, Saidakbarov Jamshid Ne'matullo o'g'li	
TURIZMNIDA RIVOJLANTIRISHDA TRANSPORT XIZMATLARINI TAKOMILLASHTIRISH .....	189
Qosimov Jahongir 189	
РЫНОК ГОСТИНИЧНЫХ УСЛУГ В ТУРИЗМЕ В УСЛОВИЯХ ДИВЕРСИФИКАЦИИ И ДЕМОКРАТИЗАЦИИ ГОСТИНИЧНОЙ ИНДУСТРИИ .....	192
Ташмаматов Садирдин Нажмиддинович	



O'ZBEKISTONDA TURIZM SOHASIDA FAOLIYAT YURITAYOTGAN KADRLAR MALAKASINI OSHIRISHDA DUAL TA'LIMDAN FOYDALANISHNI BOSHQARISH.....	196
Ochilov Akram Odilovich, Xamidova Mo'tabarxon Abdumalik qizi	
MAKTABGACHA TA'LIM TASHKILOTLARIDA AUTSORSING XIZMATLARIDAN FOYDALANISH MEKANIZMINI TAKOMILLASHTIRISH .....	201
Nasiba Ergasheva	
KORXONALARDA XODIMLARNI BOSHQARISHNING ASOSIY TAMOYILLARI .....	207
Djurayev Olimjon Narkulovich, Nurullayeva Vazira O'ktamovna	
ЗЕЛЁНЫЕ ИНВЕСТИЦИИ: ПЕРСПЕКТИВЫ И РИСКИ .....	211
Номазов Бахром Бобомуродович	
ИНТЕГРАЦИЯ ПРИНЦИПОВ ESG В ФИНАНСОВУЮ СФЕРУ РЕСПУБЛИКИ УЗБЕКИСТАН .....	215
Алимова Азиза Шерзатовна	
THE IMPACT OF ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE AND DIGITAL TECHNOLOGIES ON MANAGEMENT .....	219
Ergashev Tokhir Kurbanovich, Tohirova Nigora Zokirjon kizi	
O'ZBEKISTONNING "YASHIL IQTISODIYOT STRATEGIYASI" NI AMALGA OSHIRISHNING ZARURIYATI VA ISTIQBOLLARI .....	224
Ergasheva Nazira Muratovna, Soyibov Mirjon Bekjonovich	
ТЕОРЕТИЧЕСКИЕ ОСНОВЫ УСЛУГ СОЦИАЛЬНОЙ ИНФРАСТРУКТУРЫ, ВЛИЯЮЩИХ НА ПОВЫШЕНИЕ УРОВНЯ И КАЧЕСТВА ЖИЗНИ НАСЕЛЕНИЯ .....	227
Алимова Муниса Юлчиевна	
РАЦИОНАЛЬНОЕ ИСПОЛЬЗОВАНИЕ ОБУВНОЙ ПРОМЫШЛЕННОСТИ КАК ФАКТОР ПОВЫШЕНИЯ ЕЁ ЭКОНОМИЧЕСКОЙ ЗНАЧИМОСТИ.....	232
Расулов Нозимжон Набиджонович	
AGLOMERATSIYA VA IQTISODIY O'SISH: SABAB-OQIBAT ALOQASI (QASHQADARYO VILOYATI MISOLIDA) .....	236
Xidoyatova Nigora Shorakibovna	
KORXONALARNING SOLIQ IDORALARIDA HISOBGA OLINISHIDAN HOSIL BO'LGAN ORTIQCHA TO'LOVLARINI BOJXONA TO'LOVLARIDA HISOBGA OLISH MEKANIZMINI TAKOMILLASHTIRISH .....	239
Boykabilov Bahodir Mustafaevich	
UZOQ MUDDATLI AKTIVLARGA INVESTITSIYALAR HISOBINI TAKOMILLASHTIRISHNING AHAMIYATI .....	242
Egamberdiyeva Salima Rayimovna, Bozorov Yashnarbek Xayrulla o'g'li	
ORGANIK QISHLOQ XO'JALIGIDA "IXTISOSLASHTIRILGAN AGROKOOPERATIV" TASHKIL ETISH ORQALI TA'MINOT ZANJIRI BOSHQARUVINI TAKOMILLASHTIRISH.....	248
Amirqulov Shuxrat Olimovich	
MAMLAKATIMIZDA OLIY TA'LIM MUASSASALARINING MOLIYAVIY RESURSLARDAN SAMARALI FOYDALANISHI UCHUN ZAMONAVIY HUQUQIY ASOSLARI.....	254
Xayriddinov Shuxrat Botirovich	
TURIZMNING MADANIY-TARIXIY RESURSLARI: ASOSIY TUSHUNCHALAR VA TAMOYILLAR .....	258
Ruzmanov Dilshod Usmanovich	
BARQAROR TURIZM DESTINATSIYALARINING SIG'IMINI VAHOLASH METODIKASI.....	262
Ibroximov Nodirbek Xasanovich	
ВОЗОБНОВЛЯЕМЫЕ ИСТОЧНИКИ ЭНЕРГИИ КАК ОСНОВА ЗЕЛЕННОЙ ЭКОНОМИКИ В УЗБЕКИСТАНЕ .....	266
Хусаинов Равшан Рахимович	
ЭКОЛОГИЧЕСКИЙ МАРКЕТИНГ И ПОВЕДЕНИЕ ПОТРЕБИТЕЛЕЙ.....	272
Раимова Муборак Джураевна	
"YASHIL IQTISODIYOT" NING ASOSIY XUSUSIYATLARI .....	276
Djumayev Asqar Xaydarovich	



RAQAMLI MARKETINGNING ISTE'MOLCHI XULQ-ATVORIGA TA'SIRI.....	281
Raimova Muborak Jurayevna, Dilmurodov O'tkir	
HUDUDNING IJTIMOIIY-IQTISODIY SALOHİYATINI RIVOJLANTIRISH OMILLARI .....	287
SH.A. Buriyev	
SAVDO XIZMATLARINING ASOSIY FAOLIYAT KO'RSATKICHLARI TIZIMINI BAHOLASH.....	291
Muxamedova Aziza Ravshanovna	
YASHIL IQTISODIYOT VA GLOBAL IQLIM O'ZGARISHI: YASHIL IQTISODIYOTNING IQLIM O'ZGARISHINI YENGISHDAGI O'RNI VA GLOBAL HAMKORLIK.....	295
Usmonov Murodjon Xolmurod o'g'li, Ulug'bek Eshmaxmatov	
КОНЦЕПТУАЛЬНЫЕ ОСНОВЫ ФОРМИРОВАНИЯ МЕХАНИЗМА НАЛОГОВОГО АДМИНИСТРИРОВАНИЯ НА ПРИМЕРЕ УЗБЕКИСТАНА.....	299
Абдулов Дамир Рустамович	
О'ZBEKISTON RESPUBLIKASIDA YASHIL IQTISODIYOTGA O'TISH ISTIQBOLLARI .....	305
Yuldashev Shamsiddin Qiyamiddinovich, Boliyeva Baxora Farxodovna	
ЗЕЛЕНАЯ ЭКОНОМИКА: КОНЦЕПЦИИ, ТЕНДЕНЦИИ И ПЕРСПЕКТИВЫ РАЗВИТИЯ.....	308
Туляганова Шахноза Самукджановна	
О'ТА ERTAGI TARVUZNING HIMOYALANGAN JOYLAR UCHUN MOSLANUVCHAN NAV VA DURAGAYLARINI AJRATISH, ULARNI TURLI O'G'IT ME'YORLARIDA HOSILDORLIGI VA IQTISODIY SAMARADORLIGI.....	311
Ostonaqulov Toshtemir Eshimovich, Amirov Xamidulla Suyunovich, Umirova Durdona Muqum qizi	
ТЕНДЕНЦИИ И ПЕРСПЕКТИВЫ РАЗВИТИЯ ПЛОДООВОЩНОЙ ОТРАСЛИ В УЗБЕКИСТАНЕ .....	315
Уралов Элшод, Вельм М.В.	
DEVELOPMENT STRATEGY AS A MODEL OF PROGRESS IN HUMAN RESOURCE DEVELOPMENT IN UZBEKISTAN.....	320
Abdiev Alimardon	
ОСОБЕННОСТИ ПОВЫШЕНИЯ ЭФФЕКТИВНОСТИ СЕКТОРА ГОСУДАРСТВЕННОЙ СЛУЖБЫ И РАЗВИТИЯ КАДРОВОГО ПОТЕНЦИАЛА.....	322
Мухаммадбобур Салимов	
КИЧИК BIZNES VA XUSUSIY TADBIRKORLIK FAOLIYATI RIVOJLANISHIGA TA'SIR ETUVCHI OMILLAR.....	326
Suyunov Jabbor Mahmudovich	
“SALOHİYAT” TUSHUNCHASINING MAZMUNI VA IQTISODIY-IJTIMOIIY MOHIYATI.....	331
Zoirov G'olibjon Toshtemir o'g'li	
DAVLAT BOSHQARUVIDA SUN'IY INTELLEKTDAN FOYDALANISHNING AHAMIYATI .....	334
Salimov Muhammadbobur Qodir o'g'li	
O'QUV JARAYONLARINI TASHKIL ETISH VA BOSHQARISH SAMARADORLIGINI OSHIRISH.....	337
Tilakov Sherzod	
TIJORAT BANKLARIDA KORPORATIV BOSHQARUVNING XALQARO TAMOYILLARI ASOSIDA BOSHQARUV SIFATINI OSHIRISHDA YASHIL IQTISODIYOTNING AHAMIYATI.....	340
Sattarov Umirzoq, Ro'ziev Zafar Ikromovich	
YASHIL IQTISODIYOT SHAROITIDA O'ZBEKISTONDA SANOAT XOM ASHYOLARIDAN SAMARALI FOYDALANISH TENDENSIYALARI.....	343
Xazratov Sarvar Ibragimovich	
YURTIMIZDA RAQAMLI IQTISODIYOT SHAROITIDA KADRLAR TAYYORLASHNING ZAMONAVIY TENDENSIYALARI .....	348
G'aniyev Shaxzod Shuhrat o'g'li, O'rinov Diyorbek Xolmo'min o'g'li	
QASHQADARYO VILOYATI O'QUV MARKAZLARI VA KURSLARINI BOSHQARISH SAMARADORLIGINI OSHIRISH.....	353
Tilakov Sherzod Akbarovich	



SANOAT KORXONALARIDA MAHSULOT ISHLAB CHIQRARISH VA SOTISH SIFATI HAMDA SAMARADORLIGINI OSHIRISHDA XODIMLARNI BOSHQARISH YO'NALISHLARI.....	357
Ochilov Akram Odilovich, Ziyodullayeva Marjona Alisher qizi	
OMMAVIY TADBIRLAR YORDAMIDA TURIZMNI RIVOJLANTIRISH: O'ZBEKISTON VA XALQARO TAJRIBA.....	360
Ibragimov Sardorbek Xusanovich	
Анализ цифровой трансформации и её влияния на привлечение инвестиций в регионы Узбекистана.....	365
Рахмонова Дурдона Хасан кизи	
Korxonada moliyaviy salohiyatini baholashning statistik tahlili.....	370
M.O. Musurmonova	
DIRECTIONS FOR IMPROVING THE FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT SYSTEM OF THE BANKING SYSTEM OF THE REPUBLIC OF UZBEKISTAN.....	377
Kadirov Lutfulla Khalimovich	
PROBLEMS OF EMPLOYMENT IN THE LABOR MARKET OF UZBEKISTAN AND STRATEGIC DIRECTIONS FOR THEIR SOLUTION.....	381
Sharopov Temirmalik Rustam o'g'li	
"YASHIL" IQTISODIYOT TAMOYILLARI ORQALI QASHQADARYO VILOYATI SANOAT KOMPLEKSINI TAKOMILLASHTIRISH .....	385
U.Shukurov	
FOREIGN EXPERIENCES IN ATTRACTING INVESTMENTS IN SERVICE INDUSTRIES .....	390
Hazratkulov Shahboz Boboqul ogli	
YASHIL IQTISODIYOTDA TA'LIMNING ROLI.....	394
Babayeva Lola Ibragimovna	
O'ZBEKISTONDA YASHIL IQTISODIYOTNING RIVOJLANISHI UCHUN DAVLAT TOMONIDAN YARATILAYOTGAN IMKONIYATLAR.....	398
Xudoyorov Azizbek Avaz o'g'li	
OLIY TA'LIM MUASSASALARIDA TA'LIM SIFATINI YAXSHILASHNING XORIY TAJRIBASI.....	404
Safarov Sh. S.	
IJTIMOYIY MENEJMENTDA RAQAMLI TRANSFORMATSIYA: XALQARO TAJRIBA VA ULARNI O'ZBEKISTON SHAROITIDA JORIY ETISH ISTIQBOLLARI.....	408
G'aniyev Shaxzod Shuhrat o'g'li, Davronova Farangiz	
«ГОСУДАРСТВЕННЫЙ ФИНАНСОВЫЙ КОНТРОЛЬ: КАЗНАЧЕЙСКИЙ КОНТРОЛЬ В БЮДЖЕТНОМ ПРОЦЕССЕ И ПЕРСПЕКТИВЫ ЕГО РАЗВИТИЯ».....	415
Файзуллаева Зилола Равшановна, Д.Х. Пулатов	
YANGI O'ZBEKISTONDA YASHIL RAQAMLI IQTISODIYOTGA O'TISHNING ASOSIY JIHATLARI.....	421
Urozoza Shaxlo Hasan qizi, Hazratqulov Shahboz Boboqul o'g'li	
OLIY TA'LIM SIFATINI OSHIRISH MASALALARI: XALQARO TAJRIBA VA ULARNI O'ZBEKISTON SHAROITIDA JORIY ETISH ISTIQBOLLARI .....	427
Safarov Shoxrux Sattor o'g'li	
PROSPECTS FOR IMPROVING THE EFFICIENCY OF HUMAN RESOURCES IN UZBEKISTAN.....	431
Alimardonova Gulfizoda Alimardon kizi	
QISHLOQ XO'JALIGIDA KAPITAL QO'YILMALAR HISOBINI TO'G'RI TASHKIL ETISHNING AHAMIYATI.....	434
Egamberdiyeva Salima Rayimovna	
QASHQADARYO VILOYATIDA KICHIK BIZNESNING IQTISODIY RIVOJLANISHDAGI O'RNI VA ISTIQBOLLARI.....	441
Berdimurodova Farzona Bahodir qizi, Sh. Xolliyev	
SUN'IY INTELLEKT TEXNOLOGIYALARINING BIZNES VA IQTISODIYOTDAGI ISTIQBOLLI YO'NALISHLARI .....	446
Davronova Farangiz Ilhom qizi	



ZAMONAVIY RAQAMLI TEXNOLOGIYALAR YORDAMIDA PUL VA BANK TIZIMLARINI TASHKIL ETISHNING ISTIQBOLLARI HAMDA AHAMIYATI .....	452
Axtamova Ozoda Ulug'bek qizi, Cho'liyeva Gulsanam Yulchi qizi, G'aniyev Shaxzod Shuhrat o'g'li	
O'ZBEKISTON IQTISODIYOTI: TARKIBIY O'ZGARISHLARNING ZAMONAVIY YO'NALISHLARI .....	460
N. Qo'ziboyeva	
O'ZBEKISTON IQTISODIYOTINI TARKIBIY O'ZGARISHLAR ORQALI RIVOJLANTIRISHNING ZARURATI.....	466
Vayskulov Ramazon Alisher o'g'li	
QASHQADARYO VILOYATIDA TURIZM KLASTERLARINI RIVOJLANTIRISH VA IQTISODIY INTEGRATSIYA.....	470
Xushvaqto'v Ramziddin	
ILMIY SALOHİYAT VA OLIY TA'LIM SIFATINING UZVIY BOG'LIQLIGI: TAHLIL VA TAVSIYALAR .....	476
Muratov A'zam Alisher o'g'li, Ochilov Akram Odilovich	
YASHIL IQTISODIYOTNING RIVOJLANISH TENDENSIYALARI: GREEN CREDIT.....	480
Eshtemirova Ma'rifat Akram qizi, Kabilova Shaxnoza Jurayevna	
DEHQON XO'JALIGI MAHSULOTLARI NARXLARINING DINAMIKASI VA BOZOR MUVOZANATI MODELLARINI QO'RISH. ....	483
Ergashov Yashnarbek Istamovich	
The Role of Renewable Energy in the Green Economy.....	488
Khudoyberdiyeva Olima, Yakhshikulova Mokhinur	
O'zbekistonda yashil iqtisodiyotga o'tish: asosiy muammolar va imkoniyatlar .....	494
Jumanazarov Asilbek Utkirbek o'g'li, Ulug'bek Eshmaxmatov	
SANOAT KORXONALARINING RAQOBAT USTUNLIGI ORQALI BARQAROR RIVOJLANISHINI TA'MINLASH OMILLARI .....	498
Ro'ziqulov Jamshid Ulug'bek o'g'li	
O'ZBEKISTONDA INSON RESURSLARINI BOSHQARISH SIYOSATINING ZAMONAVIY TRENDLARI HAMDA RAQAMLI TRANSFORMATSIYASI.....	504
Shodiyev Jahongir 504	
YASHIL IQTISODIYOT: O'ZBEKISTONNING BARQAROR RIVOJLANISH ISTIQBOLLARI .....	509
Babayeva Lola Ibragimovna, Sh. S. Sa'dullayev	
QISHLOQ XO'JALIGI SOHASIDA MAHSULOTLAR INTENSIV RIVOJLANISHINI TA'MINLASH JARAYONLARI .....	512
Saburov Jumanazar Salievich	
SUG'URTA XIZMATLARI SAMARADORLIGINI OSHIRISH YO'LLARI VA MEXANIZMLARI.....	516
E.Sobirov	
"YASHIL IQTISODIYOT"GA O'TISH ORQALI TABIIY RESURLARDAN SAMARALI FOYDALANISH VA IQTISODIY FAOLIYATNING ATROF-MUHITGA SALBIY TA'SIRINI KAMAYTIRISH .....	520
Xo'janova Gulshoda Otamurodovna	
QISHLOQ JOYLARDA XIZMAT KO'RSATISH SOHASINI RIVOJLANTIRISHNING KONSEPTUAL YO'NALISHLARI .....	526
Dilafuz Taylakova	
KORXONALARDA EKOLOGIK INVESTITSION LOYIHALARNING SAMARADORLIGINI BAHOLASH USULLARI TAHLILI.....	532
Ulashov Aliboy Rashid o'g'li	
YURTIMIZDA RAQAMLI IQTISODIYOT SHAROITIDA BANK VA MOLIYAVIY TIZIMLAR UCHUN YANGI IMKONIYATLAR TAHLILI HAMDA KELGUSIDAGI ISTIQBOLLARI .....	538
G'aniyev Shaxzod Shuhrat o'g'li, Alarov Asilbek Oybek o'g'li	
SANOAT KORXONALARINING EKOLOGIK BARQARORLIGI VA EKOLOGIK IQTISODIYOTNING RIVOJLANISH MASALALARI.....	545
O'rinov Diyor, Xolliyev Sh.B.	



YASHIL IQTISODOYOT VA UNDA ZAMONAVIY TEXNOLOGIYALAR.....	549
Ermuminov Elbek Erkin o'g'li, Ilmiy rahbar: Yaxshiqulova Moxinur Toxir qizi	
XIZMATLAR SOHASIDA KADRLARNING TUTGAN O'RNI .....	553
Turayeva Nargiza Rustamovna	
IQTISODIYOTDA TARKIBIY O'ZGARISHLARNI AMALGA OSHIRISHNING USTUVOR YO'NALISHLARI .....	557
G.P.Erkayeva, N.H.Qo'ziboyeva	
YASHIL IQTISODIYOTGA O'TISHNING AHAMIYATI VA O'ZBEKISTONDA YASHIL IQTISODIYOTGA O'TISH STRATEGIYASI .....	560
Samadova Jasmina Sherali qizi, Sh. Xolliyev	
"YASHIL" ENERGETIKA VA "YASHIL" IQTISODIYOT.....	564
Qarshiyeva Dilsora Ismoil qizi, Hazratqulov Shahboz Boboqul o'g'li	
MAMLAKAT BUDJETINING SHAKLLANISHI VA DAROMADLAR TAQSIMOTINING IQTISODIYOTDAGI ROLI .....	569
Ashirqulova Sevinch Sarvar qizi, Sh. Xolliyev	
O'ZBEKISTONDA YASHIL IQTISODIYOT VA RAQAMLI TEXNOLOGIYALARNI RIVOJLANTIRISH ISTIQBOLLARI .....	574
Urozoova Shahlo Hasan qizi, Rahmonova Tillaoy Malik qizi	
"YASHIL" IQTISODIYOT INNOVATSION RIVOJLANISHINING KO'RSATGICHLARI.....	579
Mirzayev Kulmamat Djanakovich, Usmonov Murodjon Dusmurot o'g'li	
XIZMAT KO'RSATISH SOHASIDA INNOVATSION FAOLIYATNI TARTIBGA SOLISHNING NAZARIY-METODOLOGIK ASOSLARI .....	583
Mirzayev Qulmamat Djonuzoqovich, Mirzayev Azzamjon Jonuzokovich, Eshquvvatova Nodira Abdullayevna	
INNOVATSION IQTISODIYOT SHAROITIDA QISHLOQ XO'JALIGIDA IQTISODIY RESURLARDAN FOYDALANISH SAMARADORLIGINI OSHIRISH MASALALARI.....	588
Mirzayev Qulmamat Djonuzoqovich, Eshquvvatova Nodira Abdullayevna	
СТРАТЕГИЯ УСТОЙЧИВОГО РАЗВИТИЯ РЕСПУБЛИКИ УЗБЕКИСТАНА: РОЛЬ ИННОВАЦИЙ И ИНТЕЛЛЕКТУАЛЬНОГО КАПИТАЛА В ЭПОХУ НООНОМИКИ.....	593
Чекулаева Кристина	
МЕТОДОЛОГИЧЕСКИЕ ПОДХОДЫ К ОБЕСПЕЧЕНИЮ УСТОЙЧИВОГО РАЗВИТИЯ ПРОМЫШЛЕННЫХ ПРЕДПРИЯТИЙ В УСЛОВИЯХ ПРИ ПЕРЕХОДЕ К ЗЕЛЁНОЙ ЭКОНОМИКЕ.....	599
Чекулаева Кристина	
YASHIL IQTISODIYOT – MAMLAKAT TARAQQIYOTINING ASOSIY OMILI.....	605
Oybek Hamdamov, Qosimov Jahongir	
RAQAMLI IQTISODIYOT SHAROITIDA INSON KAPITALI SIFATINI OSHIRISHDA TA'LIMNING AHAMIYATI .....	608
M.Ostanova, Ro'ziyev Ramshid	
MODERN LEGAL BASIS FOR THE EFFICIENT USE OF FINANCIAL RESOURCES IN HIGHER EDUCATION INSTITUTIONS IN OUR COUNTRY .....	613
Ismoilova Gulrux, Khayriddinov Shukhrat Botirovich	
YASHIL IQTISODIYOTNI RIVOJLANTIRISH SHAROITIDA TABIIY - IQTISODIY MANBAALARDAN SAMARALI FOYDALANISHNING IQTISODIY MEXANIZMI .....	617
Mavlonov Shaxzod Shahobiddin o'g'li, Mavlonova Surayyo Xasan qizi	
YANGI O'ZBEKISTONDA SOHALARNI RAQAMLASHTIRISH SAMARADORLIGI .....	621
Gulrux Arslon qizi Ismoilova	



UDC: 338 (575.1)

# GREEN ECONOMY: GLOBAL PERSPECTIVE AND UZBEKISTAN'S PATH

Scientific Supervisor:

**Dilmurod Mirza-Akhmedovich Rasulev**Doctor of Economics, Professor of the Department of  
World Economy and International Relations.

E-mail: dilmurodrasulev19@gmail.com

Author:

**Dildorakhon Ulugbek kizi Shomuradova**Master's student (2nd year), Department of  
World Economy and International Relations.

E-mail: dildora1198@gmail.com

ORCID ID: 0009-0001-1721-2531

**Abstract:** The transition to a green economy is a fundamental shift toward sustainable development, balancing economic growth with environmental protection. This paper explores the historical evolution of the green economy worldwide, its current trends, and its implementation in Uzbekistan and the broader Central Asian region. It examines key policy frameworks, investments, and challenges in transitioning to a green economy. The study concludes with recommendations for strengthening Uzbekistan's green economy.

**Key words:** green economy, sustainable development, environmental policy, investments, Uzbekistan.

**Annotatsiya:** Yashil iqtisodiyotga o'tish – bu iqtisodiy o'sishni ekologik muhofaza bilan uyg'unlashtirib, barqaror rivojlanishga yo'naltirilgan tub o'zgarishdir. Ushbu maqolada dunyoda yashil iqtisodiyotning tarixiy rivojlanishi, hozirgi tendensiyalari hamda O'zbekistonda va butun Markaziy Osiyo mintaqasida uni amalga oshirish jarayoni tahlil etiladi. Asosiy siyosiy hujjatlar, investitsiyalar va yashil iqtisodiyotga o'tishdagi mavjud muammolar ko'rib chiqiladi. Tadqiqot O'zbekistonda yashil iqtisodiyotni mustahkamlash uchun tavsiyalar bilan yakunlanadi.

**Kalit so'zlar:** yashil iqtisodiyot, barqaror rivojlanish, ekologik siyosat, investitsiyalar, O'zbekiston.

**Аннотация:** Переход к зеленой экономике представляет собой фундаментальный сдвиг к устойчивому развитию, сочетающий экономический рост с охраной окружающей среды. В статье рассматривается историческая эволюция зеленой экономики в мире, её современные тенденции и реализация в Узбекистане и более широком регионе Центральной Азии. Анализируются ключевые политические рамки, инвестиции и вызовы переходного процесса. Исследование завершается рекомендациями по укреплению зеленой экономики в Узбекистане.

**Ключевые слова:** зеленая экономика, устойчивое развитие, экологическая политика, инвестиции, Узбекистан.

## INTRODUCTION

A green economy promotes economic growth while ensuring environmental sustainability. Historically, economic development has been closely linked to industrialization, which has led to environmental degradation. However, in recent decades, nations have recognized the need for a sustainable approach, leading to the emergence of green economic policies. For Uzbekistan, transitioning to a green economy is critical for addressing climate change, reducing dependency on fossil fuels, and achieving long-term economic resilience. This paper explores Uzbekistan's green economy, analyzing key reforms, barriers, and policy recommendations.

### Historical Background and Global Trends

The concept of a green economy gained prominence in the late 20th century, particularly after the 1992 Earth Summit in Rio de Janeiro, where world leaders emphasized sustainable development. Over the years, the European Union, the United States, China, and other leading economies have integrated green policies into their national strategies. The Paris Agreement (2015) further reinforced global efforts to reduce carbon emissions and transition to cleaner energy sources. Today, the green economy encompasses renewable energy, circular economy principles, and sustainable finance mechanisms. Recent studies highlight the economic benefits of green policies. For instance, a report by the International Renewable Energy Agency (IRENA) [1] found



that transitioning to renewables could generate up to 42 million jobs globally by 2050. Additionally, the World Bank [2] has emphasized the role of green finance in driving economic transformation in emerging economies, including Uzbekistan.

## METHODOLOGY

This study employs a qualitative research approach, using a literature review, policy analysis, and case studies. Secondary data from government reports, international organizations, and academic sources are analyzed to assess Uzbekistan's progress in green economic development.

### 4. Results

**4.1 Green Policy Framework in Uzbekistan** Uzbekistan has adopted several policies to promote green growth, including the "Green Economy Strategy 2030," emphasizing renewable energy expansion and sustainable resource management.

#### 4.2 Renewable Energy and Resource Efficiency

Uzbekistan's government has prioritized solar and wind energy projects. The country aims to generate 25% of its electricity from renewables by 2030. Additionally, water and land management reforms are underway to improve efficiency.

#### 4.3 Regional Perspective: Central Asia's Green Transition

Neighboring Central Asian countries, including Kazakhstan and Kyrgyzstan, are also embracing green economic policies. Kazakhstan, for instance, has implemented ambitious renewable energy projects and carbon reduction plans, setting an example for the region. Cross-border cooperation in water management and energy sustainability is becoming a crucial factor for regional stability and economic growth.

#### 4.4 Green Economy in Uzbekistan's Regions

The development of a green economy varies across different regions of Uzbekistan due to factors such as climate conditions, resource availability, and economic specialization:

**Tashkent Region:** As the economic and administrative center, Tashkent is leading in green finance initiatives, sustainable urban planning, and energy-efficient infrastructure projects.

**Samarkand and Bukhara:** These historical cities focus on sustainable tourism and green infrastructure, integrating eco-friendly practices into hospitality and heritage preservation.

**Fergana Valley:** With its strong agricultural sector, Fergana Valley is pioneering sustainable farming techniques, including organic farming and water-saving irrigation systems.

**Karakalpakstan:** Due to environmental challenges, such as desertification and the Aral Sea crisis, the region is receiving international support for afforestation projects and alternative livelihood programs.

**Navoi and Kashkadarya:** These industrial hubs are working on reducing carbon emissions through cleaner production technologies and increased use of renewable energy.

#### 4.5 Green Finance and Investment

Green financing mechanisms, including international funding from the World Bank and the Asian Development Bank, have facilitated Uzbekistan's transition to a sustainable economy. Moreover, public-private partnerships are emerging as vital tools for financing green initiatives.

#### 4.6 Challenges to Green Growth

Despite progress, Uzbekistan faces obstacles such as financial constraints, technological gaps, and insufficient institutional capacity. Transitioning from fossil fuels remains a challenge due to economic dependencies on traditional energy sectors.

#### 4.7 Legislative Framework Supporting Green Economy

Uzbekistan has introduced key legislation to support green economic development:

**Green Economy Strategy 2030 (Presidential Decree No. ПП-4477, 2019)** - Establishes the foundation for sustainable economic development (3).

**Environmental Protection Law** - Regulates ecological sustainability and resource management.

**Renewable Energy Law** - Promotes investment in clean energy sources.

**Climate Action Framework** - Establishes national policies for reducing carbon emissions and mitigating climate change impacts.

**Uzbekistan's Commitment to International Agreements** - The country is actively implementing the goals outlined in the Paris Agreement and cooperating with global organizations for green transition initiatives.

**Law on Energy Efficiency and Renewable Energy Sources** - Defines mechanisms for the use of renewable energy and efficiency measures (4).



#### 4.8 Statistical Overview of Green Economy Progress in Uzbekistan

**Reduction of Greenhouse Gas Emissions:** Uzbekistan aims to reduce greenhouse gas emissions by 35% by 2030 compared to 2010 levels (5).

**Renewable Energy Expansion:** Plans to generate 25% of electricity from renewables by 2030, equating to 64 billion kWh annually (6).

**Investment in Waste-to-Energy Projects:** \$1.3 billion allocated for waste-to-energy facilities expected to generate 2.1 billion kWh of electricity per year by 2027 (7).

#### DISCUSSION

While Uzbekistan's green economy policies are promising, implementation challenges remain. Enhancing regulatory frameworks, increasing investments in green technologies, and fostering public-private partnerships can accelerate progress. Additionally, raising public awareness and promoting education on sustainability are essential for ensuring long-term success.

#### CONCLUSION

Uzbekistan's transition to a green economy is underway but requires further structural reforms, substantial investments, and robust policy support. Strengthening institutional capacity and enhancing international cooperation will be crucial for achieving sustainable economic development. By learning from global best practices and fostering regional collaboration, Uzbekistan can accelerate its transition toward a greener, more inclusive, and resilient economy.

#### References

1. International Renewable Energy Agency (IRENA), 2023. Green Energy Transition and Job Creation. <https://www.irena.org/Digital-Report/World-Energy-Transitions-Outlook-2023.com>
2. World Bank, 2024. Financing Sustainable Growth in Emerging Markets. <https://www.worldbank.org/en/publication/financing-sustainable-growth>
3. Presidential Decree No. ПП-4477, 2019. Available at: <https://lex.uz/ru/docs/4539506>
4. Law on Energy Efficiency and Renewable Energy Sources. Available at: <https://lex.uz/docs/6303233>
5. OECD, 2023. Environmental Policy Performance Review: Uzbekistan. <https://www.oecd.org/en/countries.html>
6. Energy Ministry of Uzbekistan, 2024. Available at: <https://www.eenergy.media/news/31589>
7. Reuters, 2024. Available at: <https://www.reuters.com/sustainability/climate-energy/uzbekistan-announces-13-blm-waste-to-energy-projects-2024-10-21>



## IQTISODIYOT & TARAQQIYOT

*Ijtimoiy, iqtisodiy, texnologik, ilmiy, ommabop jurnal*

**Ingliz tili muharriri:** Feruz Hakimov

**Musahhih:** Zokir ALIBEKOV

**Sahifalovchi va dizayner:** Oloviddin Sobir o'g'li

### 2025. aprel. № 3. navbatdan tashqari son

© Materiallar ko'chirib bosilganda "Yashil" iqtisodiyot va taraqqiyot" jurnali manba sifatida ko'rsatilishi shart. Jurnalda bosilgan material va reklamalardagi dalillarning aniqligiga mualliflar ma'sul. Tahririyat fikri har vaqt ham mualliflar fikriga mos kelmasligi mumkin. Tahririyatga yuborilgan materiallar qaytarilmaydi.

Mazkur jurnalda maqolalar chop etish uchun quyidagi havolalarga maqola, reklama, hikoya va boshqa ijodiy materiallar yuborishingiz mumkin.  
Materiallar va reklamalar pullik asosda chop etiladi.

El.Pochta: sq143235@gmail.com

Bot: @iqtisodiyot\_77

Tel.: 93 718 40 07

Jurnalga istalgan payt quyidagi rekvizitlar orqali obuna bo'lishingiz mumkin. Obuna bo'lgach, @iqtisodiyot\_77 telegram sahifamizga to'lov haqidagi ma'lumotni skrinshot yoki foto shaklida jo'natishingizni so'raymiz. Shu asosda har oygi jurnal yangi sonini manzilingizga jo'natamiz.

"Yashil" iqtisodiyot va taraqqiyot" jurnali 03.11.2022-yildan O'zbekiston Respublikasi Prezidenti Adminstratsiyasi huzuridagi Axborot va ommaviy kommunikatsiyalar agentligi tomonidan №566955 reyestr raqami tartibi bo'yicha ro'yxatdan o'tkazilgan.

**Litsenziya raqami:** №046523. PNFL: 30407832680027

**Manzilimiz:** Toshkent shahar, Mirzo Ulug'bek tumani  
Kumushkon ko'chasi, 26-uy.



Jurnal sayti: <https://yashil-iqtisodiyot-taraqqiyot.uz>