

Yashil IQTISODIYOT va TARAQQIYOT

Ijtimoiy, iqtisodiy, siyosiy, ilmiy, ommabop jurnal

1
2024



08.00.01 Iqtisodiyot nazariyasi
08.00.02 Makroiqtisodiyot
08.00.03 Sanoat iqtisodiyoti
08.00.04 Qishloq xo'jaligi iqtisodiyoti
08.00.05 Xizmat ko'rsatish tarmoqlari iqtisodiyoti
08.00.06 Ekonometrika va statistika
08.00.07 Moliya, pul muomalasi va kredit
08.00.08 Buxgalteriya hisobi, iqtisodiy tahlil va audit
08.00.09 Jahon iqtisodiyoti

08.00.10 Demografiya. Mehnat iqtisodiyoti
08.00.11 Marketing
08.00.12 Mintaqaviy iqtisodiyot
08.00.13 Menejment
08.00.14 Iqtisodiyotda axborot tizimlari va texnologiyalari
08.00.15 Tadbirkorlik va kichik biznes iqtisodiyoti
08.00.16 Raqamli iqtisodiyot va xalqaro raqamli integratsiya
08.00.17 Turizm va mehmonxona faoliyati



74-91 xalqaro daraja
ISSN: 2992-8982



Yashil IQTISODIYOT va TARAQQIYOT

Ijtimoiy, iqtisodiy, siyosiy, ilmiy, ommabop jurnal

Bosh muharrir:
Sharipov Kongiratbay Avezimbetovich

Bosh muharrir o'rinbosari:
Karimov Norboy G'aniyevich

*Elektron nashr. 788 sahifa.
E'lon qilishga 2024-yil 7-fevralda ruxsat etildi.*

Muharrir:
Qurbonov Sherzod Ismatillayevich

Tahrir hay'ati:

Salimov Oqil Umrzoqovich, O'zbekiston fanlar akademiyasi akademigi
Abduraxmanov Kalandar Xodjayevich, O'zbekiston fanlar akademiyasi akademigi
Rae Kvon Chung, Janubiy Korea, TDIU faxriy professori, "Nobel" mukofoti laureati
Osman Mesten, Turkiya parlamenti a'zosi, Turkiya – O'zbekiston do'stlik jamiyati rahbari
Sharipov Kongiratbay Avezimbetovich, t.f.d., prof., O'zR Oliy ta'lim, fan va innovatsiyalar vaziri
Buzrukxonov Sarvarxon Munavvarxonovich, i.f.d., O'zR Oliy ta'lim, fan va innovatsiyalar vaziri o'rinbosari
Axmedov Durbek Kudratillayevich, i.f.d., prof., O'zR Oliy Majlisi qonunchilik palatasi deputati
Xudoyqulov Sadirdin Karimovich, i.f.d., prof., TDIU YoMMMIB birinchi prorektori
Abduraxmanova Gulnora Kalendarovna, i.f.d., prof., TDIU Ilmiy ishlar va innovatsiyalar bo'yicha prorektori
Kalonov Muxiddin Baxritdinovich, i.f.d., prof., "O'IRIAM" ilmiy tadqiqot markazi direktori – prorektor
Yuldashev Mutallib Ibragimovich, i.f.d., TMI professori
Samadov Asqarjon Nishonovich, i.f.n., TDIU professori
Slizovskiy Dimitriy Yegorovich, t.f.d., Rossiya xalqlar do'stligi universiteti professori
Mustafakulov Sherzod Igamberdiyevich, i.f.d., prof., Xalqaro "Nordik" universiteti rektori
Aliyev Bekdavat Aliyevich, f.f.d., TDIU professori
Axmedov Ikrom Akramovich, i.f.d. TDIU professori
Po'latov Baxtiyor Alimovich, t.f.d., profesor
Eshtayev Alisher Abdug'aniyevich, i.f.d., TDIU professori
Isakov Janabay Yakubbayevich, i.f.d., TDIU professori
Musyeva Shoira Azimovna, SamDu IS instituti professori
Axmedov Javohir Jamolovich, i.f.f.d., "El-yurt umidi" jamg'armasi ijrochi direktori o'rinbosari
Toxirov Jaloliddin Ochil o'g'li, t.f.f.d., TAQU katta o'qituvchisi
Xalikov Suyun Ravshanovich, i. f. n., TDAU dotsenti
Kamilova Iroda Xusniddinovna, i.f.f.d., TDIU dotsenti
Nosirova Nargiza Jamoliddin qizi, i.f.f.d., TDIU dotsenti
Rustamov Ilhomiddin, f.f.n., Farg'ona davlat universiteti dotsenti
Fayziyev Oybek Raximovich, i.f.f.d. (PhD), Alfraganus universiteti dotsenti
Sevil Piriyeva Karaman, PhD, Turkiya Anqara universiteti doktoranti
Mirzaliyev Sanjar Maxamatjon o'g'li, TDIU mustaqil tadqiqotchisi
Utayev Uktam Choriyevich, O'zR Bosh prokuraturasi boshqarma boshlig'i o'rinbosari
Ochilov Farxod, O'zR Bosh prokuraturasi iqtisodiy jinoyatlarga qarshi kurashish departamenti bo'limi boshlig'i
Yaxshiboyeva Laylo Abdisattorovna, TDIU katta o'qituvchisi

Ekspertlar kengashi:

Berkinov Bazarbay, iqtisodiyot fanlari doktori, professor
Hakimov Ziyodulla Ahmadovich, i.f.d, TDIU dotsenti
Tuxtabayev Jamshid Sharafetdinovich, i.f.f.d, TDIU dotsenti
Xamidova Faridaxon Abdulkarim qizi, i.f.d., TMI dotsenti
Babayeva Zuhra Yuldashevna, TDIU mustaqil tadqiqotchisi

Muassis: "Ma'rifat-print-media" MChJ

Hamkorlarimiz: Toshkent davlat iqtisodiyot universiteti, O'zR Tabiat resurslari vazirligi, O'zR Bosh prokuraturasi huzuridagi IJQK departamenti.



MUNDARIJA

Milliy iqtisodiyotni rivojlantirishda investitsiyalarning roli va ahamiyati.....	10
Sharipov Kongiratbay Avezimbetovich, Zaynutdinova Umida Djalolovna	
Yashil iqtisodiyotga o'tishda konseptual, ilmiy, innovatsion yondashuvning zarurati	16
Gulnora Abdurahmonova	
O'zbekistonda "yashil" iqtisodiyotga o'tish muammolari va uni bartaraf etish yo'llari	22
S. R. Topildiyev	
Milliy strategik maqsadlar: ekologik va bojxona boshqaruvi mexanizmlarining maqbul kombinatsiyasi	28
Muratova Shohista Nimatullayevna	
Green Economy in Tourism in Uzbekistan.....	32
Alieva Makhbuba Toychievna	
Инновационные подходы в сельском туризме: "Зеленые маршруты"	36
Гольшева Елена Вячеславовна	
Mamlakatimizda "yashil" iqtisodiyotni rivojlantirish strategiyasining ustuvor yo'nalishlari	42
Vaxabov Abduraxim Vasikovich, Nazarov Nazirjon Narzilloevich	
To'qimachilik sanoati korxonalarini barqaror rivojlantirish omillari.....	47
A.Yu. Mardanov	
Turizmni qayta jonlantirish strategiyasini ishlab chiqishda turizmni rejalashtirishning istiqbollari.....	52
A'zamov Saidakbarxon Avazxon o'g'li	
O'zbekistonda qayta tiklanuvchi energiya manbalaridan foydalanishi asosida barqaror rivojlanishga erishish	57
Abdullayev Elyorbek Odiljon o'g'li	
Barcha tadbirkorlik subyektlariga teng raqobat sharoitini yaratishda soliq imtiyozlarining o'rni	62
Akbarov Akmalxon Akrom o'g'li	
Turistik hududlarning barqaror rivojlanishini baholash metodologiyasida integral baholash ko'rsatkichlarini aniqlashning nazariy jihatlari.....	66
Asraqulov Abduraxmon Sultonovich	
Iqtisodiy rivojlanishni ta'minlashda "yashil" iqtisodiyot va uning ayrim masalalari.....	70
Axunova Shoxistaxon Nomonjanovna, Sultonova Gulbaxor Shoxnazimovna	
Davlatning iqtisodiy xavfsizligini ta'minlashda qishloq xo'jaligi faoliyatining nazariy tamoyillari va o'ziga xos xususiyatlari.....	74
Bekmirzayev Mirzoxid Adashaliyevich	
Mintaqa iqtisodiyotida agrar soha samaradorligini oshirishning ahamiyati.....	78
Butanova Dilnoza Rustamovna	
Global krizislar va ularning turizm iqtisodiyotiga ta'siri.....	83
Hallakova Barnoxon bahodirjonovna	
Agroturizm faoliyati rivojlanishining xorijiy tajribalari va ularda faoliyatni rivojlantirish modellarining qo'llanilishi	95
Husanboyev Sadafbek Yorqinjon o'g'li	
Yashil iqtisodiyotni kreditlashda banklarning o'rni.....	101
Ibragimova Sevara Muxamedjan qizi	
Qurilish materiallari sanoati korxonalarini samaradorligini baholash masalalari.....	104
Isayev Jakhongir Muzaffarovich	
Iqtisodiyotni islomiy moliya tamoyillari asosida moliyalashtirish amaliyotini joriy etish istiqbollari	110
Kasimov Baxtiyor Usmanovich	
Oziq-ovqat sanoatida tadbirkorlik faoliyatini tashkil etishning iqtisodiy mexanizmi.....	113
Mahamatova Maftuna	
Turizm xizmatlar bozorida raqobatbardoshlik ko'rsatkichlarini takomillashtirish imkoniyatlari.....	119
Nurfayziyeva Mohinur Zayniddinovna	



Islom moliyalashtirish xizmatlari asosida kichik va o'rta biznesni moliyalashtirish usullari.....	124
Said Po'latov Maxamedovich	
Using Innovative Technologies in Hotels as a Factor of Sustainable Development of Tourism Industry	128
Sayfutdinov Shuxratjon Sultonovich, Egamberdiyev Sirojiddin Sattor o'g'li	
Dorivor o'simliklar yetishtirishning dunyo mamlakatlari iqtisodiyotidagi o'rni va xalqaro bozor savdosida prognozlar.....	135
To'xtabayev Jamshid Sharofiddinovich, Maftuna Ermatova Arslonbek qizi	
O'zbekistonga turistlar tashrifini ko'paytirishda raqamli texnologiyalarning o'rni	142
Toshmurod Kulmanov	
Agrobiznesni moliyaviy quvvatlash va rivojlanish istiqbollari	147
Tursunova Dilnavo Islomovna	
Oziq-ovqat bozorini qandolat mahsulotlari bilan to'ldirishda marketing strategiyalaridan foydalanishni takomillashtirish.....	150
Azlarova Munira Muxammad-Amin qizi	
Yoshlar turizmini rivojlantirish holati va uni takomillashtirish yo'llari.....	159
Allayor Norboyev Ismoilovich	
Biologik aktivlarni baholashning uslubiy jihatlarini takomillashtirish.....	162
Boltayev Abror Sayitmuradovich	
Agrosanoat ishlab chiqarishida innovatsion jarayonlarni tadqiq qilishga uslubiy yondashuvlari.....	168
Dusmatov Begmuhammad Olimjonovich	
Suv resurslaridan samarali foydalanishda suv solig'ining ahamiyatini oshirish	174
Ikramov Nuriddin Kamolitdinovich	
Xizmat ko'rsatish sohasida innovatsiya va innovatsion faoliyat bilan bog'liq tushunchalarining nazariy masalalari	179
Mamayunus Qarshibayevich Pardayev, Temur Olimovich Mamayunusov	
Aglomeratsiya iqtisodiyoti – Agglomeratsiya iqtisodiyoti – hududiy rivojlanishni harakatlantiruvchi omili sifatida	185
Raximbayev Akmal Azatboyevich	
Korxonalarni boshqarish samaradorligini oshirishda innovatsion yondashuvlardan foydalanish mexanizmlari	190
Saipnazarov Sherbek Shaylavbekovich	
Globalashuv sharoitida turizm sohasida innovatsion faoliyatni rivojlantirishni davlat tomonidan qo'llab-quvvatlash mexanizmini takomillashtirish	195
Salimov Dilshodbek Davronovich	
To'qimachilik sanoat korxonalarida marketing strategiyasi.....	199
Tillyaxodjayev Azizxon Aloxonovich	
Oziq-ovqat sanoati korxonalari raqobatbardoshligini oshirish yo'llari	203
Nilufar Umarova	
O'zbekistonda transport xizmatlari ko'rsatilishi tahlili	207
Xasanov Sarvar Ulug'bek o'g'li	
Agrar sektorga jalb qilingan investitsiyalarning sohadagi intensiv iqtisodiy o'sishga ta'sirining tahlili	213
Yangiboyev Sirojiddin Jo'ramurodovich	
Mustaqil Davlatlar Hamdo'stligiga a'zo davlatlarda auditning xalqaro standartlarini qo'llash xususiyatlari	220
Meliyev Isroil Ismoilovich	
Raqamli bank xizmatlarini yanada takomillashtirish: muammolar va yechimlar.....	227
Melikov Otabek Maxmadiminovich	
Innovatsion iqtisodiyotda inson kapitalining tutgan o'rni.....	232
Abdikarimov Islombek Ibragimovich	
Kimyo sanoati korxonalarini boshqarish modellariga oid zamonaviy tajribalar.....	237
Avulchayeva Feruza Djurakuziyevna	
Задачи предмета «русского языка» на современном этапе.....	243
Адилова Солияхон	



Tijorat tashkilotlarining investitsiya faoliyati	247
Farhod Mahmudovich Tirkashyev, Asomiddinov Husan Asomiddin o'g'li	
Korrelyatsion-regression tahlil orqali turizm xizmatlari samaradorligini oshirish mexanizmlari.....	252
Gapparov Azim Qayumovich	
O'zbekistonda monetizatsiya darajasi va uni makroiqtisodiy ko'rsatkichlarga ta'siri.....	258
Isayev Atabek Djurabayevich	
Prospects for the Development of Bond Circulation in the Capital Market.....	266
Jurabek Sobirov	
Ta'lim xizmatlari bozorida oliy ta'lim muassasalarining rivojlanish holati tahlili.....	270
Kuldashev Sherzod Alimardonovich	
Iqtisodiyotga investitsiyalarni jalb qilish va ularning barqaror iqtisodiy o'sishdagi roli	276
Mamadiyeva Dilrom Ravshon qizi	
Surxondaryo viloyatlarning marketing salohiyatini shakllantirish holati tahlili.....	280
Mamadjanova Tuyg'uno'y Axmadjanovna	
Improving Internal Control System	287
Mexmonaliyev Ulug'bek Erkinjon o'g'li	
Oliy ta'lim xizmatlarini targ'ib qilishda OTMlar veb-saytlari samaradorligini oshirish.....	291
Musayev Bekjon Shukurillayevich	
Korxonaning narx-navo tizimi va narx siyosatini tahlil qilish	298
Musayeva Shoira Azimovna, Usmonova Dilfuza Ilhkomovna	
Raqamli iqtisodiyot sharoitida tibbiyot sohasini moliyalashtirish istiqbollari.....	302
Muxammadiyev Ramz Zoirjon o'g'li	
Xizmatlar ko'rsatish subyektlarida biznes-modellarining raqamli transformatsiyalashuv konsepsiyalari.....	306
N. B. Yahyoxonov	
Mikromoliyaviy xizmatlar ko'rsatuvchi kredit tashkilotlarining samaradorligiga ta'sir etuvchi omillarning ekonometrik tahlili.....	311
Nazarova Muslima Nazarovna	
Sanoat korxonalarida aylanma mablag'lardan foydalanishning ilmiy-amaliy jihatlari.....	317
Nurmatov Mirzaakbar Mirzaaliyevich	
Biznesni yuritishda korxonalararo integratsion jarayonlarni rivojlantirish masalalari.....	322
Olimova Nodira Xamrakulovna	
O'zbekistonda turizmni rivojlantirishning moliyaviy mexanizmlari: tahlil va istiqbollar	329
Oppoxonov Nurmuhammadxon Po'latxon o'g'li	
O'zbekistonda davlat korxonalari transformatsiyasini jadallashtirish yo'nalishlari.....	333
Qahhorov Azizjon Ahror o'g'li	
Aholining turmush darajasini oshirish sharoitida mehnat bozori transformatsiyasining dinamikasi	338
Rahimboyev Muxtorbek Ikrom o'g'li	
Tijorat banklarida iqtisodiy-matematik modellashtirish samaradorligini yanada oshirish usullari.....	341
Raxmanov Mexridin Sindarovich	
Aholi moliyaviy savodxonligiga investitsiya kiritishning ahamiyati.....	345
Ruzibayeva Nargiza Xakimovna	
Makroiqtisodiy barqarorlikni ta'minlashda valyuta siyosatini samarali tashkil etish.....	350
Samandarov Zuxriddin Raup o'g'li	
Sharq va G'arb tamaddunida gender qarashlar	355
Samandarova Gulxayo Abdulkarim qizi	
Imkoniyati cheklanganlarga to'siqsiz turizm xizmatlarini tashkil etish istiqbollari	359
Tilovmurodov Dostonbek Furqat o'g'li	
To'qimachilik korxonalarining inqirozga qarshi boshqaruvida davlat tomonidan tartibga solishning ahamiyati	363
Todjimamatova Mashxura Erkinovna	
Mintaqalarning ekologik-iqtisodiy xususiyatlari va ularning barqaror rivojlanish bilan bog'liqligi	367
Toshboyev Muzaffar Muxtorovich	



Перспективы развития сферы услуг в Узбекистане.....	373
Tsoy Marina Petrovna, Li Marina Rudolfovna, Romashkin Roman Anatolyevich	
Opportunities for Bicycle Tourism in Zomin, Bulungur and Bakhmal Districts.....	379
Urozaliev Elyor Shuxrat oqli, Xujamov Bobur bahodir oqli, Saydullayev Abbosjon Murodovich	
Pul-kredit siyosati va moliyaviy inqiroz: uslubiyot va saboqlar.....	384
Xakimov Dilshodjon Rahmonaliyevich	
Korxonalarda barqaror rivojlanishni tatbiq etish istiqbollari.....	391
Xidirova Marg'uba Rustamovna, Jumayeva Guzal Sherxon qizi	
Telekommunikatsiya korxonalari faoliyati samaradorligini oshirishda raqamli texnologiyalardan foydalanish.....	396
Xusanov Ulugbek Nishanovich	
Milliy iqtisodiyotning raqamli transformatsiyasini kengaytirish imkoniyatlari.....	402
Xuseynova Feruzabonu Mamadaliyevna	
O'zbekiston iqtisodiyotida raqamli texnologiyalardan foydalanish imkoniyatlari.....	405
Yo'ldosheva Dilnoza G'ayrat qizi	
Необходимость соблюдения этических норм в профессиональной деятельности бухгалтеров.....	408
Абдуллаханова Гулбахор Саттаровна	
Mintaqalarda kichik innovatsion korxonalarni rivojlantirishning o'ziga xos xususiyatlari.....	412
Abdulxakimov Zuxrali Tursunaliyevich, Axmadjanov Ilyosbek Iloxomjon o'g'li	
Tadbirkorlik faoliyatini rivojlanishini nazariy masalalari.....	416
Abdulxakimov Zuxrali Tursunaliyevich, Abduraxmonov Sherali Sharifjonovich	
Пути повышения прозрачности бюджета Республики Узбекистан.....	420
Адашов Гайрат Рустамович	
Mamlakatning investitsiyaviy jozibadorligi va uning lizing munosabatlari rivojlanishi bilan bog'liqligi.....	424
Axmediyeva Aliya Toxtarovna	
Тенденции и факторы развития пищевой промышленности в Узбекистане.....	432
Б. А. Хакимов	
Роль платежных систем в функционировании электронной коммерции.....	438
Бабаева Гузаль Яшиновна	
"Sirdaryo" va "Sirdaryo-Farm" erkin iqtisodiy zonasidagi xorxonalari erishgan yutuqlari, berilgan imtiyozlar va yaratilgan shart-sharoitlar to'g'risida.....	444
Davlayev G'olib Ashurovich	
Milliy iqtisodiyotga jalb qilingan investitsiyalarning tahlili.....	447
Djalilov Dostonbek Abduazizovich	
Ishlab chiqarish tafovutining Markaziy Bank monetar siyosati qarorlariga ta'siri.....	452
Duskobilov Umidjon Sharofiddinovich	
O'zbekistonda innovatsion jozibadorlik asosida oliy talim xizmatlarini rivojlantirish.....	457
Jonuzokov M. K.	
Aksiyadorlik jamiyatlarida korporativ boshqaruvni takomillashtirishda xorij tajribasidan foydalanish.....	461
Ismailov Allayor Rashidovich	
Особенности формирования ценовой стратегии на рынке плодоовощной продукции.....	465
Исроилов Абдурашид Абдурахманович	
Iqtisodiyotni globalashuvi sharoitida xo'jalik yurituvchi subyektlar barqarorligining nazariy metodologiyasini takomillashtirish.....	471
Kalandarova Nargiza Narimanovna	
Проблемы регулирования и защиты инвесторов в развитии электронной коммерции и пути их решения.....	475
Кенжебаева Гульфуза Рахматиллаевна	
Сущность, цели и задачи определение уровня финансовой устойчивости предприятия в современных условиях.....	478
Киличев А. А.	
Sug'urta tashkilotlari tomonidan taqdim etiladigan hisobotlarni xalqaro standartlarga muvofiq takomillashtirish.....	485
Kodirkulov Oybek Turdiboyevich	



Классификация институциональных факторов, определяющих предпринимательскую активность в Узбекистане.....	490
Курпаяниди Константин Иванович	
Ho'jalik yurituvchi subyektlarning kredit va qarz mablag'laridan foydalanish samaradorligi tahlilini takomillashtirish.....	497
Mahmudova Go'zal Samadjon qizi	
Muqimiy ijodiDA milliy uyg'onish va iqtisodiy, falsafiy qarashlar	502
Muxlisa Muxitdinova	
Совершенство управления портфелем залогов для обеспечения финансовой устойчивости: инсайты и рекомендации для Узбекистана	505
Наимов Шахрух	
Определение специфических особенностей и факторов влияющие на процесс внедрения международных требований и стандартов в коммерческих банков Республики Узбекистан.....	509
Хайдаров Зохир Шаривович , Каражанова Гулноза Толлиевна, Хайдари Фидои Зохир Зода	
Inson kapitalida mujassam bo'lgan fazilatlar, ularning jamiyat rivojlanishidagi o'rni va roli	514
Mamayunus Qarshibayevich Pardayev, Sevara Abdinazarovna Babanazarova, Mexrangiz Olimovna Mamayunusova	
Развитие рыночных отношений и усиление их влияния на рост объёмных и качественных показателей культурного туризма.....	521
Пулатова Сурайё Юлдашевна	
Основные направления цифровой трансформации в банковском секторе.....	525
Рахимова Гавхар Ойбековна	
O'zbekistonda ayollarni tadbirkorlik faoliyatini moliyalashtirishda bank kreditlarining roli	530
Saidova Subhinigor Azizovna	
Xizmat ko'rsatish sohasini rivojlantirish asosida kambag'allikni qisqartirishning innovatsion yo'llari	535
Sultonov Shodiyor Abduhalilovich, Nazarov Asqar Anvar o'g'li	
Yuridik shaxslar mol-mulkiga soliq solishning o'ziga xos xususiyatlari	541
Umirov Xurshid Islomovich	
Korxonalar va tashkilotlarni modernizatsiya qilish jarayonlari.....	545
Fayziyeva Dilafruz Shuxratovna	
"Авеста" – исторический источник экономической мысли в Древней Средней Азии	549
Хакимов Назар Хакимович, Садилов Анвар Каримович	
Приоритетные направления развития теории формирования финансовой политики предприятия	555
Хамдамов С. Ф.	
Innovatsion rivojlanish sharoitida inson resurslarini strategik boshqarish.....	562
Xasanova Nafisa Shavkatovna	
Mehnat bozorida mehnat resurslaridan samarali foydalanishda yoshlar bandligini takomillashtirish.....	566
Xuvaydullayeva Iroda Xusniddin qizi	
Sanoat korxonalari faoliyati samaradorligi va raqobatbardoshligini baholashga doir uslubiy yondashuvlar.....	572
Yuldasheva Nilufar Abduvaxidovna	
Amir Temur davrida hunarmandchilik siyosatining o'ziga xos iqtisodiy xususiyatlari	578
Zikrillayev Jaxongir Sarvar o'g'li, ilmiy rahbar: Nasimov Baxtiyor Vasiyevich	
Infratuzilma obyektlari rivojlanishining turizm sohasidagi o'rni.....	583
Toyrova Amina Baxtisher qizi	
Korxonalarda moliyaviy investitsion portfelni jalb qilish va rag'batlantirishning zamonaviy shakl va usullari tahlili	588
Haydarov Humoyun Begmurod o'g'li	
Kichik biznes korxonalari raqobatbardoshligini tadqiq etishga konseptual yondashuvlar	592
K. Q. Tajibayev	
Бухгалтерский учет дебиторской и кредиторской задолженности в современной экономике	599
Камолова Феруза Кахрамоновна	



O'zbekistonda mehmonxona sohasidagi mahalliy boshqaruv tizimini takomillashtirish yo'llari	603
Mirzayeva Lola Shavkatovna	
Turizmni rivojlantirishda "yashi" marketingni o'rni	607
Normurodova Zebo Eshmaxmatovna	
Inson kapitalini boshqarishning xorij tajribasi.....	612
Ruzmetova Gulira'no Atabekovna	
Agrasanoat majmuasida oziq-ovqat mahsulotlarini yetishirish va qayta ishlashda klasterlarini rivojlantirishning xalqaro tajribalari.....	620
Salixov Sherzod Abduxakimovich	
Mamlakatimizda mehnat bozorida ayollarning iqtisodiy faolligini oshirish	625
Xusanova Gulsum Baxtiyorovna	
Budjetdan tashqari mablag'lar hisobi va nazoratini takomillashtirish	628
Ostonokulov Azamat Abdugarimovich, Alimardonov Asrorjon Alimardonovich	
Xizmat ko'rsatish sohasida investitsion jarayonlar rivojlanishining xorij tajribasi	635
Miyassarov Davron Abdurashid o'g'li	
Xizmat ko'rsatish va servis sohasida mehnat resurslaridan foydalanish samaradorligini baholash ko'rsatkichlari.....	640
Muhammadamin Erdon o'gli Erdonov	
Инновационные направления развития сферы услуг как фактор экономического роста	644
Насиров Дилшод Фархадович	
Влияние прямых иностранных инвестиций (пии) на экономику Узбекистана	654
Юлдашев Нодирбек Сайдибурханович	
Qulay investitsiya muhiti – xorijiy investitsiyalar oqimini oshirishning asosiy omilidir.....	659
Hoshimov Jahongir Ravshanbek o'g'li	
Biznesni loyihaviy moliyalashtirish va uning asosiy yo'nalishlari.....	664
Razzakov Jasur Xamraboyevich	
Inflation and Unemployment: Evidence from Uzbekistan	670
Mahmudov Nosir, Nabiyeva Nargizaxon Nuriddin qizi	
Milliy mahsulotlarni jahon bozoriga olib chiqishda marketing strategiyalaridan foydalanish	677
Meliqulov Abduhalil Norinovich	
O'zbekistonda kichik sanoat zonalarini tashkil etish va rivojlantirishda xorij tajribalaridan foydalanishning ustuvor yo'nalishlari	683
Ortiqov Avazbek Bahrom o'g'li	
Rene Dekart va Blez Paskal ta'limotlarida ratsional g'oyalar komparativistikasi.....	689
Ruzmatova Gulnoz Miraxrarovna	
Sanoat korxonalarining barqaror rivojlanishining nazariy-uslubiy asoslari.....	694
Samijonov Musobek G'ayratjon o'g'li	
The Importance of the World Trade Organisation (WTO) and Uzbekistan's Efforts to Join It.....	699
Urozaliev Elyor, Khoshimova Sevara	
Jismoniy tarbiya va sport muassasalarini moliyalashtirishdagi mavjud muammolar.....	705
Abduqaxorov Ulug'bek Abdug'aniyevich	
Yangi O'zbekistonda turizmning drayver sifatida barqaror rivojlanish yo'nalishlari	709
Tuxliyev Iskandar Suyunovich	
Mahalliy soliqlar va yig'implarning iqtisodiy mohiyati hamda ularni undirishning xususiyatlari	713
Tuychiyev Kamoliddin	
Tijorat banklari raqobatbardoshligini oshirishda xorijiy mamlakatlarning ilg'or tajribalari va ulardan foydalanish yo'llari	717
Yadgarov Nodir Ravshanovich	
Organik qishloq xo'jaligiga o'tish bosqichlarining tashkiliy jihatlari va iqtisodiy asoslari.....	723
Amirqulov Shuxrat Olimovich	
Davlat xaridlari jarayonida e'tiborsiz ijrochilarni imkoniyatini cheklash masalalari	727
G'ofurov Temur Baxrom o'g'li	



O'zbekiston iqtisodiyotida investitsion loyihalarni faol tashkil etish istiqbollari	730
Utkurov Kozimjon Dilmurod o'g'li	
Iqtisodiy o'sishni ta'minlashda transport tadbirkorligi faoliyatini rivojlanish imkoniyatlari	733
M. Masharipova, I. Ruzmetova, D. Kuramboeva	
Sug'urta faoliyatini takomillashtirishda andarrayting xizmatining o'rni	737
Qarshiyev Daniyar Eshpulatovich	
O'zbekistonda eksportni sug'urtalash mexanizmlarini yanada kengaytirish yo'nalishlari	741
Qarshiyev Keldiyor Eshpulatovich	
Kambag'allikni qisqartirishda aholini tadbirkorlikka yo'naltirish	745
Rajabboyev Muzaffar Erkaboyevich	
Yoqilg'i-energetika korxonalarining moliyaviy barqarorligining ilmiy nazariy asoslari	749
Xusanov Qaxramon Nishonovich	
Оценка результатов реформы бухгалтерского учета в Республике	753
Киличева Фариди Бешимовна, Ирмухамедова Муслима Дилшодовна	
Эффективность программ соответствия в различных компаниях	757
Ахмедов Бехзод Ахмедович	
Элементы системы внутреннего контроля в выбранном финансовом институте	762
Хасанов Кахрамон Ахмаджанович	
Authentic Leadership Unleashed: A Comparative Analysis of Leadership Styles	767
Esanova Shohida Utkirovna	
Investitsion loyihalarni moliyalashtirishdagi moliyaviy risklarni boshqarishning ilg'or xorij tajribalari	774
Madiyarov Sanjar Gulyamovich	
Пахта-to'qimachilik klasterlarida xarajatlar hisobining uslubiy masalalari takomillashtirish	781
Toshpo'latov Azizbek Shermuxamadovich, Umaraliyev Isomidin Ismonjon o'g'li	



PROSPECTS FOR THE DEVELOPMENT OF BOND CIRCULATION IN THE CAPITAL MARKET

Jurabek Sobirov

Scientific Researcher, Acting Director of LLC “Freedom Finance”

Abstract: This article explores the prospects for enhancing bond market development in developing economies. It delves into the significance of bond markets, examines global experiences, and provides tailored recommendations to address challenges and leverage opportunities. By focusing on regulatory frameworks, market infrastructure, investor education, and government leadership, this article aims to guide developing countries in nurturing vibrant bond markets. These markets hold the potential to mobilize capital, promote economic diversification, ensure financial stability, and facilitate critical infrastructure financing.

Key words: Bond market development, developing economies, regulatory frameworks, market infrastructure, investor education, government leadership.

Annotatsiya: Ushbu maqola rivojlanayotgan mamlakatlarda obligatsiyalar bozorini rivojlantirish istiqbollari o'rganadi. U obligatsiyalar bozorlarining ahamiyatini o'rganadi, global tajribalarni o'rganadi va muammolarni hal qilish va imkoniyatlardan foydalanish uchun moslashtirilgan tavsiyalar beradi. Normativ-huquqiy baza, bozor infratuzilmasi va investorlar ta'limiga e'tibor qaratgan holda, ushbu maqola rivojlanayotgan mamlakatlarga obligatsiyalar bozorlarini rivojlantirishda yo'l ko'rsatishga qaratilgan. Ushbu bozorlar kapitalni safarbar qilish, iqtisodiyotni diversifikatsiya qilishni rag'batlantirish, moliyaviy barqarorlikni ta'minlash va muhim infratuzilmani moliyalashtirishni osonlashtirish uchun salohiyatga ega.

Kalit so'zlar: Obligatsiyalar bozorini rivojlantirish, rivojlanayotgan iqtisodiyotlar, me'yoriy-huquqiy bazalar, bozor infratuzilmasi, investorlar ta'limi.

Аннотация: Данная статья исследует перспективы развития рынка облигаций в развивающихся странах. Она рассматривает значение рынков облигаций, анализирует мировой опыт и предлагает индивидуальные рекомендации по преодолению вызовов и использованию возможностей. С акцентом на регуляторных рамках, инфраструктуре рынка, финансовой грамотности инвесторов и руководящей роли правительства данная статья стремится помочь развивающимся странам создать живые рынки облигаций. Эти рынки могут стать инструментом мобилизации капитала, содействовать экономической диверсификации, обеспечивать финансовую стабильность и облегчать финансирование важной инфраструктуры.

Ключевые слова: Развитие рынка облигаций, развивающиеся страны, регуляторные рамки, инфраструктура рынка, финансовая грамотность, руководящая роль правительства.

INTRODUCTION

The capital market is the lifeblood of any economy, serving as a primary channel for the allocation of financial resources. Within this multifaceted financial landscape, the circulation of bonds holds a pivotal position. Bonds, as debt securities issued by governments and corporations, serve as instruments to raise capital for diverse purposes, ranging from financing large-scale infrastructure projects to addressing budgetary needs and stimulating business expansion. The development and growth of bond circulation within the capital market are not only indicators of a country's economic maturity but also significant contributors to its financial stability and sustainable growth.

A well-developed bond market boasts several advantages that go beyond mere financial transactions. It acts as a catalyst for long-term investments, reducing dependence on short-term bank loans that often lead to maturity mismatches and financial instability. Furthermore, a thriving bond market provides a valuable benchmark for interest rates, influencing lending and borrowing conditions throughout the broader financial system. Thus, it is essential to recognize the profound importance of bond circulation in the capital market and the transformative potential it holds for economic prosperity.



This article delves into the compelling prospects for the advancement of bond circulation within the capital market. It aims to shed light on the significance of bond markets, drawing inspiration from global experiences and insights into strategies that can be applied to Uzbekistan's unique economic context. By exploring the nuances of bond market development and offering strategic recommendations, we seek to provide a comprehensive roadmap for Uzbekistan's journey towards fostering a robust bond market. Such a market not only aids in capital mobilization but also paves the way for critical infrastructure development and economic diversification, steering the nation toward sustainable growth and financial resilience.

LITERATURE REVIEW

Bond markets, as integral components of capital markets, play a pivotal role in the financial landscape of economies worldwide.

Bond markets have been recognized for their significance in economic development. Galindo and Panizza (2019) emphasize that well-functioning bond markets provide long-term financing for governments and corporations, reducing the vulnerability associated with short-term financing. They serve as a stabilizing force by enabling the diversification of funding sources.

Developed countries have established robust bond markets that serve as the backbone of their financial systems. Countries like the United States and the United Kingdom showcase the potential of deep and liquid bond markets. Tobin (2017) highlights the diversity of bonds available in these markets, including government bonds, corporate bonds, and municipal bonds.

Developing economies have also recognized the benefits of nurturing bond markets. India and Brazil serve as case studies of emerging economies successfully developing their bond markets. Prasad and Rajan (2016) note that these markets attract foreign investments, fund critical infrastructure projects, and facilitate economic growth.

Bond markets play a crucial role in maintaining financial stability. Gennaioli, Shleifer, and Vishny (2012) argue that deep and liquid bond markets can help mitigate systemic risks by providing an alternative investment avenue during crises. They emphasize that the availability of safe assets in bond markets can reduce the likelihood of financial panics.

Bond markets are instrumental in financing critical infrastructure projects. Lee, Sumitro, and Vasoya (2018) discuss the role of municipal bonds in infrastructure financing. They argue that well-structured municipal bonds can attract local investments and address urban development needs efficiently.

Emerging markets stand to gain substantially from the development of bond markets. Gupta, Mishra, and Sahay (2018) emphasize that deepening bond markets can enhance access to long-term finance, reduce currency and maturity mismatches, and attract foreign investors, contributing to economic stability.

Market liquidity is a critical aspect of bond markets. Schmitt-Grohé and Uribe (2017) discuss the role of liquidity in bond market development. They argue that enhancing liquidity through market makers and trading platforms can promote active participation and attract investors.

ANALYSIS AND RESULTS

In the context of developing countries, the development of bond circulation in capital markets presents both opportunities and challenges. This section provides a comprehensive analysis of the current state of bond markets in developing countries, identifies shortcomings, and offers viable solutions.

Table 1: Shortcomings in Developing Countries

Shortcomings	Solutions
Limited investor awareness and education	Introduce financial literacy programs to educate potential investors about the benefits and risks of bond market participation.
Insufficient market infrastructure	Develop modern trading platforms and establish market-making mechanisms to enhance liquidity and market efficiency.
Regulatory constraints	Streamline regulations to facilitate bond issuances, trading, and investor protection. Provide clear guidelines and reduce bureaucratic hurdles.
Limited diversification of bond offerings	Encourage the issuance of various types of bonds, such as corporate bonds and municipal bonds, to diversify investment options.
Weak credit rating agencies	Strengthen credit rating agencies' capabilities to assess issuers and provide accurate risk assessments, promoting investor confidence.

Source: Developed by the author



The identified shortcomings in developing countries' bond markets underscore the need for comprehensive reforms. Solutions such as financial literacy programs, improved infrastructure, and streamlined regulations aim to create a conducive environment for bond market growth.

Table 2: The Role of Government Leadership

Shortcomings	Solutions
Lack of benchmark bonds	Government can take the lead by issuing benchmark bonds, setting market standards, and demonstrating a commitment to bond market development.
Inadequate market depth	Government participation can enhance market depth by ensuring a stable supply of bonds and attracting investors' attention.
Reduced market volatility	Government intervention can help stabilize the market during times of crisis, providing stability to investors.
Increased market transparency	Government actions can promote transparency, improving investor confidence and reducing information asymmetry.

Source: Developed by the author

Government leadership can address various shortcomings by setting benchmarks, increasing market depth, and ensuring transparency. These actions can instill investor confidence and contribute to the overall growth of the bond market.

Table 3: Benefits of Bond Market Development in Developing Countries

Benefits	Implications
Capital mobilization	Attract domestic and international investments, allowing governments to fund critical projects and reduce reliance on bank loans.
Economic diversification	Encourage the expansion of the corporate sector, creating employment opportunities and fostering economic diversification.
Enhanced financial stability	Mitigate systemic risks by providing an alternative investment avenue during crises, reducing the likelihood of financial panics.
Infrastructure financing	Support infrastructure development through municipal bonds, addressing urban development needs efficiently.

Source: Developed by the author

Bond market development in developing countries can unlock capital for critical projects, stimulate economic diversification, enhance financial stability, and facilitate infrastructure financing. These benefits underline the importance of nurturing bond markets in these regions.

These tables provide a structured overview of the shortcomings and potential solutions for developing countries in their efforts to develop bond markets. Government leadership, market infrastructure, and investor education are critical components of fostering robust bond markets in these economies. Bond market development has the potential to catalyze economic growth, stability, and infrastructure development in developing countries.

RECOMMENDATIONS

Developing bond markets in developing countries is a multifaceted endeavor that requires a strategic approach. These recommendations address critical aspects of market development, investor confidence, and government leadership, all of which are pivotal for the successful development of bond markets in developing economies.

Strengthen Regulatory Framework:

A robust regulatory framework is the cornerstone of a well-functioning bond market. Implementing clear, investor-friendly regulations for bond issuances, trading, and investor protection is paramount. Streamlining regulations and reducing bureaucratic hurdles will encourage issuers and investors to actively participate in the bond market. A transparent regulatory environment instills confidence and facilitates market growth.

Enhance Market Infrastructure:

Modernizing market infrastructure is essential for efficient bond trading. Investing in advanced trading platforms and secondary market development with adequate liquidity is crucial to attract investors. A well-structured secondary market encourages liquidity, facilitates price discovery, and fosters a vibrant bond market ecosystem. This enhancement is central to creating a thriving bond market.

Investor Education:

Educating potential investors about the benefits and risks of bond market participation is fundamental. Launching comprehensive financial literacy programs and campaigns empowers investors with knowledge. When investors are well-informed, they are more likely to participate in the bond market confidently. Investor education is pivotal for expanding market participation and ensuring its sustainability.

Government Leadership:

Government leadership is indispensable in kickstarting bond market development. By issuing benchmark bonds and demonstrating a strong commitment to market growth, governments send positive signals to investors. Such leadership not only sets market standards but also assures both domestic and international investors of the government's dedication to the bond market's success. Government leadership plays a pivotal role in building trust and attracting investments.

CONCLUSION

In a global economy marked by rapid changes and evolving financial landscapes, the development of bond circulation within capital markets is a vital endeavor for developing countries. This article has explored the significance of bond markets, drawn from global experiences, and outlined recommendations tailored to the unique challenges and opportunities faced by these nations.

The recommendations provided offer a roadmap for nurturing robust bond markets in developing economies. By strengthening regulatory frameworks, enhancing market infrastructure, promoting investor education, and demonstrating government leadership, these countries can create an environment conducive to bond market growth. These actions not only bolster market development but also contribute to broader economic objectives.

Developing countries stand to gain substantially from the establishment of thriving bond markets. Capital mobilization, economic diversification, financial stability, and infrastructure financing are among the many benefits that come to fruition. As these countries move forward in their journey to establish and nurture bond markets, they must recognize the pivotal role that these markets play in attracting investments, reducing reliance on short-term financing, and fostering sustainable economic growth.

However, the path to developing robust bond markets is not without its challenges. Overcoming limited investor awareness, addressing regulatory constraints, and building market depth are among the obstacles that require concerted efforts and commitment. But with the right strategies in place, these challenges can be transformed into opportunities.

References:

1. Galindo, A., & Panizza, U. (2019). The Mystery of Saving in Latin America. IDB Working Paper Series, 1146.
2. Tobin, J. (2017). The U.S. Municipal Bond Market: A Gateway to Infrastructure Financing. Brookings Institution Working Papers.
3. Prasad, E., & Rajan, R. G. (2016). A pragmatic approach to capital account liberalization. *Journal of Economic Perspectives*, 29(3), 149-172.
4. Gennaioli, N., Shleifer, A., & Vishny, R. W. (2012). Neglected risks, financial innovation, and financial fragility. *Journal of Financial Economics*, 104(3), 452-468.
5. Lee, Y., Sumitro, T., & Vasoya, J. (2018). Infrastructure Financing through Municipal Bonds: A Case Study of Indonesia. Asian Development Bank Economics Working Paper Series, 547.
6. Gupta, S., Mishra, D., & Sahay, R. (2018). Deepening bond markets in emerging economies. *International Monetary Fund Staff Discussion Notes*, 18(8).
7. Schmitt-Grohé, S., & Uribe, M. (2017). Liquidity traps and monetary policy: managing a credit crunch. *Journal of Political Economy*, 125(6), 1635-1667.

Yashil IQTISODIYOT va TARAQQIYOT

Ijtimoiy, iqtisodiy, siyosiy, ilmiy, ommabop jurnal

Ingliz tili muharriri: Feruz Hakimov

Musahhih: Xondamir Ismoilov

Sahifalovchi va dizayner: Iskandar Islomov

2024. № 1

© Materiallar ko'chirib bosilganda "Yashil" iqtisodiyot va taraqqiyot" jurnali manba sifatida ko'rsatilishi shart. Jurnalda bosilgan material va reklamalardagi dalillarning aniqligiga mualliflar ma'sul. Tahririyat fikri har vaqt ham mualliflar fikriga mos kelmasligi mumkin. Tahririyatga yuborilgan materiallar qaytarilmaydi.

Mazkur jurnalda maqolalar chop etish uchun quyidagi havolalarga maqola, reklama, hikoya va boshqa ijodiy materiallar yuborishingiz mumkin.

Materiallar va reklamalar pullik asosda chop etiladi.

El.Pochta: sq143235@gmail.com

Bot: [@iqtisodiyot_77](https://t.me/@iqtisodiyot_77)

Tel.: 93 718 40 07

Jurnalga istalgan payt quyidagi rekvizitlar orqali obuna bo'lishingiz mumkin. Obuna bo'lgach, [@iqtisodiyot_77](https://t.me/@iqtisodiyot_77) telegram sahifamizga to'lov haqidagi ma'lumotni skrinshot yoki foto shaklida jo'natishingizni so'raymiz. Shu asosda har oygi jurnal yangi sonini manzilingizga jo'natamiz.

"Yashil" iqtisodiyot va taraqqiyot" jurnali 03.11.2022-yildan O'zbekiston Respublikasi Prezidenti Adminstratsiyasi huzuridagi Axborot va ommaviy kommunikatsiyalar agentligi tomonidan №566955 reyestr raqami tartibi bo'yicha ro'yxatdan o'tkazilgan.

Litsenziya raqami: №046523. PNFL: 30407832680027

Manzilimiz: Toshkent shahar, Mirzo Ulug'bek tumani
Kumushkon ko'chasi, 26-uy.



Jurnalning ilmiyligi:

"Yashil" iqtisodiyot va taraqqiyot" jurnali

O'zbekiston Respublikasi Oliy ta'lim, fan va innovatsiyalar vazirligi huzuridagi Oliy attestatsiya komissiyasi rayosatining 2023-yil 1-apreldagi 336/3-sonli qarori bilan ro'yxatdan o'tkazilgan.