

Yashil IQTISODIYOT va TARAQQIYOT

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08.00.01 Iqtisodiyot nazariyasi
08.00.02 Makroiqtisodiyot
08.00.03 Sanoat iqtisodiyoti
08.00.04 Qishloq xo'jaligi iqtisodiyoti
08.00.05 Xizmat ko'rsatish tarmoqlari iqtisodiyoti
08.00.06 Ekonometrika va statistika
08.00.07 Moliya, pul muomalasi va kredit
08.00.08 Buxgalteriya hisobi, iqtisodiy tahlil va audit
08.00.09 Jahon iqtisodiyoti

08.00.10 Demografiya. Mehnat iqtisodiyoti
08.00.11 Marketing
08.00.12 Mintaqaviy iqtisodiyot
08.00.13 Menejment
08.00.14 Iqtisodiyotda axborot tizimlari va texnologiyalari
08.00.15 Tadbirkorlik va kichik biznes iqtisodiyoti
08.00.16 Raqamli iqtisodiyot va xalqaro raqamli integratsiya
08.00.17 Turizm va mehmonxona faoliyati



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MUNDARIJA

Milliy iqtisodiyotni rivojlantirishda investitsiyalarning roli va ahamiyati.....	10
Sharipov Kongiratbay Avezimbetovich, Zaynutdinova Umida Djalolovna	
Yashil iqtisodiyotga o'tishda konseptual, ilmiy, innovatsion yondashuvning zarurati	16
Gulnora Abdurahmonova	
O'zbekistonda "yashil" iqtisodiyotga o'tish muammolari va uni bartaraf etish yo'llari	22
S. R. Topildiyev	
Milliy strategik maqsadlar: ekologik va bojxona boshqaruvi mexanizmlarining maqbul kombinatsiyasi	28
Muratova Shohista Nimatullayevna	
Green Economy in Tourism in Uzbekistan.....	32
Alieva Makhbuba Toychievna	
Инновационные подходы в сельском туризме: "Зеленые маршруты"	36
Голышева Елена Вячеславовна	
Mamlakatimizda "yashil" iqtisodiyotni rivojlantirish strategiyasining ustuvor yo'nalishlari	42
Vaxabov Abduraxim Vasikovich, Nazarov Nazirjon Narzilloevich	
To'qimachilik sanoati korxonalarini barqaror rivojlantirish omillari.....	47
A.Yu. Mardanov	
Turizmni qayta jonlantirish strategiyasini ishlab chiqishda turizmni rejalashtirishning istiqbollari.....	52
A'zamov Saidakbarxon Avazxon o'g'li	
O'zbekistonda qayta tiklanuvchi energiya manbalaridan foydalanishi asosida barqaror rivojlanishga erishish	57
Abdullayev Elyorbek Odiljon o'g'li	
Barcha tadbirkorlik subyektlariga teng raqobat sharoitini yaratishda soliq imtiyozlarining o'rni	62
Akbarov Akmalxon Akrom o'g'li	
Turistik hududlarning barqaror rivojlanishini baholash metodologiyasida integral baholash ko'rsatkichlarini aniqlashning nazariy jihatlar.....	66
Asraqulov Abduraxmon Sultonovich	
Iqtisodiy rivojlanishni ta'minlashda "yashil" iqtisodiyot va uning ayrim masalalari.....	70
Axunova Shoxistaxon Nomonjanovna, Sultonova Gulbaxor Shoxnazimovna	
Davlatning iqtisodiy xavfsizligini ta'minlashda qishloq xo'jaligi faoliyatining nazariy tamoyillari va o'ziga xos xususiyatlari.....	74
Bekmirzayev Mirzoxid Adashaliyevich	
Mintaqa iqtisodiyotida agrar soha samaradorligini oshirishning ahamiyati.....	78
Butanova Dilnoza Rustamovna	
Global krizislar va ularning turizm iqtisodiyotiga ta'siri.....	83
Hallakova Barnoxon bahodirjonovna	
Agroturizm faoliyati rivojlanishining xorijiy tajribalari va ularda faoliyatni rivojlantirish modellarining qo'llanilishi.....	95
Husanboyev Sadafbek Yorqinjon o'g'li	
Yashil iqtisodiyotni kreditlashda banklarning o'rni.....	101
Ibragimova Sevara Muxamedjan qizi	
Qurilish materiallari sanoati korxonalari samaradorligini baholash masalalari.....	104
Isayev Jakhongir Muzaffarovich	
Iqtisodiyotni islomiy moliya tamoyillari asosida moliyalashtirish amaliyotini joriy etish istiqbollari	110
Kasimov Baxtiyor Usmanovich	
Oziq-ovqat sanoatida tadbirkorlik faoliyatini tashkil etishning iqtisodiy mexanizmi.....	113
Mahamatova Maftuna	
Turizm xizmatlar bozorida raqobatbardoshlik ko'rsatkichlarini takomillashtirish imkoniyatlari.....	119
Nurfayziyeva Mohinur Zayniddinovna	



Islom moliyalashtirish xizmatlari asosida kichik va o'rta biznesni moliyalashtirish usullari.....	124
Said Po'latov Maxamedovich	
Using Innovative Technologies in Hotels as a Factor of Sustainable Development of Tourism Industry	128
Sayfutdinov Shuxratjon Sultonovich, Egamberdiyev Sirojiddin Sattor o'g'li	
Dorivor o'simliklar yetishtirishning dunyo mamlakatlari iqtisodiyotidagi o'rni va xalqaro bozor savdosida prognozlar.....	135
To'xtabayev Jamshid Sharofiddinovich, Maftuna Ermatova Arslonbek qizi	
O'zbekistonga turistlar tashrifini ko'paytirishda raqamli texnologiyalarning o'rni	142
Toshmurod Kulmanov	
Agrobiznesni moliyaviy quvvatlash va rivojlanish istiqbollari	147
Tursunova Dilnavo Islomovna	
Oziq-ovqat bozorini qandolat mahsulotlari bilan to'ldirishda marketing strategiyalaridan foydalanishni takomillashtirish.....	150
Azlarova Munira Muxammad-Amin qizi	
Yoshlar turizmini rivojlantirish holati va uni takomillashtirish yo'llari.....	159
Allayor Norboyev Ismoilovich	
Biologik aktivlarni baholashning uslubiy jihatlarini takomillashtirish.....	162
Boltayev Abror Sayitmuradovich	
Agrosanoat ishlab chiqarishida innovatsion jarayonlarni tadqiq qilishga uslubiy yondashuvlari.....	168
Dusmatov Begmuhammad Olimjonovich	
Suv resurslaridan samarali foydalanishda suv solig'ining ahamiyatini oshirish	174
Ikramov Nuriddin Kamolitdinovich	
Xizmat ko'rsatish sohasida innovatsiya va innovatsion faoliyat bilan bog'liq tushunchalarining nazariy masalalari	179
Mamayunus Qarshibayevich Pardayev, Temur Olimovich Mamayunusov	
Aglomeratsiya iqtisodiyoti – Agglomeratsiya iqtisodiyoti – hududiy rivojlanishni harakatlantiruvchi omili sifatida	185
Raximbayev Akmal Azatboyevich	
Korxonalarini boshqarish samaradorligini oshirishda innovatsion yondashuvlardan foydalanish mexanizmlari	190
Saipnazarov Sherbek Shaylavbekovich	
Globalashuv sharoitida turizm sohasida innovatsion faoliyatni rivojlantirishni davlat tomonidan qo'llab-quvvatlash mexanizmini takomillashtirish	195
Salimov Dilshodbek Davronovich	
To'qimachilik sanoat korxonalarida marketing strategiyasi.....	199
Tillyaxodjayev Azizxon Aloxonovich	
Oziq-ovqat sanoati korxonalari raqobatbardoshligini oshirish yo'llari	203
Nilufar Umarova	
O'zbekistonda transport xizmatlari ko'rsatilishi tahlili	207
Xasanov Sarvar Ulug'bek o'g'li	
Agrar sektorga jalb qilingan investitsiyalarning sohadagi intensiv iqtisodiy o'sishga ta'sirining tahlili	213
Yangiboyev Sirojiddin Jo'ramurodovich	
Mustaqil Davlatlar Hamdo'stligiga a'zo davlatlarda auditning xalqaro standartlarini qo'llash xususiyatlari	220
Meliyev Isroil Ismoilovich	
Raqamli bank xizmatlarini yanada takomillashtirish: muammolar va yechimlar	227
Melikov Otabek Maxmadiminovich	
Innovatsion iqtisodiyotda inson kapitalining tutgan o'rni.....	232
Abdikarimov Islombek Ibragimovich	
Kimyo sanoati korxonalarini boshqarish modellariga oid zamonaviy tajribalar.....	237
Avulchayeva Feruza Djurakuziyevna	
Задачи предмета «русского языка» на современном этапе	243
Адилова Солияхон	



Tijorat tashkilotlarining investitsiya faoliyati	247
Farhod Mahmudovich Tirkashyev, Asomiddinov Husan Asomiddin o'g'li	
Korrelyatsion-regression tahlil orqali turizm xizmatlari samaradorligini oshirish mexanizmlari.....	252
Gapparov Azim Qayumovich	
O'zbekistonda monetizatsiya darajasi va uni makroiqtisodiy ko'rsatkichlarga ta'siri.....	258
Isayev Atabek Djurabayevich	
Prospects for the Development of Bond Circulation in the Capital Market.....	266
Jurabek Sobirov	
Ta'lim xizmatlari bozorida oliy ta'lim muassasalarining rivojlanish holati tahlili.....	270
Kuldashev Sherzod Alimardonovich	
Iqtisodiyotga investitsiyalarni jalb qilish va ularning barqaror iqtisodiy o'sishdagi roli	276
Mamadiyeva Dilom Ravshon qizi	
Surxondaryo viloyatlarning marketing salohiyatini shakllantirish holati tahlili	280
Mamadjanova Tuyg'unoy Axmadjanovna	
Improving Internal Control System	287
Mexmonaliyev Ulug'bek Erkinjon o'g'li	
Oliy ta'lim xizmatlarini targ'ib qilishda OTMLar veb-saytlari samaradorligini oshirish.....	291
Musayev Bekjon Shukurillayevich	
Korxonaning narx-navo tizimi va narx siyosatini tahlil qilish	298
Musayeva Shoira Azimovna, Usmonova Dilfuza Ilhkomovna	
Raqamli iqtisodiyot sharoitida tibbiyot sohasini moliyalashtirish istiqbollari.....	302
Muxammadiyev Ramz Zoirjon o'g'li	
Xizmatlar ko'rsatish subyektlarida biznes-modellarining raqamli transformatsiyalashuv konsepsiyalari.....	306
N. B. Yahyoxonov	
Mikromoliyaviy xizmatlar ko'rsatuvchi kredit tashkilotlarining samaradorligiga ta'sir etuvchi omillarning ekonometrik tahlili.....	311
Nazarova Muslima Nazarovna	
Sanoat korxonalarida aylanma mablag'lardan foydalanishning ilmiy-amaliy jihatlarini	317
Nurmatov Mirzaakbar Mirzaaliyevich	
Biznesni yuritishda korxonalararo integratsion jarayonlarni rivojlantirish masalalari.....	322
Olimova Nodira Xamrakulovna	
O'zbekistonda turizmni rivojlantirishning moliyaviy mexanizmlari: tahlil va istiqbollar	329
Oppoqxonov Nurmuhammadxon Po'latxon o'g'li	
O'zbekistonda davlat korxonalari transformatsiyasini jadallashtirish yo'nalishlari.....	333
Qahhorov Azizjon Ahror o'g'li	
Aholining turmush darajasini oshirish sharoitida mehnat bozori transformatsiyasining dinamikasi	338
Rahimboyev Muxtorbek Ikrom o'g'li	
Tijorat banklarida iqtisodiy-matematik modellashtirish samaradorligini yanada oshirish usullari.....	341
Raxmanov Mexridin Sindarovich	
Aholi moliyaviy savodxonligiga investitsiya kiritishning ahamiyati.....	345
Ruzibayeva Nargiza Xakimovna	
Makroiqtisodiy barqarorlikni ta'minlashda valyuta siyosatini samarali tashkil etish.....	350
Samandarov Zuxriddin Raup o'g'li	
Sharq va G'arb tamaddunida gender qarashlar	355
Samandarova Gulxayo Abduraim qizi	
Imkoniyati cheklanganlarga to'siqsiz turizm xizmatlarini tashkil etish istiqbollari	359
Tilovmurodov Dostonbek Furqat o'g'li	
To'qimachilik korxonalarining inqirozga qarshi boshqaruvida davlat tomonidan tartibga solishning ahamiyati	363
Todjimamatova Mashxura Erkinovna	
Mintaqalarning ekologik-iqtisodiy xususiyatlari va ularning barqaror rivojlanish bilan bog'liqligi	367
Toshboyev Muzaffar Muxtorovich	



Перспективы развития сферы услуг в Узбекистане.....	373
Tsoy Marina Petrovna, Li Marina Rudolfovna, Romashkin Roman Anatolyevich	
Opportunities for Bicycle Tourism in Zomin, Bulungur and Bakhmal Districts.....	379
Urozaliev Elyor Shuxrat ogli, Xujamov Bobur bahodir ogli, Saydullayev Abbosjon Murodovich	
Pul-kredit siyosati va moliyaviy inqiroz: uslubiyot va saboqlar	384
Xakimov Dilshodjon Rahmonaliyevich	
Korxonalarda barqaror rivojlanishni tatbiq etish istiqbollari.....	391
Xidirova Marg'uba Rustamovna, Jumayeva Guzal Sherxon qizi	
Telekommunikatsiya korxonalari faoliyati samaradorligini oshirishda raqamli texnologiyalardan foydalanish.....	396
Xusanov Ulugbek Nishanovich	
Milliy iqtisodiyotning raqamli transformatsiyasini kengaytirish imkoniyatlari.....	402
Xuseynova Feruzabonu Mamadaliyevna	
O'zbekiston iqtisodiyotida raqamli texnologiyalardan foydalanish imkoniyatlari.....	405
Yo'ldosheva Dilnoza G'ayrat qizi	
Необходимость соблюдения этических норм в профессиональной деятельности бухгалтеров	408
Абдуллаханова Гулбахор Саттаровна	
Mintaqalarda kichik innovatsion korxonalarni rivojlantirishning o'ziga xos xususiyatlari.....	412
Abdulkakimov Zuxrali Tursunaliyevich, Axmadjanov Ilyosbek Ilxomjon o'g'li	
Tadbirkorlik faoliyatini rivojlanishini nazariy masalalari.....	416
Abdulkakimov Zuxrali Tursunaliyevich, Abduraxmonov Sherali Sharifjonovich	
Пути повышения прозрачности бюджета Республики Узбекистан.....	420
Адашов Гайрат Рустамович	
Mamlakatning investitsiyaviy jozibadorligi va uning lizing munosabatlari rivojlanishi bilan bog'liqligi	424
Axmediyeva Aliya Toxtarovna	
Тенденции и факторы развития пищевой промышленности в Узбекистане	432
Б. А. Хакимов	
Роль платежных систем в функционировании электронной коммерции.....	438
Бабаева Гузаль Яшиновна	
"Sirdaryo" va "Sirdaryo-Farm" erkin iqtisodiy zonasidagi xorxonalari erishgan yutuqlari, berilgan imtiyozlar va yaratilgan shart-sharoitlar to'g'risida	444
Davlayev G'olib Ashurovich	
Milliy iqtisodiyotga jalb qilingan investitsiyalarning tahlili	447
Djalilov Dostonbek Abduazizovich	
Ishlab chiqarish tafovutining Markaziy Bank monetar siyosati qarorlariga ta'siri.....	452
Duskobilov Umidjon Sharofiddinovich	
O'zbekistonda innovatsion jozibadorlik asosida oliy talim xizmatlarini rivojlantirish.....	457
Jonuzokov M. K.	
Aksiyadorlik jamiyatlarida korporativ boshqaruvni takomillashtirishda xorij tajribasidan foydalanish.....	461
Ismailov Allayor Rashidovich	
Особенности формирования ценовой стратегии на рынке плодоовощной продукции.....	465
Исроилов Абдурашид Абдурахманович	
Iqtisodiyotni globalashuvi sharoitida xo'jalik yurituvchi subyektlar barqarorligining nazariy metodologiyasini takomillashtirish	471
Kalandarova Nargiza Narimanovna	
Проблемы регулирования и защиты инвесторов в развитии электронной коммерции и пути их решения	475
Кенжебаева Гульфуза Рахматиллаевна	
Сущность, цели и задачи определение уровня финансовой устойчивости предприятия в современных условиях	478
Киличев А. А.	
Sug'urta tashkilotlari tomonidan taqdim etiladigan hisobotlarni xalqaro standartlarga muvofiq takomillashtirish	485
Kodirkulov Oybek Turdiboyevich	



Классификация институциональных факторов, определяющих предпринимательскую активность в Узбекистане.....	490
Курпаяниди Константин Иванович	
Ho'jalik yurituvchi subyektlarning kredit va qarz mablag'laridan foydalanish samaradorligi tahlilini takomillashtirish.....	497
Mahmudova Go'zal Samadjon qizi	
Muqimiy ijodiDA milliy uyg'onish va iqtisodiy, falsafiy qarashlar	502
Muxlisa Muxitdinova	
Совершенствование управления портфелем залогов для обеспечения финансовой устойчивости: инсайты и рекомендации для Узбекистана	505
Наимов Шахрух	
Определение специфических особенностей и факторов влияющие на процесс внедрения международных требований и стандартов в коммерческих банков Республики Узбекистан.....	509
Хайдаров Зоҳир Шаривович , Каражанова Гулноза Толлиевна, Хайдари Фидои Зоҳир Зода	
Inson kapitalida mujassam bo'lgan fazilatlar, ularning jamiyat rivojlanishidagi o'rni va roli	514
Mamayunus Qarshibayevich Pardayev, Sevara Abdinazarovna Babanazarova, Mexrangiz Olimovna Mamayunusova	
Развитие рыночных отношений и усиление их влияния на рост объёмных и качественных показателей культурного туризма.....	521
Пулатова Сурайё Юлдашевна	
Основные направления цифровой трансформации в банковском секторе.....	525
Рахимова Гавхар Ойбековна	
O'zbekistonda ayollarni tadbirkorlik faoliyatini moliyalashtirishda bank kreditlarining roli	530
Saidova Subhinigor Azizovna	
Xizmat ko'rsatish sohasini rivojlantirish asosida kambag'allikni qisqartirishning innovatsion yo'llari	535
Sultonov Shodiyor Abduhalilovich, Nazarov Asqar Anvar o'g'li	
Yuridik shaxslar mol-mulkiga soliq solishning o'ziga xos xususiyatlari	541
Umirov Xurshid Islomovich	
Korxonalar va tashkilotlarni modernizatsiya qilish jarayonlari.....	545
Fayziyeva Dilafruz Shuxratovna	
"Авеста" – исторический источник экономической мысли в Древней Средней Азии	549
Хакимов Назар Хакимович, Садиков Анвар Каримович	
Приоритетные направления развития теории формирования финансовой политики предприятия	555
Хамдамов С. Ф.	
Innovatsion rivojlanish sharoitida inson resurslarini strategik boshqarish.....	562
Xasanova Nafisa Shavkatovna	
Mehnat bozorida mehnat resurslaridan samarali foydalanishda yoshlar bandligini takomillashtirish.....	566
Xuvaydullayeva Iroda Xusniddin qizi	
Sanoat korxonalari faoliyati samaradorligi va raqobatbardoshligini baholashga doir uslubiy yondashuvlar.....	572
Yuldasheva Nilufar Abduvaxidovna	
Amir Temur davrida hunarmandchilik siyosatining o'ziga xos iqtisodiy xususiyatlari	578
Zikrillayev Jaxongir Sarvar o'g'li, ilmiy rahbar: Nasimov Baxtiyor Vasiyevich	
Infratuzilma obyektlari rivojlanishining turizm sohasidagi o'rni.....	583
Toyrova Amina Baxtisher qizi	
Korxonalarda moliyaviy investitsion portfelni jalb qilish va rag'batlantirishning zamonaviy shakl va usullari tahlili	588
Haydarov Humoyun Begmurod o'g'li	
Kichik biznes korxonalari raqobatbardoshligini tadqiq etishga konseptual yondashuvlar	592
K. Q. Tajibayev	
Бухгалтерский учет дебиторской и кредиторской задолженности в современной экономике	599
Камолова Феруза Кахрамоновна	



O'zbekistonda mehmonxona sohasidagi mahalliy boshqaruv tizimini takomillashtirish yo'llari.....	603
Mirzayeva Lola Shavkatovna	
Turizmni rivojlantirishda "yashi" marketingni o'rni.....	607
Normurodova Zebo Eshmaxmatovna	
Inson kapitalini boshqarishning xorij tajribasi.....	612
Ruzmetova Gulira'no Atabekovna	
Agrasanoat majmuasida oziq-ovqat mahsulotlarini yetishirish va qayta ishlashda klasterlarini rivojlantirishning xalqaro tajribalari.....	620
Salixov Sherzod Abduxakimovich	
Mamlakatimizda mehnat bozorida ayollarning iqtisodiy faolligini oshirish	625
Xusanova Gulsum Baxtiyorovna	
Budjetdan tashqari mablag'lar hisobi va nazoratini takomillashtirish	628
Ostonokulov Azamat Abduraimovich, Alimardonov Asrorjon Alimardonovich	
Xizmat ko'rsatish sohasida investitsion jarayonlar rivojlanishining xorij tajribasi	635
Miyassarov Davron Abdurashid o'g'li	
Xizmat ko'rsatish va servis sohasida mehnat resurslaridan foydalanish samaradorligini baholash ko'rsatkichlari.....	640
Muhammadamin Erdon o'gli Erdonov	
Инновационные направления развития сферы услуг как фактор экономического роста.....	644
Насиров Дилшод Фархадович	
Влияние прямых иностранных инвестиций (пии) на экономику Узбекистана	654
Юлдашев Нодирбек Сайдибурханович	
Qulay investitsiya muhiti – xorijiy investitsiyalar oqimini oshirishning asosiy omilidir.....	659
Hoshimov Jahongir Ravshanbek o'g'li	
Biznesni loyihaviy moliyalashtirish va uning asosiy yo'nalishlari.....	664
Razzakov Jasur Xamraboyevich	
Inflation and Unemployment: Evidence from Uzbekistan	670
Mahmudov Nosir, Nabiyeva Nargizaxon Nuriddin qizi	
Milliy mahsulotlarni jahon bozoriga olib chiqishda marketing strategiyalaridan foydalanish	677
Meliqulov Abduhalil Norinovich	
O'zbekistonda kichik sanoat zonalarini tashkil etish va rivojlantirishda xorij tajribalaridan foydalanishning ustuvor yo'nalishlari	683
Ortiqov Avazbek Bahrom o'g'li	
Rene Dekart va Blez Paskal ta'limotlarida ratsional g'oyalar komparativistikasi.....	689
Ruzmatova Gulnoz Miraxrarovna	
Sanoat korxonalarining barqaror rivojlanishining nazariy-uslubiy asoslari.....	694
Samijonov Musobek G'ayratjon o'g'li	
The Importance of the World Trade Organisation (WTO) and Uzbekistan's Efforts to Join It.....	699
Urozaliev Elyor, Khoshimova Sevara	
Jismoniy tarbiya va sport muassasalarini moliyalashtirishdagi mavjud muammolar.....	705
Abduqaxorov Ulug'bek Abdug'aniyevich	
Yangi O'zbekistonda turizmning drayver sifatida barqaror rivojlanish yo'nalishlari	709
Tuxliyev Iskandar Suyunovich	
Mahalliy soliqlar va yig'implarning iqtisodiy mohiyati hamda ularni undirishning xususiyatlari	713
Tuychiyev Kamoliddin	
Tijorat banklari raqobatbardoshligini oshirishda xorijiy mamlakatlarning ilg'or tajribalari va ulardan foydalanish yo'llari	717
Yadgarov Nodir Ravshanovich	
Organik qishloq xo'jaligiga o'tish bosqichlarining tashkiliy jihatlar va iqtisodiy asoslari.....	723
Amirqulov Shuxrat Olimovich	
Davlat xaridlari jarayonida e'tiborsiz ijrochilarni imkoniyatini cheklash masalalari	727
G'ofurov Temur Baxrom o'g'li	



O'zbekiston iqtisodiyotida investitsion loyihalarni faol tashkil etish istiqbollari	730
Utkurov Kozimjon Dilmurod o'g'li	
Iqtisodiy o'sishni ta'minlashda transport tadbirkorligi faoliyatini rivojlanish imkoniyatlari	733
M. Masharipova, I. Ruzmetova, D. Kuramboyeva	
Sug'urta faoliyatini takomillashtirishda andarrayting xizmatining o'rni	737
Qarshiyev Daniyar Eshpulatovich	
O'zbekistonda eksportni sug'urtalash mexanizmlarini yanada kengaytirish yo'nalishlari	741
Qarshiyev Keldiyor Eshpulatovich	
Kambag'allikni qisqartirishda aholini tadbirkorlikka yo'naltirish	745
Rajabboyev Muzaffar Erkaboyevich	
Yoqilg'i-energetika korxonalarining moliyaviy barqarorligining ilmiy nazariy asoslari	749
Xusanov Qaxramon Nishonovich	
Оценка результатов реформы бухгалтерского учета в Республике	753
Киличева Фарида Бешимовна, Ирмухамедова Муслима Дилшодовна	
Эффективность программ соответствия в различных компаниях	757
Ахмедов Бехзод Ахмедович	
Элементы системы внутреннего контроля в выбранном финансовом институте	762
Хасанов Кахрамон Ахмаджанович	
Authentic Leadership Unleashed: A Comparative Analysis of Leadership Styles	767
Esanova Shohida Utkirovna	
Investitsion loyihalarni moliyalashtirishdagi moliyaviy risklarni boshqarishning ilg'or xorij tajribalari	774
Madiyarov Sanjar Gulyamovich	
Paxta-to'qimachilik klasterlarida xarajatlar hisobining uslubiy masalalari takomillashtirish	781
Toshpo'latov Azizbek Shermuxamadovich, Umaraliyev Isomidin Ismonjon o'g'li	



IMPROVING INTERNAL CONTROL SYSTEM



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Abstract: The Internal Audit Service is not just a global trend, but an urgent need in the conditions of actively developing and increasingly complicated economic relations. The purpose of this article is to identify the main problems of internal audit in Uzbekistan. It is argued that the concept of internal audit correctness provides conceptual tools for studying internal audit as a disciplinary mechanism in the conditions of corporate governance of modern organizations. The article develops the initial conceptual formulation and internal audit, audit and control to improve the rationality of economic activity and related control measures.

Key words: audit; internal audit; development; mechanism.

Annotatsiya: Ichki audit xizmati nafaqat global tendentsiya, balki faol rivojlanayotgan va tobora murakkablashib borayotgan iqtisodiy munosabatlar sharoitida dolzarb ehtiyojdir. Ushbu maqolaning maqsadi O'zbekistonda ichki auditning asosiy muammolarini aniqlashdan iborat. Ta'kidlanishicha, ichki auditning to'g'riligi tushunchasi zamonaviy tashkilotlarning korporativ boshqaruvi sharoitida ichki auditni intizomiy mexanizm sifatida o'rganish uchun kontseptual vositalarni taqdim etadi. Maqolada iqtisodiy faoliyatning oqilonaligini oshirish uchun ichki audit, audit va nazoratning dastlabki kontseptual formulasi va tegishli nazorat choralari ishlab chiqilgan.

Kalit so'zlar: audit; ichki audit; rivojlanish; mexanizmi.

Аннотация: Служба внутреннего аудита – это не просто мировая тенденция, а острая необходимость в условиях активно развивающихся и усложняющихся экономических отношений. Целью данной статьи является выявление основных проблем внутреннего аудита в Узбекистане. Утверждается, что концепция корректности внутреннего аудита дает концептуальный инструмент изучения внутреннего аудита как дисциплинарного механизма в условиях корпоративного управления современных организаций. В статье разрабатываются исходные концептуальные формулировки внутреннего аудита, аудита и контроля для повышения рациональности хозяйственной деятельности и связанных с ними мер контроля.

Ключевые слова: аудит; внутренняя проверка; разработка; механизм.

INTRODUCTION

In the conditions of economic modernization, the main tool for obtaining reliable information about the financial condition of economic entities is internal audit. There are important changes in the modern economy, one of which represents the consolidation of previously unequal enterprises in the corporation - large business entities, the integration of joint-stock companies and legal entities with different organizational and legal forms. Consolidation is carried out together with the transfer of operational management functions from shareholders to hired top managers in order to attract cheap financial resources, and the entry of Uzbek corporations into the world stock exchanges.

Decision PQ-4611 of February 24, 2020 of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan "On additional measures for the transition to international standards of financial reporting" opened a new page in accounting policy in our country.

These processes cause important changes in the organization of internal control over the activities of Uzbek corporations and put forward other requirements for disclosure of information about financial and economic activities.



LITERATURE ANALYSIS

Internal audit of business entities operating in the Republic of Uzbekistan is organized based on laws and regulatory documents. Decision No. PQ-475 dated September 27, 2006 of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan "On Measures for the Further Development of the Securities Market" and the Decree of the Cabinet of Ministers of the Republic of Uzbekistan "On the Measures for the Further Development of the Stock Market" In accordance with the decision No. 215 of October 16, 2006 on measures to ensure effective management and accounting of state property at the necessary level, the balance sheet value of its assets is 1 billion.¹

According to the "Regulation on Internal Audit Service in Enterprises", the number of employees of the internal audit service should be sufficient to effectively achieve the goals of the internal audit and solve its tasks. That is, the state of the internal audit service should have the following:

The internal audit service is headed by its head, who has the appropriate auditor's certificate.²

SCIENTIFIC RESEARCH METHODS

The main task of the internal audit system of enterprises is to find ways to increase production and reduce costs. The internal auditor should also give advice on increasing the labor productivity and efficiency of the enterprise. Investigating the corruption of the economic system is a labor-intensive audit. In this, the main directions of financial and economic development of the enterprise are studied. Internal auditor can approve or disapprove this or that direction of development in the enterprise. The purpose of the internal audit is to control the compliance of the company's employees with legal documents, regulatory documents and standards of professional activity, to eliminate conflicts between the interests of the parties, to ensure reliability in accordance with the characteristics and scope of the operations carried out by the company, as well as to reduce risks in the company's activities. consists of

"Regulation on Internal Audit Service in Enterprises" was adopted in order to define the single requirements for the organization of internal audit in enterprises with a turnover of more than soums, as well as the methodological basis for the organization of its work. Currently, this Regulation is a regulatory document that specifies the procedure for organizing internal audits in economic entities.

MICROCONTROL SYSTEM³

According to the "Regulation on Internal Audit Service in Enterprises", the number of employees of the internal audit service should be sufficient to effectively achieve the goals of the internal audit and solve its tasks. That is, the state of the internal audit service should have the following:

- The internal audit service is headed by its head, who has the appropriate auditor's certificate.
- Every year, the head of the internal audit service prepares an annual estimate of the costs of the internal audit service and submits it to the supervisory board of the economic entity for approval.
- The professional level of internal audit service personnel should be maintained through regular training at licensed educational institutions.
- Employees of the internal audit service must be annually certified by the supervisory board of the economic entity.

DISCUSSIONS AND CONCLUSION

In the professional standard of international internal auditors, internal audit is defined as follows, - "internal audit is an independent and impartial advisory activity related to the development and implementation of specific measures aimed at increasing the efficiency of the financial and economic activities of the enterprise."

Control of financial resources in enterprises is carried out by the following, that is, a special department carrying out this activity, management staff and specialists, accounting staff headed by the chief accountant. The existence of this type of control subjects in enterprises leads to several problems.

Firstly, the large number of control structures leads to the return of some duties between them, for this reason it is necessary to coordinate their activities;

1 O'zbekiston Respublikasi Prezidentining "Qimmatli qog'ozlar bozorini yanada rivojlantirish chora-tadbirlari to'g'risida"gi qarori. Toshkent sh., 2006-yil 27-sentabrdagi PQ-475-sonli. <https://lex.uz/docs/1061595>.

2 Suets V. Audit. Textbook. - M.: "Vysshee obrazovanie", 2007. -398 str.

3 Suets V. Audit. Textbook. - M.: "Vysshee obrazovanie", 2007. -398 str.



Secondly, it is necessary to ensure the independence of internal control departments, clearly define their functions and determine the flow of information in internal documents.

In order to solve these problems, internal audit functions in enterprises should be distributed at the above organizational levels. The distribution of functions should be based on the following principles:

1. Certain issues at the management level should be reviewed by highly qualified auditors, as well as the rotation of auditors in different departments;
2. Solving issues that do not require the participation of auditors at a high organizational level through the timely use of a well-established flow of information;
3. It is necessary to use the services of highly qualified auditors during the inspection of large departments.

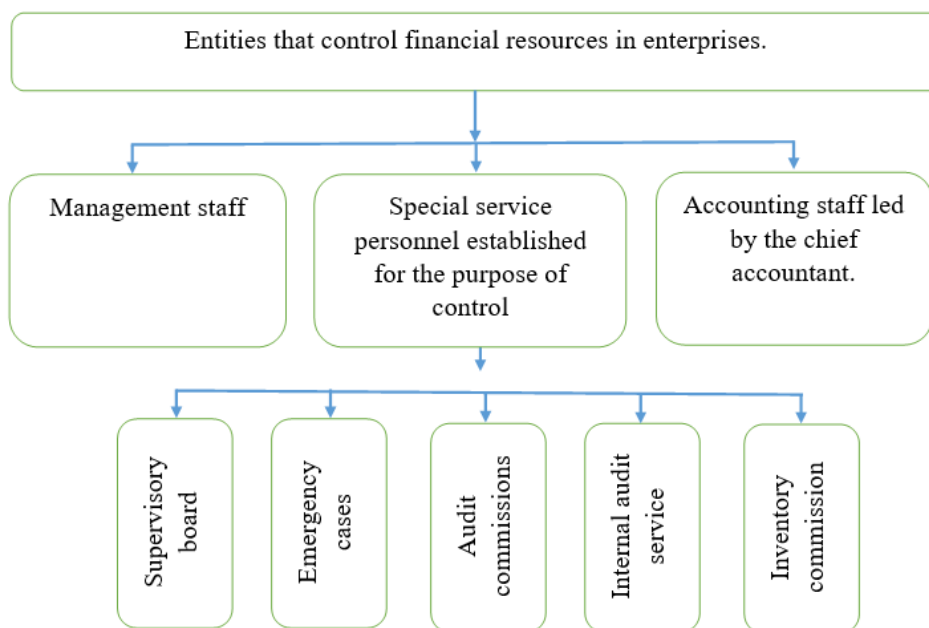


Figure 2: Entities exercising control in enterprises⁴

Organization of internal audit service in enterprises faces two problems, that is, in relation to establishing control over branch managers and executive departments; regarding the organization of the management system of subsidiaries and their control.

In our opinion, we should include the following in the main functions of internal audit in enterprises:

■ **Control function:**

- a. Carrying out the study of financial resources, evaluation and monitoring of the effectiveness of the internal control system;
- b. Compliance with legislation;
- c. that the rules of the procedure for drawing up and maintaining the financial report are being followed;
- d. Tax accounting and reporting based on established standards;
- e. Assessment of the correct adoption of decisions on the formation, use, and movement of resources at the scale of the holding;
- f. Liaising with external auditors.

■ **Analytical information function:**

- a. providing information to the monitoring board about the level of resource utilization of enterprises;
- b. Examination of management decisions made on financial resources;

⁴ The drawing was made independently by the author.



- c. Analysis of internal funds flow and their sources;
- d. Participation in the development and analysis of estimates and business plans.

■ **Tip function:**

- a. Effective accounting methods
- b. Participation in the development (analysis) of methodologies for calculating taxes and fees;
- c. Development of ways to improve the management information system;
- d. Providing advice to departments on issues related to the authority of internal audit.

The effectiveness of the work of the internal audit service department is evaluated depending on the extent to which it has fulfilled its goals, tasks and functions.

As a result of practical application of the above-mentioned principles, the formation of financial resources in enterprises, their use, gives an opportunity to evaluate the correct organization of the account and to analyze the capital structure.

The internal audit department may not always be able to obtain correct and accurate information about the business entity and, as a result, may give incorrect conclusions and recommendations, because the financial statements of holding companies for a certain period may not contain sufficient information.

The internal audit service analyzes the report of the economic entity, determines the direction of future development and helps the management to make decisions. In general, the results of internal audit have a great impact on the improvement of management within the business entity.

For the formation of internal audit in our republic, it is necessary to improve the legal framework and achieve the maturity of regulatory and legal documents and their implementation.

In our opinion, automation (computerization) of internal audit increases the efficiency of audit work, and on the other hand, it allows to create a control-advisory system. We think that in the process of automation (computerization) of internal audit, special attention should be paid to the following elements:

- Economic-mathematical, economic-organizational and informational models reflecting the audit process;
- To technical, software, information and other tools implementing the models.

In our opinion, in order to successfully implement the function of internal audit in managing the activities of economic entities, it is necessary to develop and adopt "Ethical standards of internal auditors", standards for conducting internal audits in Uzbekistan, as well as internal audit as a form of activity. should be enshrined in law.

The experience of involving internal audit working documents, as well as the experience of involving internal auditors themselves to provide direct support to external audit, creates the need to determine the criteria of internal audit assessment. In our opinion, such criteria should be in the ethical rules of internal auditing and professional (professional) standards. Compliance with them guarantees the high quality of internal audit.

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