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MUNDARIJA

QAYTA TIKLANUVCHI YASHIL ENERGIYA: BARCHA UCHUN MUHIM MASALA.....	13
Muxiddin Kalonov	
MOLIYAVIY INNOVATSIYALAR: IQTISODIY MOHIYATI, QO'LLANILISHI VA RIVOJLANISHI.....	19
Quliyev Begimqul Melikovich	
SAVDO KORXONALARI SAMARADORLIGINI OSHIRISHDA STATISTIK TAHLIL USULLARIDAN FOYDALANISHNING AHAMIYATI.....	24
Sabirova Oysuluv Shonazarovna	
KORXONANING MEBEL MAXSULOTLARI BOZORIDAGI O'RNINI KENGAYTIRISH USULLARI	30
Musayeva Shoirazimovna	
IQTISODIYOTNI RIVOJLANTIRISHDA INVESTITSIYA KO'RSATKICHLARI TIZIMINING FUNKSIONAL JIHATI.....	35
Alabayev Sobitxon	
MAMLAKATIMIZDA MAHSULOTLARNING MUVOFIQLIGINI BAHOLASH AMALIYOTI.....	40
Zakirov Ansabxon Akaidinovich	
ПЕРСПЕКТИВЫ РАЗВИТИЯ ЗЕЛЁНЫХ ОБЛИГАЦИЙ В УЗБЕКИСТАНЕ.....	48
Саидахмедова Аида Мирзаевна	
KORXONALAR FAOLIYATIDA DEBITOR VA KREDITOR QARZDORLIKNI BOSHQARISH	55
Mirzayev Ozod Furkatovich	
AHOLI PUL DAROMADLARI VA HUDUDIY IQTISODIY RIVOJLANISH KO'RSATKICHLARI O'RTASIDAGI EKONOMETRIK TAHLIL.....	59
Qodirov Farrux Ergash o'g'li	
BUDJET RESURSLARI SHAKLLANISHIDA HUDUDNING SOLIQ SALOHİYATINI OSHIRISH VA MOLIYAVIY BARQARORLIK.....	64
Yuldashev Adhamjon Axadjonovich	
SANOAT KORXONALARI IQTISODIY RIVOJLANISHI TUSHUNCHASIGA NAZARIY YONDASHUVLAR.....	69
Muydinov Xusniddin Nuriddin o'g'li	
МЕТОДИКА УПРАВЛЕНИЯ ФИНАНСОВЫМИ ПОТОКАМИ В СИСТЕМЕ УПРАВЛЕНЧЕСКОГО УЧЕТА	73
Минутдинова Лилия Тагировна, Машарипов Озод Алимович	
ГАРМОНИЗАЦИЯ НАЦИОНАЛЬНЫХ СТАНДАРТОВ БУХГАЛТЕРСКОГО УЧЕТА В РЕСПУБЛИКЕ УЗБЕКИСТАН В СООТВЕТСТВИИ С МСФО	78
Абдужалилова Дилноз Абдусаттаровна	
RAQAMLI TEXNOLOGIYALAR YORDAMIDA SMART TURIZMNI RIVOJLANTIRISHNING DOLZARBLIGI	84
Sobirjonov Muxiddin Toxirjon o'g'li	
TO'LOVGA QOBILIYATSIZLIK HOLATIDAGI KORXONALARDA TUGATISH BALANSINI TUZISH.....	90
Nabiyev Gofurjon Nosirjon o'g'li	
O'ZBEKISTON SANOATINING "YASHIL" IQTISODIYOTGA O'TAYOTGANLIGI: IMKONIYATLAR VA CHEKLOVLAR	96
Habibullayev Oybek Asliddin o'g'li	
YASHIL IQTISODIYOT KONTSEPTSIYASINING EVOLYUTSIYASI VA ILMIY-NAZARIY YONDASHUVLAR.....	102
Allayarov Suxrob Rustamovich	
O'ZBEKISTONDA TO'G'RIDAN-TO'G'RI CHET EL INVESTITSIYALARINING MILLIY IQTISODIYOTNI RIVOJLANTIRISHDAGI ROLI	107
Raxmatov Adxam Itolmasovich, Boynazarova Matluba Xatamovna	



HUDUDIY IJTIMOY TENGLIK VA KAMBAG'ALLIKNI YUMSHATISHDA MEHNAT RESURLARI OMILLARI.....	114
Durumov Temur G'olibovich	
TRANSPORT TARMOG'I VA MILLIY IQTISODIYOTNING ASOSIY TARMOQLARI O'RTASIDAGI BOG'LIQLIKNI MODELLASHTIRISH (SURXANDARYO VILOYATI MISOLIDA)	121
Turayev Baxtiyor Ergashevich, Aymatov Sirojiddin To'raqul o'g'li	
РОЛЬ ЭНЕРГЕТИКИ В ФОРМИРОВАНИИ УСТОЙЧИВОГО РОСТА ЭКОНОМИКИ УЗБЕКИСТАНА.....	134
Нигматуллаева Гулчехра Нуруллаевна	
O'ZBEKISTONDA OLIY TA'LIM BOZORINING RIVOJLANISH TENDENTSIYALARI VA UNDA SIFAT MENEJMENTINING ROLI.....	139
Yuldashev Iskandar Bahromovich	
YER QA'RIDAN FOYDALANUVCHILARGA SOLIQ SOLISHNING NAZARIY ASOSLARI.....	145
Zoxidov Ismatjon Yunusjon o'g'li	
RAQAMLI TRANSFORMATSIYA SHAROITIDA TURIZM INDUSTRIYASIDA INNOVATSION BIZNES-MODELLAR.....	151
Shaxinabonu Choriyeva	
AVTOTRANSPORT – EKSPEDITSIYA XIZMATLARI BOZORIDA MARKETING KONTSEPSIYASI	157
Ergasheva Mukhabbat Abdusamatovna	
“YASHIL” ENERGIYA ISHLAB CHIQUVCHI KICHIK TADBIRKORLIK SUBYEKTLARINI SOLIQQA TORTISHNING O'ZIGA XOS XUSUSIYATLARI	163
Toshtemirov To'liqin Toirjonovich	
DAVLAT IQTISODIY BARQARORLIGINI TA'MINLASHDA SIYOSIY INSTITUTLARNING ROLI VA UNI KUCHAYTIRISH MEKANIZMLARI.....	166
O. Nurmuradov	
TIJORAT BANKLARIDA RAQAMLI BANK TEXNOLOGIYALARINI TAKOMILLASHTIRISH ASOSLARI	171
Meyliqulov Shaxboz Xolmamat o'g'li	
СВЯЗНОСТЬ НАЦИОНАЛЬНЫХ И РЕГИОНАЛЬНЫХ СТРАТЕГИЙ В УЗБЕКИСТАНЕ: ВЫЗОВЫ И ПЕРСПЕКТИВЫ.....	176
Ташматов Гайрат Ровшанович, Содиков Авазбек Мадаминович	
QORAQALPOG'ISTON RESPUBLIKASI TURIZM SOHASINI RAQAMLI IQTISODIYOT SHAROITIDA RIVOJLANTIRISH IMKONIYATLARI.....	183
Zarikeyeva Miyasar Maratovna	
O'ZBEKISTON RESPUBLIKASIDA RAQAMLI IQTISODIYOTNING RIVOJLANISH TENDENSIYASI.....	187
Saidrahmatova Zuhraxon Saidazim qizi	
O'ZBEKISTON KONCHILIK SANOATI KORXONALARIDA INVESTITSION JARAYONLARNI BOSHQARISH VA INNOVATSION XAVFLARNI KAMAYTIRISH STRATEGIYALARI	192
Kurbanova Mehriniso Nematjanovna	
O'ZBEKISTONDA QULAY INVESTITSIYA MUHITINI SHAKLLANTIRISH MUAMMOLARI.....	196
Xuramov Zafar Rajabaliyevich	
PAXTA-TO'QIMACHILIK KLASSTERLARIDA XOMASHYO TA'MINOTI BARQARORLIGINI TA'MINLASHNING XORIJ DAVLATLAR TAJRIBASI.....	201
Zakirov Abduazim Abdurashidovich	
НОВЫЙ ЭТАП ПРИМЕНЕНИЯ РЫНОЧНЫХ МЕХАНИЗМОВ В ПРЕДПРИНИМАТЕЛЬСКОЙ ДЕЯТЕЛЬНОСТИ.....	206
Махкамов Ибраим	
O'ZBEKISTONDA SUG'URTA BOZORINING RIVOJLANISH TENDENTSIYALARI.....	213
Xushmuradov Oman, Ismoilov Sherzod Ismoil o'g'li	
GLOBALIZATSIYA SHAROITIDA MILLIY IQTISODIYOT NAZARIYASI.....	217
Mo'yidinov Xurshidbek Abdullayevich	
DORIVOR O'SIMLIKLARNI QAYTA ISHLASHNING HOZIRGI HOLATI VA MUAMMOLARI	221
Usmonov Mirg'ulom Xoshim o'g'li	



BARQAROR IQTISODIY O'SISHGA YERISHISHDA SUN'IY INTELLEKT TIZIMLARINI QO'LLASH METODOLOGIYASINI TAKOMILASHTIRISH (XORIJIY DAVLATLAR TAJRIBASI MISOLIDA)	227
Nasrulloev Hayotjon Xabibulloevich	
НЕЙРОИНТУИТИВНЫЙ ИНТЕЛЛЕКТ И ЕГО РОЛЬ В УПРАВЛЕНИИ РИСКАМИ В БИЗНЕСЕ.....	233
Ягудин Дмитрий Рустамович	
RESURLARNI SOLIQQA TORTISH AMALIYOTINING XORIJIY MAMLAKATLAR TAJRIBASI VA ULARNING MILLIY SOLIQ TIZIMIDA QO'LLASH MASALALARI	240
Nasimdjanoov Yunusjon Zoxidovich	
O'ZBEKISTON RESPUBLIKASIDA KICHIK TADBIRKORLIK SUBYEKTLARI UCHUN QO'LLANILAYOTGAN SOLIQQA TORTISH MEXANIZMLARI	246
Akbarov Akramjon Ibragimzhonovich	
TO'QIMACHILIK SANOATI KORXONALARIDA "YASHIL" MARKETINGNI JORIY ETISHNING DOLZARB JIHATLARI	250
Bazarova Fayyoz Tuxtamurodovna	
INSON KAPITALI VA IQTISODIYOTNING RAQAMLI TRANSFORMATSIYASI.....	255
Muzaffar Raximov	
UY-JOY KOMMUNAL XO'JALIGINI INNOVATSION RIVOJLANTIRISHNING IQTISODIY SAMARADORLIGI.....	259
Odamboyev Oybek Ravshanbek o'g'li	
INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS' APPROACHES TO ATTRACTING INVESTMENT IN HUMAN CAPITAL	268
Akhmadaliyeva Nikholakhon	
RAQAMLI PLATFORMALAR ORQALI KICHIK BIZNES VA XUSUSIY TADBIRKORLIKNI RIVOJLANTIRISH YO'LLARI.....	273
Vohobov Hikmatillo Ma'mirjon o'g'li	
ФОРСАЙТ И ЭКОНОМИЧНЫЕ ИННОВАЦИИ КАК ДРАЙВЕРЫ УСТОЙЧИВОГО РАЗВИТИЯ ТОРГОВЛИ САМАРКАНДА	280
Тохинова Гуллола Миркамолевна	
KICHIK BIZNES VA TADBIRKORLIKNI BOSHQARISHDA KASB-HUNAR TA'LIMI BITIRUVCHILARINING O'RNI	287
Toshpulatov Sherzod Xaydarkulovich	
DIGITAL TECHNOLOGIES IN ECOTOURISM: INNOVATIVE STRATEGIES FOR ADVANCING GREEN TOURISM	292
Barno Erkayeva	
AGROTURIZM SOHASINI RIVOJLANTIRISH ISTIQBOLLARI.....	296
Baymuradova Iroda Shermamatovna, Mardonova Zarifa Numonjonovna	
DAVLAT BUDJET NAZORATI TIZIMINI RIVOJLANTIRISH YO'NALISHLARI	301
B.Sh.Mirzayev	
YOSHLAR BANDLIGIDA KO'NIKMALAR NOMUTANOSIBLIGI MUAMMOLARI VA YECHIMLARI.....	307
Raxmatxo'jayev Axrorxo'ja Akmal o'g'li	
TO'QIMACHILIK MAHSULOTLARINING EKSPORT SALOHİYATINI TAHLIL QILISH VA RIVOJLANISH TENDENSIYALARINI BAHOLASH.....	311
Oqboyev Alisher Rasuljanovich	
РЕИНЖИНИРИНГ БИЗНЕС-ПРОЦЕССОВ И ИХ РОЛЬ В РАЗВИТИИ БАНКОВСКОГО БИЗНЕСА.....	317
Рахимходжаева Нодира Саидрахаловна	
QISHLOQ XO'JALIGI TA'MINOT ZANJIRI JARAYONLARINING HOZIRGI HOLATINI TAHLIL QILISH.....	323
Ermonov Farrux	
O'ZBEKISTONDA RAQAMLI IQTISODIYOTNI SHAKILLANTIRISH JARAYONIDA MOLIVAVIY NAZORATNI INNOVATSION TA'LIM YO'NALISHLARINI YO'LGA QO'YISH ASOSIDA TAKOMILLASHTIRISH YO'LLARI.....	329
Turg'unov Bahtiyor Nuriddinovich	



MARKAZIY OSIYODA SUV RESURSLARINI BOSHQARISH VA HAMKORLIKNING DOLZARB MASALALARI	334
Amanbaev Amanali Orazbaevich	
RAQAMLI IQTISODIYOT SHAROITIDA YANGI TURDAGI LOGISTIKA XIZMATLARINING USLUBIY ASOSLARI.....	338
Z. Teshayev	
O'ZBEKISTON AXBOROT-KOMMUNIKATSIYA XIZMATLARI SOHASINING AMALDAGI HOLATINI TAHLIL QILISH.....	343
Suyunov Asror Baxtiyorovich	
KORPORATIV BOSHQARUVDA LEADERSHIP 4.0 TAMOYILLARINI JORIY ETISH SAMARADORLIKNI OSHIRISH IMKONIYATLARI.....	349
Ismailov Allayor Rashidovich	
O'ZBEKISTON RESPUBLIKASIDA AHOLI BANDLIGINI TA'MINLASH MASALALARI	355
Yusupov Farxod Adamboyevich	
O'ZBEKISTONDA YASHIL IQTISODIYOTNI O'RNI VA UNI RIVOJLANTIRISHNI USTUVOR YO'NALISHLARI	359
Abdullaeva Nilufar Javdat qizi	
MINTAQADA SANOAT KORXONALARINI RIVOJLANTIRISHNING SOLISHTIRMA EKONOMETRIK MODELLARI (SURXONDARYO VILOYATI MISOLIDA)	363
Saatmurotov Shohrux Zafar o'g'li	
O'ZBEKISTON SUG'URTA BOZORI: RIVOJLANISH TENDENSIYALARI VA ISTIQBOLLI IMKONIYATLAR	369
Abdurazaqov Jasur Abdunasimovich	
RAQAMLI PLATFORMALAR YORDAMIDA NORASMIY VA YASHIRIN IQTISODIYOTNI QISQARTIRISHNING QO'SHIMCHA IMKONIYATLARI TO'G'RSIDA.....	374
Nasrullayev Hikmatullo Habibulloyevich	
O'ZBEKISTONDA KICHIK VA O'RTA BIZNESNI QO'LLAB-QUVVATLASH MAQSADIDA "XIZMATLAR IPOTEKASI" MOLIYAVIY INSTRUMENTLARINI AMALIYOTGA JORIY QILISH MASALALARI	379
Uskenbayeva Dilnoza Boxodir qizi	
ЭКОНОМИКО-СТАТИСТИЧЕСКИЙ АНАЛИЗ ЭФФЕКТИВНОСТИ КАПЕЛЬНОГО ОРОШЕНИЯ ПРИ ВОЗДЕЛЫВАНИИ ЛУКА В ДЖИЗАКСКОЙ ОБЛАСТИ.....	384
Суюнов Шохзодбек Мурод угли	
XORIJIY DAVLATLAR SANOAT IQTISODIYOTIDA RAQAMLI TEXNOLOGIYALARDAN FOYDALANISH TAJRIBASI (YAPONIYA, KOREYA VA GERMANIYA MISOLIDA)	389
Mansurova Sayyora Baxtiyor Kizi	
KORXONALARDA ISHLAB CHIQRISH XARAJATLARI HISOBGA OLIISHDA XORIJ TAJRIBASINI QO'LLASH	395
Raxmatov Baxriddin Baxtiyor o'g'li	
PECULIARITIES OF THE IRRIGATION WATER DELIVERY PAYMENT IN THE REPUBLIC OF UZBEKISTAN	399
Muminov Sherzod Kholmirzaevich	
DIGITALIZATION OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS FOR EXPORT	404
Azimov R.B.	
AHOLI JON BOSHIGA UMUMIY DAROMADLAR HAJMINI TREND MODELLAR ASOSIDA PROGNOZLASH	409
Xolto'rayev Islom Ilhomovich	
RAQAMLI IQTISODIYOT SHAROITIDA YANGI BANDLIK SHAKLLARI	416
Sayipov Begzod Rahimovich	
TIJORAT BANKLARINING YANGI DAVR SHAROITIDA MOLIYAVIY BARQARORLIGINI BAHOLASH USULLARI VA INDIKATORLARI	422
Sadikov Iskandar Gayratovich	



MAHALLIY BUDJET SOLIQLI DAROMADLARI BAZASI BARQARORLIGINI TA'MINLASHDA SOLIQLAR TA'SIRCHANLIGINI OSHIRISH YO'LLARI	433
Isoqov Zafarjon Zokirjonovich	
TOSHKENT SHAHRIDAGI YIRIK SOLIQ TO'LOVCHILARNING SOLIQ QARZDORLIGI TAHLILI	438
Soipov Boburmirzo Nosirjon o'g'li	
РОЛЬ ЖИЛИЩНОЙ ИНФРАСТРУКТУРЫ В СИСТЕМЕ КОМПЛЕКСНОГО РАЗВИТИЯ ТЕРРИТОРИЙ МЕЗОУРОВНЯ	446
Далиев Ахтам Шарафутдинович	
TO'QIMACHILIK SANOAT KORXONALARIDA INSON RESURSLARINI BOSHQARISHDA XORIJ TAJRIBALARINING ZARURLIGI	454
Abdullayev Dostonbek G'ofurjon o'g'li	
TURISTIK KLASSTERLARNING NAZARIY ASOSLARI VA ULARNING HUDUDIY IQTISODIY RIVOJLANISHDAGI O'RNI	458
Xaitov Oxunjon Nomoz o'g'li	
XIZMAT KO'RSATISH KORXONALARIDA RESURS TA'MINOTI BOSHQARUVINING NAZARIY KONSEPSIYALARI VA MODELLARI	462
Arziqulova Oybar chin Eshquvat qizi	
XIZMATLAR SEKTORIDA RAQAMLI INNOVATSIYALAR VA MIJOZLAR EHTIYOJLARINI QONDIRISH MEKANIZMLARI	467
Xudoyorov Lochinbek Bahromovich	
СОЦИАЛЬНО-ЭКОНОМИЧЕСКАЯ СУЩНОСТЬ ПОДГОТОВКИ КАДРОВ В РАЗВИТИИ ЧЕЛОВЕЧЕСКОГО КАПИТАЛА	472
Базаров Бердымурад Улугмуродович, Атавуллаева Саида Джумабекмуродовна	
TURIZM SOHASIDA KADRLAR SALOHİYATINI OSHIRISHNING TASHKILIY-IQTISODIY MEKANIZMI	478
Ho'jaqulov Bobur Rustam o'g'li	
KICHIK BIZNES VA TADBIRKORLIKNI RIVOJLANTIRISHDA DAVLATNING RO'LI	483
Nabiyeva Muxabbat Djabirxanovna	
"HOW GREEN INVESETMENTS CAN EFFECT ON ECONOMIC GROWTH IN DEVELOPING COUNTRIES"	485
Farangiz Ma'rufjonovna Pirmatova	
TIJORAT BANKLARIDA UZOQ MUDDATLI RESURSLAR MANBALARI VA ULARNING HAJMINI OSHIRISHNING ZARURIYATI	493
Abduraxmonov Akmal Nurmat o'g'li	
GLOBAL BOSHQARUV VA BARQAROR RIVOJLANISHDA YASHIL TEXNOLOGIYALARNING ROLI	498
M.Sh. Tolipov	
СОВЕРШЕНСТВОВАНИЕ МЕХАНИЗМОВ ОБЕСПЕЧЕНИЯ ФИНАНСОВОЙ УСТОЙЧИВОСТИ ЭНЕРГЕТИЧЕСКИХ ПРЕДПРИЯТИЙ В УСЛОВИЯХ ЦИФРОВОЙ ТРАНСФОРМАЦИИ	504
Буранбаева Шоира Рустамовна	
O'ZBEKISTON SHAROITIDA PIYOZ YETISHTIRISHDA TOMCHILATIB SUG'ORISHNI QO'LLASH ISTIQBOLLARI	508
Suyunov Shohzodbek Murod o'g'li	
YENGIL SANOAT KORXONALARINING RIVOJLANISHIGA BOSHQARUV MADANIYATIDAN FOYDALANISHNING TA'SIRI	513
Aknazarova Zebiniso Bagdadovna	
ISHLAB CHIQRISHNI DIVERSIFIKATSIYALASH SHAROITIDA KORPORATIV BOSHQARUVNING TASHKILIY-IQTISODIY MEKANIZM SAMARADORLIGINI ANIQLASH USULLARI	518
Qurbaniyazov Shaxzodbek Karimovich	
KICHIK BIZNESNI RIVOJLANTIRISH VA JOYLASHTIRISHNING IQTISODIY VA TASHKILIY ASOSLARI	524
Salimov Burxon Abubakirovich	
"YASHIL" IQTISODIYOTNI RIVOJLANTIRISH VA UNDA ENERGIYADAN FOYDALANISH SAMARADORLIGINI OSHIRISH	530
Berdiyeva Aziza G'anisher qizi	



SIRKULAR IQTISODIYOTDAN KORXONA VA TADBIRKORLAR MANFAATLARI	535
Sodikov Zokir Rustamovich	
O'ZBEKISTON RESPUBLIKASIDA DAVLAT-XUSUSIY SHERIKLIK SOHASIDA ME'YORIY-HUQUQIY BAZANI ISHLAB CHIQISH	541
Xolmirzayev Ulug'bek Abdulazizovich, Ubaydullayev Toxirjon Abdullajanovich	
MINTAQA OZIY-OVQAT MAHSULOTLARI CHAKANA SAVDOSIDA SHADOW WAREHOUSE MODELIGA ASOSLANGAN YETKAZIB BERISH TIZIMINI JORIY QILISH	548
Ibrayimova Dilnoza Abdishepovna	
XIZMATLAR SAVDOSI SOHASIDA O'ZBEKISTONNING XALQARO HAMKORLIK IMKONIYATLARI	555
Qodirjonov A.M.	
TO'QIMACHILIK SANOATINI IQTISODIY RIVOJLANTIRISHDA RESURLARDAN SAMARALI FOYDALANISH KONSEPSIYASINI SHAKLLANTIRISH USLUBIYOTI	559
Madraximova Gulasal Ro'zimboy qizi	
ГЛОБАЛЬНЫЕ ТРЕНДЫ СМАРТ-ТУРИЗМА И ИХ ПРИМЕНИМОСТЬ К КУЛЬТУРНОМУ НАСЛЕДИЮ УЗБЕКИСТАНА	564
Салихбаев Нурсултон Равшанович	
IJTIMOIIY HIMOYA TIZIMI VA IJTIMOIIY TIBBIY XIZMATLAR O'ZARO BOG'LIQLIGINING NAZARIY ASOSLARI	572
Shanazarov Farrux Shodiyorovich	
ТЕХНИКО-ЭКОНОМИЧЕСКОЕ ОБОСНОВАНИЕ РАЗРАБОТКИ МОБИЛЬНОГО ПРИЛОЖЕНИЯ JOB BARAKA ДЛЯ РЫНКА ТРУДА УЗБЕКИСТАНА	577
Еримбетова Улбосын Маратовна	
TASHQI SAVDO VA INVESTITSIYALAR TAHLILI HAMDA ULARNING IQTISODIY XAVFSIZLIKKA TA'SIRI	582
Jalolov Bekzod Sherzod o'g'li	
"O'ZBEKISTONDA KICHIK VA O'RTA BIZNESLAR UCHUN SUN'IY INTELLEKT ASOSIDA MOLIYAVIY KO'RSATKICHLARNI TAHLIL QILISH VA RAQAMLI YECHIMLAR TIZIMINI TAKOMILLASHTIRISH"	586
Azamatjon Mardayev Abdusamat o'g'li	
FARMATSEVTIKA MAHSULOTLARI ISHLAB CHIQARUVCHI KORXONALARDA BUXGALTERIYA HISOBINI TASHKIL ETISHNING ME'YORIY-HUQUQIY ASOSLARI	591
Xudaynazarova Dilnoza Gafurovna	
O'ZBEKISTONDA INNOVASION TADBIRKORLIKNI RIVOJLANTIRISHDA KADRLAR TAYYORLASH MENEJMENTINING AMAL QILISH USULLARI VA TURLARI	596
Ergashev To'liqin Shokirovich	
HUDUDIIY IQTISODIYOTNI RAQAMLI TEKNOLOGIYALAR ASOSIDA BOSHQARUV SAMARADORLIGINI OSHIRISH	602
Ibragimov Baxrom Baxodirovich	
ISLOMIY MOLIYA INSTRUMENTLARINI JORIY ETISH ORQALI O'ZBEKISTONDA MOLIYA BOZORINI DIVERSIFIKATSIYA QILISHNING STRATEGIK YO'NALISHLARI	606
Xodjayev Aziz Shovkatovich	
MAHALLIY HOKIMIYAT QAROR QABUL QILISH JARAYONLARIDA DINAMIK OMILLAR VA ULARNING INTEGRATSIYASI	611
Axmedov Farxod Raxmonjonovich	
UZOQ MUDDATLI AKTIVLAR AUDITINI TASHKIL ETISH VA TAHLIL QILISH METODLARINI TAKOMILLASHTIRISH	617
Rizakulov Abdurauf Abdimutalibovich	
ОРГАНИЗАЦИОННО-ЭКОНОМИЧЕСКИЕ МЕХАНИЗМЫ ПОВЫШЕНИЯ ПРИВЛЕКАТЕЛЬНОСТИ ТУРИЗМА ЧЕРЕЗ КРЕАТИВНУЮ ИНДУСТРИЮ В РЕСПУБЛИКЕ КАРАКАЛПАКСТАН	623
Хошимова Камилла Навфал қизи	
IMITATION MODELDA AXBOROT NORAVSHANLIGI SABABLI YUZAGA KELADIGAN IQTISODIY SAMARASIZLIK TAHLILI	633
Qodirov Zohidjon Eralievich	



JISMONIY SHAXSLAR TOMONIDAN KREDITLARDAN FOYDALANISHNING NAZARIY ASOSLARI	637
Turdiboyeva Kumush Erkinovna	
SOG'LIQNI SAQLASH XIZMATLARI SOHASIDA SIFATNI BAHOLASH KO'RSATKICHLARI VA IQTISODIY SAMARADORLIK O'RTASIDAGI BOG'LIQLIK	641
Usmanova Nasiba Akbarjonovna, Eshbekova Xayriniso Baxtiyorovna	
SOLIQ TO'LOVCHILAR FAOLIYATINING SEGMENTATSIYASIGA ASOSLANIB SOLIQ XAVFLARINI ANIQLASH VA BAHOLASHNING AMALIY YONDOSHUVI	648
Elbaeva M.R.	
DAVLAT-XUSUSIY SHERIKLIK NAZARIY ASOSLARI VA IQTISODIY RIVOJLANISHGA TA'SIRI.....	653
Hamroyev G'ayratjon Sultonovich	
QURILISH MATERIALLARI SANOATIDA ISHLAB CHIQUVISHNI SIFAT MENEJMENTI TAMOYILLARI ASOSIDA TASHKIL ETISHNING XORIJ MAMLAKATLAR TAJRIBASI	657
Achilov Ilmurad	
MINTAQALAR INVESTITSION SALOHİYATINI OSHIRISHNING NAZARIY VA METODOLOGIK ASOSLARI	663
Qobilov Anvar Eshpo'lotovich	
KORXONALARNING YASHIL MARKETING STRATEGIYASINI ISHLAB CHIQISH METODOLOGIYASINI TAKOMILLASHTIRISH	669
Sapayev Axmed Durdibayevich	
SANOAT KORXONALARINING SAMARADORLIGINI BAHOLASHDA KO'P MEZONLI TAHLIL USULLARINI QO'LLASH.....	674
Muxammadaliyev Mirzohidjon Muxammadali o'g'li	
BOJXONA HUDUDIDA QAYTA ISHLASH BOJXONA REJIMINING AMALDAGI HOLATI TAHLILI	681
Abdullayev Shaxzodbek	
ENSURING SUSTAINABLE REGIONAL DEVELOPMENT THROUGH INTEGRATION OF RECREATION AND ECOTOURISM RESOURCES IN UZBEKISTAN	686
Shaymanova Nigora Yusupovna	
MAKROIQTISODIYOTDA ISTE'MOL VA JAMG'ARISH FUNSIYALARI VA ULARNING O'ZBEKISTONDA O'ZGARISHI TENDENSIYALARI	691
Rustamov Narzillo Istamovich	
CHAKANA SAVDONI BOSHQARISHDA "BIG MIDDLE" NAZARIYASIDAN FOYDALANISH.....	697
Yaqubov Azizbek G'anibekovich	
RAQAMLI IQTISODIYOT SHAROITIDA HUNARMANDCHILIKNI RIVOJLANTIRISHNING PROGNOZ VARIANTLARI	701
Ermetov Amirbek Ismailovich	
FISKAL NOMARKAZLASHTIRISH BO'YICHA XITOIY TAJRIBASI	708
Lokayev Bekzod Sherkobilovich	
SANOAT KORXONALARIDA RAQAMLI BOSHQARUV TIZIMLARI: IMKONIYATLAR VA CHEKLOVLAR.....	712
Ismatullayeva Munisxon Bori qizi	
EKOLOGIYA VA ATROF MUHITNI MUHOFAZA QILISH SOHASIDA DASTURIY BUDJETLASHTIRISH BO'YICHA XORIJIY MAMLAKATLAR TAJRIBASI	717
Dilshod Pulatov, Dildora Mirzaeva, Gulzora Qahharova	
TIKUV-TRIKOTAJ SANOATIDA MEHNAT UNUMDORLIGINI OSHIRISH OMILLARI VA BOSHQARUV STRATEGIYALARI	725
Mardiyev Bunyod Sirojiddin o'g'li	
BURNOUTNING OLDINI OLIH: XODIMLAR SALOMATLIGI STRATEGIYASI	731
Ergasheva E'zoza Dilshod qizi	
O'ZBEKISTONDA KORXONALARNING TASHQI IQTISODIY FAOLIYATINI MOLIYALASHTIRISHNING HOZIRGI HOLATI VA MUAMMOLARI.....	736
Pulatova Moxira Baxtiyorovna	
QISHLOQ XO'JALIGI KORXONALARIDA XARAJATLARNI BOSHQARISH VA HISOBGA OLIHNING INNOVATSION USULLARI: MENEJMENT VA BUXGALTERIYANING O'ZARO INTEGRATSIYASI	742
Mamadiyarov Dilshad Uralovich, Normurodov Sarvar Norboy o'g'li	



RIVOJLANGAN MAMLAKATLARDA AHOLI DAROMADLARINI OSHIRISH MEXANIZMLARI	748
Uzoqov Suhrobjon Do'smat o'g'li	
OLIY TA'LIMNI MOLIYALASHTIRISH MODELLARI	754
Talapova Nargiza Baxriddinovna	
ВОЗОБНОВЛЕНИЕ ДОБЫЧИ ПРИРОДНОГО ГАЗА ИЗ ТРЁХ СКВАЖИН УЧАСТКА ХОДЖАСАЯТ ГКМ ДЕНГИЗКУЛЬ	758
Набиев Шахзод Темурович, Иргашбаев Шохрух Фаррух угли, Маннафов Улугбек Умар угли	
MADANIY TURIZM INDUSTRIYASINING RIVOJLANISH IMKONIYATLARI VA O'ZIGA XOS XUSUSIYATLARI	764
Toxirov Dilyor Davlatovich	
MOLIYAVIY AUTSORSING NAZARIYALARI VA UNING RIVOJLANISH BOSQICHLARI	768
Babadjanov Umiddbek Kamildjanovich	
TURIZM – TARIXIY XOTIRA VA ZAMONAVIY XIZMATLAR UYG'UNLIGI IFODASI	773
Janzakov Bekzot Kulmamat o'g'li	
QISHLOQ XO'JALIGI MAHSULOTLARI RAQOBATBARDOSHLIGINING MOHIYATI VA BAHOLASH MEZONLARI	777
Abdikarimova Zilola Baxramovna	
TIJORAT BANKLARI AKTIVLARINI DIVERSIFIKATSIYALASHNING NAZARIY ASOSLARI	784
Ro'ziyeva Shaxlo Salimboyevna	
AXBOROT TIZIMLARINI RIVOJLANTIRISH VA TEXNIK XIZMAT KO'RSATISHNI QO'LLAB-QUVVATLASH	788
Samiyeva Maftuna Faxriddin qizi	
TIJORAT BANKLARI AKTIVLARI DAROMADLILIGINI TAKOMILLASHTIRISH MASALALARI	791
Sanayev Javoxir Shovkat o'g'li	
FISCAL, MONETARY, AND CUSTOMS-TARIFF POLICIES IN ENSURING NATIONAL ECONOMIC STABILITY: EVIDENCE FROM UZBEKISTAN.....	796
Maxmudov S.T.	
ЗАРУБЕЖНЫЙ ОПЫТ ФОРМИРОВАНИЯ И РАЗВИТИЯ ТУРИСТИЧЕСКИХ КЛАСТЕРОВ	801
Юсупова Н.Т.	
SANOAT KORXONALARINING IQTISODIY O'SISHIGA TA'SIR ETUVCHI ASOSIY FAKTORLAR TAHLILI	807
Rahimova Mushtariybegim Muxammadg'olib qizi	
DEMOGRAFIK O'ZGARISHLAR VA ULARNING IJTIMOIIY-IQTISODIY OQIBATLARI.....	812
Abdumalikova G.F.	
MINTAQAVIY INVESTITSIYA SIYOSATINI SAMARALI BOSHQARISHNING IQTISODIY VA INSTITUTSION ASOSLARI	821
Kenjayev Ikrom Ergashboyevich	
RAQAMLI AVIATSIYA EKOTIZIMI: AI/ML, DIGITAL TWIN VA BLOKCHEYN INTEGRATSIYASI	828
Azimova Moxinur Nozimovna	
XALQARO MOLIYA BOZORLARIDA INVESTITSIYA RISKLARINI BOSHQARISHNING ZAMONAVIY MEXANIZMLARI	834
G'afurov Sherzod Abduvaxob o'g'li	
SURXONDARYO VILOYATINING REKREATSIYA RESURSLARI VA DAVOLASH-SOG'LOMLASHTIRISH TURIZMI SALOHİYATI	839
Murtazayeva Gulrux Isabek qizi	
MINTAQALAR TURISTIK-REKREATSION IMKONIYATLARINI BAHOLASHDA ZAMONAVIY GIS USULLARINI QO'LLASH (SARIOIYO TUMANI MISOLIDA)	845
Safarov Manuchexr Axtam o'g'li	
XITOIY TAJRIBASI ASOSIDA INVESTITSIYA MUHITINI TAKOMILLASHTIRISH	852
Tirkashev Farruxjon Xolyigitovich	
TURIZM FAOLIYATINI DIVERSIFIKATSIYA QILISHGA OID NAZARIY BILIMLARINING SHAKLLANISH XUSUSIYATLARI	857
Maxmudova Aziza Pirmamatovna	



TIJORAT BANKLARI RESURS BAZASI MUSTAHKAMLIGINI BAHOLOVCHI KO'RSATKICHLAR TIZIMI	863
Raxmanov Ilxom Xurramovich	
TO'QIMACHILIK SANOATI KORXONALARIDA BOSHQARUV TIZIMINI TAKOMILLASHTIRISH.....	871
Maxsudov Sherzod Solijonovich	
FISCAL, MONETARY, AND CUSTOMS-TARIFF POLICIES IN ENSURING NATIONAL ECONOMIC STABILITY: EVIDENCE FROM UZBEKISTAN.....	877
Mahmudov Sarvar	
ATROF-MUHITGA OID FISKAL KO'RSATKICHLAR ASOSIDA MINTAQAVIY BAHOLASH	882
Zilola Rahmatova	
XORAZM VILOYATI TUMANLARIDA EKSPORT SAMARADORLIGI: STOXASTIK CHEGARAVIY TAHLIL (SFA) ASOSIDAGI EMPIRIK YONDASHUV	887
Fozil Xolmurotov	
МЕТОДИЧЕСКИЕ ОСНОВЫ ОЦЕНКИ БЕДНОСТИ: МЕЖДУНАРОДНЫЕ ПОДХОДЫ И НАЦИОНАЛЬНАЯ СПЕЦИФИКА.....	900
Мамаризоев Жахонгир Исохонович	
EKOLOGIK VAZIYAT VA AHOLI SALOMATLIGINING PROGNOZ KO'RSATKICHLARI	905
Egamqulov Husniddin Erkaboyevich	
CHO'L HUDUDLARIDA TURISTIK RESURLARDAN FOYDALANISH IMKONIYATLARI.....	911
Komilova Nilufar Karshiboyevna, Mavlonov Ahmadjon Muhammadovich	
КОНЦЕПЦИЯ ИДЕНТИФИКАЦИИ И ИЗМЕРЕНИЯ ЭФФЕКТОВ ЗАНЯТОСТИ В ЭКОЛОГО-ОРИЕНТИРОВАННОЙ ЭКОНОМИКЕ	918
Сагидуллин Фарид Радикович	
ТЕНДЕНЦИИ В РАЗВИТИИ ГОСТИНИЧНОГО БИЗНЕСА В СФЕРЕ ПРОДВИЖЕНИЯ И СБЫТА ТОВАРОВ И УСЛУГ В ИНДУСТРИИ ГОСТЕПРИИМСТВА В РЕСПУБЛИКЕ УЗБЕКИСТАН	927
Бабаджанова Лола Шопулатовна	
O'ZBEKISTON IQTISODIYOTIDA OZIYQ-OVQATNI RIVOJLANTIRISHDA QISHLOQ XO'JALIGINING ROLI.....	935
G'aniyev Baydulla Toshmurodovich, Bustonov Komiljon Kumakovich	
TURISTIK MINTAQALARNI RIVOJLANTIRISHDA MAHALLIY AHOLINING ISHTIROKINI TA'MINLASHNING AYRIM MASALALARI	943
Abduxamidov Sarvar Adxamovich	
TA'LIM KLASSTERLARI KONTEKSTIDA BOSHQARUVNING ZAMONAVIY MUAMMOLARI VA STRATEGIK YECHIMLARI: TRIPLE HELIX MODEL ASOSIDA TAHLIL.....	947
Imamova Nilufar Asamutdinovna	
EKOLOGIK TURIZMNI RIVOJLANTIRISHNING IQTISODIY ASOSLARI VA ISTIQBOLLARI.....	954
Xamdullayeva Gulhayo Ergash qizi	
TADBIRKORLIK SUBYEKTLARI RAQOBATBARDOSHLIGINI BAHOLASHNING USLUBIY YONDASHUVLARI	960
Sirojiddinov Kamoliddin	
XIZMAT KO'RSATISH KORXONALARIDA IQTISODIY SAMARADORLIKNI OSHIRISH MEXANIZMLARINI TAKOMILLASHTIRISH	967
Seytimbetov Kabul Serimbetovich	
AGROTADBIRKORLIK FAOLIYATINING ASOSIY FUNKSIYALARI VA RIVOJLANISH QONUNIYATLARI.....	971
Nasriddinov Xusanbek Sadriddin o'g'li	
TEMIR YO'L TRANSPORTIDA ENERGIYA SAMARADORLIGINI OSHIRISH: QAYTA TIKLANADIGAN ENERGIYA MANBALARI	976
Abdusattorov Abdusamat Sobirovich	
QISHLOQ XO'JALIGIDA RESURLARDAN SAMARALI FOYDALANISH VA OZIYQ-OVQAT MAHSULOTLARINI ISHLAB CHIQRISHDA MENEJMENT QARORLARINING IQTISODIY TAHLILI	981
Karieva Gulnora Abdullayevna , Normurodov Sarvar Norboy o'g'li	
TA'LIM TIZIMINI MOLIYALASHTIRISHDA O'QUV DASTURLARINING KAPITAL ZICHLIGI	989
Dusanov Salim Mamarasulovich	



QATTIQ CHIQINDILARNI QAYTA ISHLASH KORXONALARIDA INNOVATSION MENEJMENTNING O'RNI VA AHAMIYATI	995
Temirov Azizbek Voit o'g'li	
STRATEGIK REJALASHTIRISH ORQALI KICHIK BIZNES VA TADBIRKORLIK FAOLIYATI SAMARADORLIGINI OSHIRISH	1002
G.Ya. Muxibova, O.U. Sharifxodjayeva, O. To'rabekova	
ДЕТЕРМИНАНТЫ И ПОСЛЕДСТВИЯ МЕЖРЕГИОНАЛЬНОЙ МОБИЛЬНОСТИ РАБОЧЕЙ СИЛЫ В УЗБЕКИСТАНЕ.....	1009
Шакаров Зафар Гаффорович	
TURIZM KLASSTERLARIDA TIBBIY XIZMATLAR INTEGRATSIYASI: XALQARO TAJRIBA VA O'ZBEKISTON AMALIYOTI	1018
Yazdanova Shohista Tuyg'un qizi, Farxodova Shohnnoza Umidbek qizi	
TELEKOMMUNIKATSIYA SOHASI KORXONALARINING INNOVATSION FAOLLIGINI OSHIRUVCHI ZAMONAVIY YONDASHUVNI ISHLAB CHIQISH	1027
Xojiyeva Nazokat Davronbekovna	
QAYTA TIKLANADIGAN ENERGIYA MANBALARINING BARQAROR IQTISODIY O'SISHGA TA'SIRI: O'ZBEKISTON MISOLIDA.....	1034
Shodiyeva Zarinnabonu Shodi qizi	
O'ZBEKISTON QURILISH MATERIALLARI SANOATIDA KORPORATIV BOSHQARUV SAMARADORLIGINI OSHIRISHNING ISTIQBOLLI YO'NALISHLARI	1039
Qurbaniyozov Shaxzodbek Karimovich	
RAQAMLI IQTISODIYOTDA HISOB SIYOSATINI SHAKLLANTIRISHNING NAZARIY-USLUBIY ASOSLARI	1044
Qurbanbayev Jurabek Eruvboyevich	
FINTECH TEXNOLOGIYALARI VA ULARNING KORXONA LIKVIDLIGIGA TA'SIRI.....	1048
Karimov Xondamir Jamshid o'g'li	
IMPROVING STRATEGIC MANAGEMENT ACCOUNTING OF INCOME AND EXPENSES.....	1056
Pardaeva Shakhnoza Abdinabievna	
DIGITAL SKILLS AND ACCOUNTING EDUCATION: NEEDS AND GAPS IN UZBEK HIGHER EDUCATION – CURRICULUM IMPLICATIONS FOR THE DIGITAL AGE	1061
Rustamova Iroda Bahtiyorovna	
TIJORAT BANKLARINING KREDIT XIZMATLARI: ZAMONAVIY TAHLIL VA TARAQQIYOT TENDENSIYALARI.....	1066
Jo'rayeva Zarifa Bahodir qizi	
RAQAMLI IQTISODIYOT SHAROITIDA QISHLOQ XO'JALIGI KORXONALARINING YUQORI SIFATLI RIVOJLANISHINI TA'MINLASH	1073
Yaxshiyev Shahzod Sherali o'g'li	
YASHIL IQTISODIYOTNING BARQAROR RIVOJLANISH	1079
Kuvotova Dilnora Kaxramonovna	
MAHSULOT, ISH (XIZMAT)LAR TANNARXIGA KIRITILADIGAN MODDIY XARAJATLAR VA ULARNI HUJJATLASHTIRISH.....	1084
Bolibekov Baxtiyor Achilovich, Rahmonqulov Temirbek Eshmamatovich	
AYOLLARNING YETAKCHILIK KOMPETENSIYALARINI RIVOJLANTIRISH IMKONIYATLARI VA TO'SIQLARI	1088
Baymuratova Guldjahan Xamdammovna	
INVESTITSIYA FAOLIYATINI MUQOBIL MOLIYALASHTIRISH AMALIY TAHLILI JARAYONLARI.....	1093
Boboqulov Akmal Muborakbekovich	
RAQAMLI TRANSFORMATSIYA SHAROITIDA BUXGALTERIYA HISOB, IQTISODIY TAHLIL VA AUDIT TIZIMLARINI MODERNIZATSIYA QILISH YO'NALISHLARI	1099
To'laganov Ziyovuddin Kamolitdin o'g'li	
RAQAMLI IQTISODIYOT VA UNING IQTISODIY O'SISHDAGI AHMIYATI	1105
Nematullo Zuvaydullaev	



GLOBAL OZIQ-OVQAT TIZIMIDA AQSH IMPORT-EKSPORT SIYOSATI VA UNING MILLIY OZIQ-OVQAT XAVFSIZLIGIGA TA'SIRI	1109
Matjonov Bekjon Ravshonbekovich	
KICHIK BIZNES VA TADBIRKORLIKNING RIVOJLANISHIGA TA'SIR ETUVCHI ASOSIY OMILLAR VA IQTISODI SAMARADORLIGI TAHLILI	1115
Axatova Shahnoza	
ЭКОТУРИСТИЧЕСКИЙ ПОТЕНЦИАЛ И РЕСУРСЫ БУХАРСКОЙ ОБЛАСТИ.....	1119
Каримова Фотима Абдурасуловна	
RAQAMLI IQTISODIYOT: O'ZBEKISTONDA ELEKTRON SAVDO VA TO'LOV TIZIMLARINING RIVOJLANISHI.....	1124
Toxirov Shodibek Jo'ra o'g'li	
TIJORAT BANKLARIDA IPOTEKA KREDITLARINI RIVOJLANTIRISHDA ILG'OR XORIY TAJRIBALARI VA ULARNI O'ZBEKISTONDA QO'LLASH IMKONIYATLARI.....	1128
Tohirov Muhammad Bobur Tohir o'g'li	
KATTA HAJMLI MA'LUMOTLARDAN OVOZLI XABARLARNI AJRATIB OLIISHDA PARALLEL HISOBLASH ALGORITMLARI VA UNING DASTURIY MAJMUASINI ISHLAB CHIQUISH	1135
Jummayeva Yulduz Achilovna	
MAMLAKATDA NODAVLAT VA NOTIJORAT TASHKIOTLARNI MOLIYAVIY TA'MINLASH MEKANIZMLARI VA ULARNI TAKOMILLASHTIRISH MASALALARI	1141
Xusanova Gulsum Baxtiyorovna	
TURISTIK KORXONALARDA BREND KAPITALI TUSHUNCHASI VA UNING TARKIBIY ELEMENTLARI.....	1146
Zufarov Akmal Gulamiddinovich	
IPOTEKA KREDITLARINI MOLIYALASHTIRISHNING ILG'OR XORIY TAJRIBALARI VA ULARNI O'ZBEKISTONDA QO'LLASH IMKONIYATLARI	1155
Rasulov Doniyor Dilmurod o'g'li	
RIVOJLANAYOTGAN MAMLAKATLARDA SOLIQQA TORTISHNING TARTIBGA SOLISH FUNKSIYASINI TAKOMILLASHTIRISH VA FISKAL SIYOSAT SAMARADORLIGINI OSHIRISH YO'NALISHLARI	1161
Sulaymonov Farrux Shuxratovich	
QORAQALPOG'ISTON AGRAR TARMOG'IDA TRANSFORMATSION O'ZGARISHLARNING INSTITUTSIONAL MEKANIZMLARI VA ULARNING SAMARADORLIGI.....	1166
Mambetnazarov Baxit Bisenbaevich	
RAQAMLI IQTISODIYOT SHAROITIDA OZIQ-OVQAT SANOATI KORXONALARINI STRATEGIK BOSHQARISHNING DOLZARBLIGI	1171
Turg'unov Muxriddin Mo'ydinjon o'g'li	
TOSHKENT SHAHRIDA SHAHARSOZLIK JARAYONLARINING EKOLOGIK OQIBATLARI	1175
Ashurov Abdulaziz Rustamovich, Olimov Anvarjon Atamirzayevich	
O'ZBEKISTON TO'QIMACHILIK SANOATINING RIVOJLANISH DINAMIKASI VA UNDA XORIJIY INVESTITSİYALARNING ROLI.....	1182
Nazarova A.N.	
XO'JALIK YURITUVCHI SUBYEKTLARDA MOLIYAVIY BOSHQARISHNING AYRIM JIHATLARI.....	1187
Mamatov O'tkir Botir o'g'li	
JANUBI-G'ARBIY O'ZBEKISTONDA CHORVACHILIK TARMOQLARINI PROGNOZ QILISHNING GEOGRAFIK JIHATLARI (NAVOIY VILOYATI MISOLIDA)	1191
Xudoyberdiyeva Iroda Abduxomidovna	
O'ZBEKISTONDA DAVLAT MOLIYASINI BOSHQARISHDA G'AZNACHILIK TIZIMINI RAQAMLASHTIRISHNING MOLIYAVIY SAMARADORLIGI.....	1199
Tangrieva Farida Abduraimovna	
QURILISH MATERIALLARI ISHLAB CHIQARISH KORXONALARINING IQTISODIY BARQARORLIGIDA INNOVATSION FAOLIYATNING AHAMIYATI	1204
Kurbanova Shaxnoza Yuldashbayevna	
YASHIL MARKETING YONDASHUVI ORQALI KORXONALARDA RESURS SAMARADORLIGINI OSHIRISH.....	1211
Sapayev Axmed Durdibayevich	



АНАЛИЗ И ОПТИМИЗАЦИЯ СЕБЕСТОИМОСТИ ПРОДУКЦИИ И РАСХОДОВ НА ПРЕДПРИЯТИЯХ	1216
Ташмухамедова Карима Саматовна, Якубова Сабина Алишеровна	
YASHIL IQTISODIYOT SHAROITIDA FERMER XO'JALIKLARINI SAMARALI RIVOJLANTIRISH	1222
B.B.Seilbekov	
O'ZBEKISTONDA "YASHIL" IQTISODIYOT VA EKOLOGIK BARQARORLIK SIYOSATINI SHAKLLANTIRISH YO'NALISHLARI.....	1226
Sadullayev Rasulbek Palvanbayevich	
ANALYSIS OF THE CURRENT STATE OF FOREIGN TRADE ACTIVITY IN UZBEKISTAN'S REGIONS AND FORECASTING REGIONAL FOREIGN TRADE UNDER WTO AND EAEU ACCESSION (BASED ON THE CASE OF KAZAKHSTAN).....	1230
Sitara Tojiqulova Sobirjon qizi	
BANKLARNING KREDIT RISKLARINI BAHOLASH VA NAZORAT QILISHNING – COST OF RISK (COR) KO'RSATKICHI TAHLILI	1240
Maxmudov Omon Tuxtayevich	
1-WIRE PROTOKOLI ASOSIDA BIOSIGNALLARNI UZATISH JARAYONI VA MA'LUMOTLAR STRUKTURASINI LOYIHALASH	1245
Mullajonova Fotima Tuychibayevna	
TIJORAT BANKLARI AKTIVLARINING SAMARADORLIGINI OSHIRISH BO'YICHA XORIJIY TAJRIBA VA UNING XUSUSIYATLARI	1250
Ibrohimov Davronbek Muhammadi o'g'li	
ОСОБЕННОСТИ ИСПОЛЬЗОВАНИЯ РУССКОГО ЯЗЫКА В МЕДИЦИНЕ.....	1257
Хамидходжаева Назира Махкамовна	
AKSIYADORLIK JAMIYATLARI AYLANMA MABLAG'LARINI BOSHQARISH METODOLOGIYASI.....	1260
Taspanova Ayzada Kenjebayevna	
MAMLAKAT IQTISODIYOTIDA OZIQ-OVQAT SANOATI VA UNING RIVOJLANISH HOLATI	1264
Xusanova Gavhar	
RAQAMLI IQTISODIYOT SHAROITIDA LTE VA NR TARMOQLARINING BIRGALIKDA ISHLASHINI TA'MINLASH YO'NALISHLARI.....	1270
Toshmatov Salohiddin Zayniddinovich	
THE OPPORTUNITIES OF PERSONALIZING TOURISM SERVICES THROUGH ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE	1276
Olimov Davron Olimovich	
ТРАНСФОРМАЦИЯ РАДИОЖУРНАЛИСТИКИ В ЭПОХУ ЦИФРОВОГО ЭФИРА: ОПЫТ УЗБЕКИСТАНА И ГЛОБАЛЬНЫЕ ТЕНДЕНЦИИ	1281
Мамадалиева Шахноза Абдумаликовна	
EFFECTIVE MANAGEMENT OF ADMINISTRATIVE PERSONNEL IN UZBEKISTAN'S PUBLIC UNIVERSITIES.....	1289
Inoyatov Orzubek Saidvaliyevich	
ZAMONAVIY MENEJMENTDA RAQAMLI TEXNOLOGIYALARNING O'RNI VA SAMARADORLIKKA TA'SIRI.....	1297
Igamberdiyeva Nasiba Babadjanovna	
DAVLAT QIMMATLI QOG'OZLARI MILLIY MOLIYA BOZORINI BARQARORLASHTIRISH OMILI SIFATIDA.....	1304
Rabiyev Akram Homitovich	
AKTSIYADORLIK JAMIYATLARIDA INNOVATSION JARAYONLARNI KORPORATIV BOSHQARUV TIZIMI ASOSIDA TARTIBGA SOLISH ISTIQBOLLARI	1311
Xujaxonov Nuriddin Nasrullayevich	
ВОПРОСЫ ВНЕДРЕНИЯ И РАЗВИТИЯ ДИСТАНЦИОННОГО БАНКОВСКОГО ОБСЛУЖИВАНИЯ УЗБЕКИСТАНА	1318
Худайберганава Зарофат Захидовна	
К ВОПРОСУ О РАССМОТРЕНИИ РИСКОВ ЛЕГАЛИЗАЦИИ НЕЗАКОННЫХ ДОХОДОВ В УЧЕБНЫХ МАТЕРИАЛАХ ПРОФИЛЬНЫХ ПРЕДМЕТОВ ПО БАНКОВСКОМУ АУДИТУ	1324
Мухамедова Севара Абдуллаевна	



JAHONDA KREATIV IQTISODIYOTNI RIVOJLANTIRISHNING MODELLARI VA ULARNING O'ZIGA XOS XUSUSIYATLARI	1330
Dusmuxamedov Oybek Suratbekovich	
MINTAQA SANOATIDA RAQAMLI XIZMATLAR BOZORINI RIVOJLANTIRISHDA RAQAMLI TRANSFORMATSIYA JARAYONI	1336
Norov Murodjon Maxmudovich	
O'ZBEKISTON SHAROITIDA XORIJIY INVESTITSİYALARNI JALB QILISH: HOLATI, MUAMMOLAR VA ISTIQBOLLAR.....	1342
Maxkamov Otabek Muxammadjonovich	
O'ZBEKISTON RESPUBLIKASIDA O'RTA VA UZOQ MUDDATLI DAVRDA DAVLAT QARZINI BOSHQARISHNING AMALDAGI HOLATI TAHLILI.....	1351
Egamberdiyev Jonibek O'ralovich	
OLIY TA'LIM MUASSASALARI O'RTASIDA RAQOBAT VA UNING MUAMMOLARI	1354
Mardonov Bahodir Bahronovich, Abdanov Rahmatillo Abdig'afurovich	
AHOLI BANDLIGINI TA'MINLASH HAMDA TURMUSH DARAJASINI OSHIRISHNING ISTIQBOLLI YO'NALISHLARI	1360
Xamdamov Shaxzod Ilxom o'g'li	
ЭКОНОМИЧЕСКИЙ МЕХАНИЗМ ИСПОЛЬЗОВАНИЯ ИНВЕСТИЦИОННЫХ ВОЗМОЖНОСТЕЙ ДЛЯ РАЗВИТИЯ ПРОМЫШЛЕННЫХ ПРЕДПРИЯТИЙ РЕСПУБЛИКИ УЗБЕКИСТАН.....	1365
Дадабоева Муштари Хамидиллаевна	
SAVDO JARAYONIDA MARKETING TEXNOLOGIYALARINI QO'LLANILISHI	1371
Jalalova Dildora Jamolovna	
PROSPECTS FOR THE DEVELOPMENT OF GREEN FINANCING IN UZBEKISTAN: LESSONS FROM SOUTH KOREA.....	1375
Karshieva Marjona Alisher kizi	



PROSPECTS FOR THE DEVELOPMENT OF GREEN FINANCING IN UZBEKISTAN: LESSONS FROM SOUTH KOREA

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Abstract. As we know, The Aral Sea has shrunk to just 10% of its original size – a powerful reminder that our environmental challenges demand urgent action. This article explores how green financing (investments in environmentally sustainable projects) can transform Uzbekistan's economy while protecting our natural heritage. Drawing on data from the World Bank, ADB, and OECD, we examine our progress with green bonds and policy reforms, alongside lessons from South Korea's remarkable Green New Deal. While we've made important first steps, we need stronger regulations, clearer investment standards, and greater private sector involvement to unlock our full potential. The path forward is clear: with the right financial tools and policy support, Uzbekistan can become Central Asia's leader in sustainable economic development.

Key words: green finance, Uzbekistan, South Korea, sustainability, renewable energy, climate policy.

Annotatsiya. Ma'lumki, Orol dengizi o'zining dastlabki hajmining atigi 10 foizigacha qisqargan — bu ekologik muammolarning naqadar dolzarb ekanini eslatib turuvchi kuchli dalildir. Ushbu maqolada "yashil" moliyalashtirish (atrof-muhitga zarar yetkazmaydigan loyihalarga sarmoya kiritish) orqali O'zbekiston iqtisodiyotini qanday o'zgartirish va tabiiy merosni asrash mumkinligi tahlil qilinadi. Jahon banki, Osiyo taraqqiyot banki va Iqtisodiy hamkorlik va taraqqiyot tashkiloti ma'lumotlari asosida yashil obligatsiyalar, siyosiy islohotlar va Janubiy Koreyaning "Yashil yangi kelishuv" tajribasi o'rganildi. Muhim dastlabki qadamlar tashlangan bo'lsa-da, to'liq salohiyatni ochish uchun qat'iyroq me'yorlar, aniq investitsiya standartlari va xususiy sektorning faol ishtiroki zarur. To'g'ri moliyaviy vositalar va siyosiy qo'llab-quvvatlash orqali O'zbekiston barqaror iqtisodiy rivojlanish bo'yicha Markaziy Osiyoda yetakchiga aylanishi mumkin.

Kalit so'zlar: yashil moliyalashtirish, O'zbekiston, Janubiy Koreya, barqarorlik, qayta tiklanuvchi energiya, iqlim siyosati.

Аннотация. Как известно, Аральское море сократилось до 10% своего первоначального размера — это мощное напоминание о том, что экологические вызовы требуют срочных действий. В данной статье рассматривается, как «зеленое» финансирование (инвестиции в экологически устойчивые проекты) может трансформировать экономику Узбекистана, одновременно защищая его природное наследие. Используя данные Всемирного банка, АБР и ОЭСР, анализируется прогресс страны в области зеленых облигаций и реформ политики, а также рассматриваются уроки из впечатляющего «Зеленого нового курса» Южной Кореи. Несмотря на важные первые шаги, необходимы более строгие нормы, четкие инвестиционные стандарты и активное участие частного сектора для полного раскрытия потенциала. Путь вперед ясен: при наличии эффективных финансовых инструментов и политической поддержки Узбекистан может стать лидером Центральной Азии в области устойчивого экономического развития.

Ключевые слова: зеленое финансирование, Узбекистан, Южная Корея, устойчивость, возобновляемая энергия, климатическая политика.

INTRODUCTION

Uzbekistan, a rapidly developing Central Asian economy, stands at a critical environmental and economic crossroads. The country faces the challenge of balancing rapid industrialization with sustainable resource management. Climate change impacts—such as desertification, water scarcity, and air pollution—have intensified in recent years, threatening agricultural productivity and public health [6]. In this context, green financing—defined as financial flows directed toward environmentally sustainable investments—has emerged as a vital mechanism for ensuring Uzbekistan's long-term resilience and modernization. According to the Asian Development Bank [1], more than 85% of the nation's energy supply still relies on fossil fuels, underscoring the urgent need for a transition toward renewable sources. Over the past decade, the importance of developing a green economy has grown considerably, supported by national strategies and rising awareness of climate-related challenges. Green finance therefore plays a central role in supporting sustainable development projects and advancing Uzbekistan's broader environmental policy objectives.



REVIEW OF LITERATURE ON THE SUBJECT

The literature on green financing emphasises that effective transition requires a mix of coherent national strategy, targeted public-finance instruments, deepening of private capital markets, and supportive regulation. International reviews show that “green finance” is not merely a new label for existing instruments but a systemic approach linking public-policy priorities with financial-sector reform and market incentives (OECD 2011). South Korea’s experience demonstrates a long-running, state-led trajectory toward green industrial policy that later sought to mobilise private capital. The Korean government first articulated a national green-growth vision in 2008 under the “Low Carbon, Green Growth” agenda in 2008 and pursued concrete policy packages and institutional reforms to translate that vision into investment. Subsequent policy waves — notably the Korean Green New Deal announced in 2020 — combined fiscal stimulus, public investment programmes, and instruments to leverage private finance for priority areas such as renewable energy, energy efficiency in buildings, and green mobility.

Empirical and policy studies on Korea’s green-finance architecture identify several recurring elements that are relevant for countries like Uzbekistan. For example, Deokkyo Oh and Sang-Hyup Kim (2018) show that public finance and public banks played an outsized catalytic role in Korea’s early stage, using concessional lending, guarantees, and co-financing to reduce technology and market risk and to crowd in private actors. Oh & Kim also document that Korea invested in building green taxonomy, reporting standards, and institutional capacity to assess environmental criteria — a necessary step to create investable pipelines. They note that targeted funds and international cooperation (including Korean multilateral funding vehicles) helped scale specific technologies and demonstration projects that later attracted commercial financing.

Comparative literature and recent Uzbekistan-focused analyses point to important constraints and opportunities when transferring lessons from Korea. Constraints in Uzbekistan include a relatively shallow capital market, limited experience of commercial banks with environmental risk assessment, and governance gaps in project selection and monitoring. Opportunities include a strong policy appetite for green infrastructure projects (reflected in recent waste-to-energy and renewables announcements), active state financial institutions that could be re-oriented as “green champions,” and external-finance partners willing to support capacity building and blended finance. The literature suggests that Uzbekistan’s most feasible near-term gains will come from: (a) replicating Korea’s strategic sequencing (policy signal → public catalytic finance → private mobilisation); (b) establishing clear taxonomies and reporting expectations to reduce information asymmetry; and (c) using concessional or guarantee instruments strategically to de-risk early commercial investments.

Finally, scholars caution that Korea’s model is not a one-size-fits-all blueprint. Korea benefited from particular industrial capabilities, financial-sector sophistication, and strong bureaucratic capacity which accelerated deployment. Researchers such as Oh & Kim recommend adapting the Korean lessons to local institutional capacities: start with sectoral pilot programmes where commercial viability is easiest to demonstrate (for example, utility-scale renewables or waste-to-energy projects with predictable revenue streams), deploy public finance to reduce perceived risk, and concurrently invest in regulatory and market instruments (green bonds frameworks, loan-classification guidelines, and environmental-risk training for banks). Monitoring and transparent reporting of project outcomes remain essential to prevent market distortions and to build investor trust over time.

RESEARCH METHODOLOGY

The research methodology is based on the analysis of statistical data from the World Bank, OECD, and the Ministry of Economy and Finance of South Korea, as well as Uzbekistan’s Ministry of Economy and Finance. Comparative and structural analysis methods were applied to examine green financing mechanisms, identify development trends, and evaluate their applicability to Uzbekistan’s financial system.

ANALYSIS AND RESULTS

Although Uzbekistan has made important strides toward environmental financing, major challenges persist. The financial sector’s reluctance to support long-term, low-return green projects is one of the biggest barriers. Moreover, the absence of clear tax incentives, credit guarantees, and green bond standards limits private-sector participation. However, international cooperation through ADB, EBRD, and GCF has begun to improve institutional capacity. To accelerate progress, Uzbekistan should focus on creating a unified green finance taxonomy aligned with international standards, enhancing public-private partnerships for renewable energy and waste management projects, strengthening risk-sharing mechanisms and access to blended finance, and promoting financial literacy and awareness about sustainable investment opportunities. With proper policy alignment, green financing could transform Uzbekistan into a regional leader in sustainable economic transition.



The figure illustrates the comparative trend of CO₂ emissions in Uzbekistan and South Korea between 2010 and 2025. As shown, Uzbekistan's emissions gradually decreased from around 120 million tons in 2010 to about 90 million tons in 2025, reflecting moderate progress toward decarbonization. However, the decline remains slower compared to South Korea, which reduced its emissions more sharply—from approximately 90 million tons to nearly 55 million tons over the same period (Figure 2).

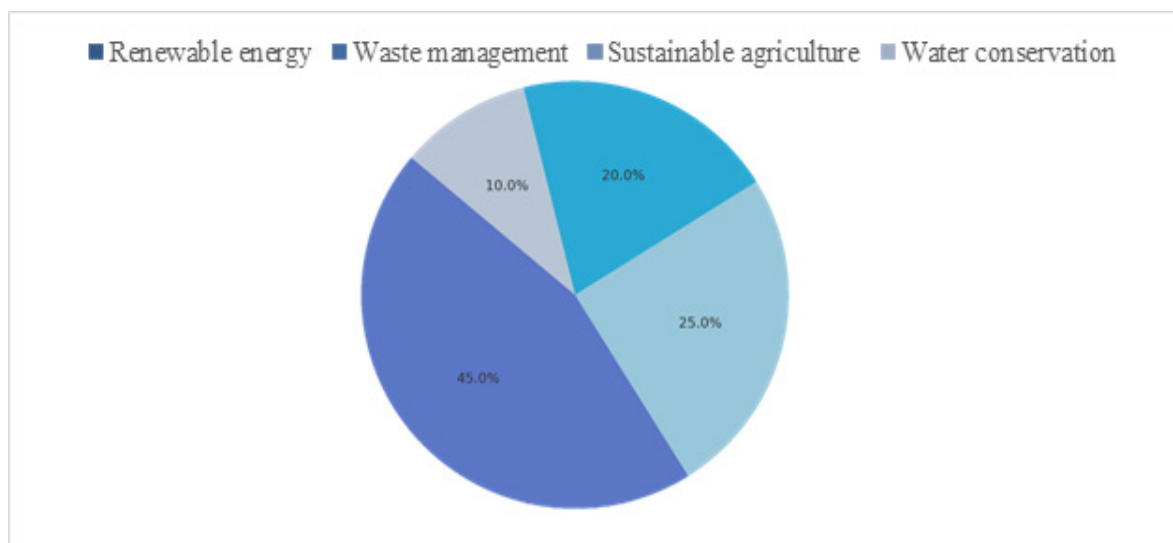


Figure 2. Green investment distribution in Uzbekistan(2024)³

The pie chart presents the distribution of green investments across key sectors in Uzbekistan for 2024. As indicated, renewable energy accounts for the largest share (45%), reflecting the government's strong focus on expanding solar and wind power projects. Sustainable agriculture follows with 25%, emphasizing efforts to improve water efficiency and reduce land degradation. Meanwhile, waste management (20%) and water conservation (10%) represent smaller but growing areas of investment, supported mainly by local initiatives and international donors.

These differences didn't happen by accident. Korea's higher numbers reflect three key advantages: strong government incentives including tax breaks and subsidized loans for green projects, mature green bond markets with standardized rules that attract international investors, and robust public-private partnerships where government and business share both risks and rewards.

We can close these gaps absolutely. Korea's renewable energy capacity was similar to ours just 15 years ago. Their green bond market barely existed a decade ago. What changed was political commitment backed by smart financial mechanisms.

This contrast highlights South Korea's stronger policy framework, technological advancement, and early adoption of renewable energy sources under its Green New Deal initiatives. In comparison, Uzbekistan's slower reduction rate suggests that additional reforms—particularly in industrial energy efficiency and carbon pricing mechanisms—are required to accelerate the green transition and align with international climate goals.

Uzbekistan should focus on enhancing its green financial framework by creating tax incentives for eco-projects, expanding renewable energy investments, and promoting ESG-oriented banking. International partnerships and adoption of digital technologies, as practiced in South Korea, can further accelerate this process.

Overall, the data reveal that Uzbekistan's green finance portfolio remains heavily concentrated in the energy sector, while other areas—such as waste recycling and water resource management—require greater financial attention and diversification. Expanding private sector involvement and developing sector-specific incentives could help achieve a more balanced and resilient green investment structure.

CONCLUSIONS AND SUGGESTIONS

Green finance represents more than just environmental protection—it serves as a strategic instrument for Uzbekistan's sustainable economic modernization. While the country has made notable progress through green bonds, policy initiatives, and strategic partnerships, deeper reforms in regulation, education, and financial

³ Author's calculation based on Ministry of Economy and Finance of Uzbekistan (2023) and ADB (2022)



infrastructure remain essential. Strengthening collaboration between the government, financial institutions, and international organizations will be critical to unlocking Uzbekistan's full green investment potential. Overall, the nation's green finance landscape holds promising potential but demands comprehensive policy reform and active stakeholder engagement.

Korea's experience offers several practical lessons:

- **National Green Investment Banks:** Korea established specialized institutions focused solely on environmental finance. We could create similar entities or designate existing banks to develop deep expertise in green lending.

- **Clear Incentive Structures:** Korean businesses receive tangible benefits for going green—tax reductions, preferential loan rates, and faster permitting. We could implement similar carrots to encourage private sector participation.

- **Technology Partnerships:** Korea didn't invent everything from scratch. They partnered with international firms, licensed technology, and gradually built domestic capacity. We can follow this pragmatic approach.

- **Digital Integration:** Korea uses digital platforms to connect green project developers with investors, track environmental impact, and ensure transparency. With our growing IT sector, we could leapfrog directly to these modern solutions.

By drawing lessons from South Korea's experience, Uzbekistan can build a resilient and sustainable financial ecosystem that supports both long-term economic growth and environmental protection.

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