



IQTISODIYOT&TARAQQIYOT

Ijtimoiy, iqtisodiy, texnologik, ilmiy, ommabop jurnal

№12



ISSN: 2992-8982

<https://yashil-iqtisodiyot-taraqqiyot.uz/>

2025

Bosh muharrir:

Sharipov Kongiratbay Avezimbetovich

Elektron nashr. 2025-yil, dekabr.

Bosh muharrir o'rinbosari:

Karimov Norboy G'aniyevich

Muharrir:

Qurbonov Sherzod Ismatillayevich

Tahrir hay'ati:

Salimov Oqil Umrzoqovich, O'zbekiston Fanlar akademiyasi akademigi
Abduraxmanov Kalandar Xodjayevich, O'zbekiston Fanlar akademiyasi akademigi
Sharipov Kongiratbay Avezimbetovich, texnika fanlari doktori (DSc), professor
Rae Kvon Chung, Janubiy Koreya, TDIU faxriy professori, "Nobel" mukofoti laureati
Osman Mesten, Turkiya parlamenti a'zosi, Turkiya – O'zbekiston do'stlik jamiyati rahbari
Axmedov Durbek Kudratillayevich, iqtisodiyot fanlari doktori (DSc), professor
Axmedov Sayfullo Normatovich, iqtisodiyot fanlari doktori (DSc), professor
Abduraxmanova Gulnora Kalandarovna, iqtisodiyot fanlari doktori (DSc), professor
Kalonov Muxiddin Baxritdinovich, iqtisodiyot fanlari doktori (DSc), professor
Siddiqova Sadoqat G'afforovna, pedagogika fanlari bo'yicha falsafa doktori (PhD)
Xudoyqulov Sadirdin Karimovich, iqtisodiyot fanlari doktori (DSc), professor
Maxmudov Nosir, iqtisodiyot fanlari doktori (DSc), professor
Yuldashev Mutallib Ibragimovich, iqtisodiyot fanlari doktori (DSc), professor
Samadov Asqarjon Nishonovich, iqtisodiyot fanlari nomzodi, professor
Slizovskiy Dimitriy Yegorovich, texnika fanlari doktori (DSc), professor
Mustafakulov Sherzod Igamberdiyevich, iqtisodiyot fanlari doktori (DSc), professor
Axmedov Ikrom Akramovich, iqtisodiyot fanlari doktori (DSc), professor
Eshtayev Alisher Abdug'aniyevich, iqtisodiyot fanlari doktori (DSc), professor
Xajiyev Baxtiyor Dushaboyevich, iqtisodiyot fanlari doktori (DSc), professor
Hakimov Nazar Hakimovich, falsafa fanlari doktori (DSc), professor
Musayeva Shoirazimovna, iqtisodiyot fanlari bo'yicha falsafa doktori (PhD), professor
Ali Konak (Ali Ko'nak), iqtisodiyot fanlari doktori (DSc), professor (Turkiya)
Cham Tat Huei, falsafa fanlari doktori (PhD), professor (Malayziya)
Foziljonov Ibrohimjon Sotvoldixo'ja o'g'li, iqtisodiyot fanlari bo'yicha falsafa doktori (PhD), dots.
Utayev Uktam Choriyevich, O'z.Respub. Bosh prokuraturasi boshqarma boshlig'i o'rinbosari
Ochilov Farkhod, O'zbekiston Respublikasi Bosh prokuraturasi IJQKD boshlig'i
Buzrukxonov Sarvarxon Munavvarxonovich, iqtisodiyot fanlari nomzodi, dotsent
Axmedov Javohir Jamolovich, iqtisodiyot fanlari bo'yicha falsafa doktori (PhD)
Toxirov Jaloliddin Ochil o'g'li, texnika fanlari bo'yicha falsafa doktori (PhD), katta o'qituvchi
Bobobekov Ergash Abdumalikovich, iqtisodiyot fanlari bo'yicha falsafa doktori (PhD), v.b. dots.
Djudi Smetana, pedagogika fanlari nomzodi, dotsent (AQSH)
Krissi Lyuis, pedagogika fanlari nomzodi, dotsent (AQSH)
Glazova Marina Viktorovna, Iqtisodiyot fanlari doktori (Moskva)
Nosirova Nargiza Jamoliddin qizi, iqtisodiyot fanlari bo'yicha falsafa doktori (PhD), dotsent
Sevil Piriyeva Karaman, falsafa fanlari doktori (PhD) (Turkiya)
Mirzaliyev Sanjar Makhamatjon o'g'li, TDIU ITI departamenti rahbari
Ochilov Bobur Baxtiyor o'g'li, TDIU katta o'qituvchisi
Golisheva Yelena Vyacheslavovna, Iqtisodiyot fanlari nomzodi, dotsent.
Abdukurimova Dinara Rustamxanovna, bank-moliya akademiyasi professori, DSc., professor.
Ikramov Murod Akramovich, iqtisodiyot fanlari doktori (DSc), professor

Editorial board:

Salimov Okil Umrzokovich, Academician of the Academy of Sciences of Uzbekistan
Abdurakhmanov Kalandar Khodjayeich, Academician of the Academy of Sciences of Uzbekistan
Sharipov Kongirاتبay Avezimbetovich, Doctor of Technical Sciences (DSc), Professor
Rae Kwon Chung, South Korea, Honorary Professor at TSUE, Nobel Prize Laureate
Osman Mesten, Member of the Turkish Parliament, Head of the Turkey–Uzbekistan Friendship Society
Akhmedov Durbek Kudratillayeich, Doctor of Economic Sciences (DSc), Professor
Akhmedov Sayfullo Normatovich, Doctor of Economic Sciences (DSc), Professor
Abdurakhmanova Gulnora Kalandarovna, Doctor of Economic Sciences (DSc), Professor
Kalonov Mukhiddin Bakhridinovich, Doctor of Economic Sciences (DSc), Professor
Siddikova Sadokat Gafforovna, Doctor of Philosophy (PhD) in Pedagogical Sciences
Khudoykulov Sadirdin Karimovich, Doctor of Economic Sciences (DSc), Professor
Makhmudov Nosir, Doctor of Economic Sciences (DSc), Professor
Yuldashev Mutallib Ibragimovich, Doctor of Economic Sciences (DSc), Professor
Samadov Askarjon Nishonovich, Candidate of Economic Sciences, Professor
Slizovskiy Dmitriy Yegorovich, Doctor of Technical Sciences (DSc), Professor
Mustafakulov Sherzod Igamberdiyevich, Doctor of Economic Sciences (DSc), Professor
Akhmedov Ikrom Akramovich, Doctor of Economic Sciences (DSc), Professor
Eshtayev Alisher Abduganiyevich, Doctor of Economic Sciences (DSc), Professor
Khajiyev Bakhtiyor Dushaboyevich, Doctor of Economic Sciences (DSc), Professor
Khakimov Nazar Khakimovich, Doctor of Philosophy (DSc), Professor
Musayeva Shoira Azimovna, Doctor of Philosophy (PhD) in Economic Sciences, Professor
Ali Konak, Doctor of Economic Sciences (DSc), Professor (Turkey)
Cham Tat Huei, Doctor of Philosophy (PhD), Professor (Malaysia)
Foziljonov Ibrokhimjon Sotvoldikhoja ugli, Doctor of Philosophy (PhD) in Economic Sciences, Associate Professor
Utayev Uktam Choriyeich, Deputy Head of Department, Prosecutor General's Office of Uzbekistan
Ochilov Farkhod, Head of DCEC, Prosecutor General's Office of Uzbekistan
Buzrukkhonov Sarvarkhon Munavvarkhonovich, Candidate of Economic Sciences, Associate Professor
Akhmedov Javokhir Jamolovich, Doctor of Philosophy (PhD) in Economic Sciences
Tokhirov Jaloliddin Ochil ugli, Doctor of Philosophy (PhD) in Technical Sciences, Senior Lecturer
Bobobekov Ergash Abdumalikovich, Doctor of Philosophy (PhD) in Economic Sciences, Acting Associate Professor
Judi Smetana, Candidate of Pedagogical Sciences, Associate Professor (USA)
Chrissy Lewis, Candidate of Pedagogical Sciences, Associate Professor (USA)
Glazova Marina Victorovna, Doctor of Sciences in Economics (Moscow)
Nosirova Nargiza Jamoliddin kizi, Doctor of Philosophy (PhD) in Economic Sciences, Associate Professor
Sevil Piriyeve Karaman, Doctor of Philosophy (PhD) (Turkey)
Mirzaliyev Sanjar Makhamatjon ugli, Head of the Department of Scientific Research and Innovations, TSUE
Ochilov Bobur Bakhtiyor ugli, Senior lecturer at TSUI
Golisheva Yelena Vyacheslavovna, Candidate of Economic Sciences, Associate Professor.
Abdukarimova Dinara Rustamkhanovna, Doctor of Economic Sciences (DSc), Professor
Ikramov Murod Akramovich, Doctor of Economic Sciences (DSc), Professor

Ekspertlar kengashi:

Berkinov Bazarbay, iqtisodiyot fanlari doktori (DSc), professor
Po'latov Baxtiyor Alimovich, texnika fanlari doktori (DSc), professor
Aliyev Bekdavat Aliyevich, falsafa fanlari doktori (DSc), professor
Isakov Janabay Yakubbayevich, iqtisodiyot fanlari doktori (DSc), professor
Xalikov Suyun Ravshanovich, iqtisodiyot fanlari nomzodi, dotsent
Rustamov Ilhomiddin, iqtisodiyot fanlari nomzodi, dotsent
Hakimov Ziyodulla Ahmadovich, iqtisodiyot fanlari doktori, dotsent
Kamilova Iroda Xusniddinovna, iqtisodiyot fanlari bo'yicha falsafa doktori (PhD)
G'afurov Doniyor Orifovich, pedagogika fanlari bo'yicha falsafa doktori (PhD)
Fayziyev Oybek Raximovich, iqtisodiyot fanlari bo'yicha falsafa doktori (PhD), dotsent
Tuxtabayev Jamshid Sharafetdinovich, iqtisodiyot fanlari bo'yicha falsafa doktori (PhD), dotsent
Xamidova Faridaxon Abdulkarim qizi, iqtisodiyot fanlari doktori, dotsent
Yaxshiboyeva Laylo Abdisattorovna, katta o'qituvchi
Babayeva Zuhra Yuldashevna, mustaqil tadqiqotchi
Komilova Nilufar Karshiboyevna, geografiya fanlari doktori, professori
Umirzoqov Ja'sur Artiqboy o'g'li, iqtisodiyot fanlari doktori (DSc), dotsent
Zebo Kuldasheva, iqtisodiyot fanlari doktori (DSc), dotsent

Board of Experts:

Berkinov Bazarbay, Doctor of Economic Sciences (DSc), Professor
Pulatov Bakhtiyor Alimovich, Doctor of Technical Sciences (DSc), Professor
Aliyev Bekdavat Aliyevich, Doctor of Philosophy (DSc), Professor
Isakov Janabay Yakubbayevich, Doctor of Economic Sciences (DSc), Professor
Xalikov Suyun Ravshanovich, Candidate of Economic Sciences, Associate Professor
Rustamov Ilkhomiddin, Candidate of Economic Sciences, Associate Professor
Khakimov Ziyodulla Akhmadovich, Doctor of Economic Sciences, Associate Professor
Kamilova Iroda Xusniddinovna, Doctor of Philosophy (PhD) in Economics
Gafurov Doniyor Orifovich, Doctor of Philosophy (PhD) in Pedagogy
Fayziyev Oybek Raximovich, Doctor of Philosophy (PhD) in Economics, Associate Professor
Tukhtabayev Jamshid Sharafetdinovich, Doctor of Philosophy (PhD) in Economics, Associate Professor
Khamidova Faridakhon Abdulkarimovna, Doctor of Economic Sciences, Associate Professor
Yakhshiboyeva Laylo Abdisattorovna, Senior Lecturer
Babayeva Zuhra Yuldashevna, Independent Researcher
Komilova Nilufar Karshiboyevna, Doctor of Geographical Sciences, Professor
Umirzokov Jasur Artiqboy ugli, Doctor of Economic Sciences (DSc), Associate Professor
Zebo Kuldasheva, Doctor of Economic Sciences (DSc), Associate Professor

- 08.00.01 Iqtisodiyot nazariyasi
- 08.00.02 Makroiqtisodiyot
- 08.00.03 Sanoat iqtisodiyoti
- 08.00.04 Qishloq xo'jaligi iqtisodiyoti
- 08.00.05 Xizmat ko'rsatish tarmoqlari iqtisodiyoti
- 08.00.06 Ekonometrika va statistika
- 08.00.07 Moliya, pul muomalasi va kredit
- 08.00.08 Buxgalteriya hisobi, iqtisodiy tahlil va audit
- 08.00.09 Jahon iqtisodiyoti
- 08.00.10 Demografiya. Mehnat iqtisodiyoti
- 08.00.11 Marketing
- 08.00.12 Mintaqaviy iqtisodiyot
- 08.00.13 Menejment
- 08.00.14 Iqtisodiyotda axborot tizimlari va texnologiyalari
- 08.00.15 Tadbirkorlik va kichik biznes iqtisodiyoti
- 08.00.16 Raqamli iqtisodiyot va xalqaro raqamli integratsiya
- 08.00.17 Turizm va mehmonxona faoliyati

Muassis: "Ma'rifat-print-media" MChJ

Hamkorlarimiz: Toshkent davlat iqtisodiyot universiteti, O'zR Tabiat resurslari vazirligi, O'zR Bosh prokuraturasi huzuridagi IJQK departamenti.

Jurnalning ilmiyligi:

“Yashil” iqtisodiyot va taraqqiyot” jurnali

O'zbekiston Respublikasi
Oliy ta'lim, fan va innovatsiyalar
vazirligi huzuridagi Oliy
attestatsiya komissiyasi
rayosatining
2023-yil 1-apreldagi
336/3-sonli qarori bilan
ro'yxatdan o'tkazilgan.



MUNDARIJA

RAQAMLI TRANSFORMATSIYA DAVRIDA TIJORAT BANKLARI LIKVIDLILIK XAVFINI BOSHQARISHI.....	44
Baxromov Nodirjon Muxammadamin o'g'li	
TURIZM XIZMATLAR BOZORI ISTE'MOLCHILARINI SEGMENTLASH USULI ASOSIDA DIVERSIFIKATSIYA KONSEPSIYASINI ISHLAB CHIQISH.....	48
Maxmudova Aziza Pirmamatovna	
"INNOVATSION AGROTEKNOLOGIYALAR VA "YASHIL IQTISODIYOT" TAMOIYILLARI ASOSIDA G'ALLA YETISHTIRISH BARQARORLIGINI BAHOLASH.....	53
Turayeva Gulizahro	
АНАЛИЗ ЦЕНОБРАЗОВАНИЯ НА ЗЕРНОВЫЕ ПРОДУКТЫ ПО ДАННЫМ МАРКЕТИНГОВЫМ ИССЛЕДОВАНИЯМ (НА ПРИМЕРЕ НАМАНГАНСКОЙ ОБЛАСТИ).....	57
Баҳриддинов Жаҳонгирбек Равшанжон ўғли	
KICHIK BIZNES RIVOJINI TA'MINLASHDA BOZOR INFRATUZILMALARINING AHAMIYATI.....	62
G'aniyev Botir Baxtiyorovich, Zakirova Gulnora Mirzaliyevna	
KICHIK SANOAT ZONALARI FAOLIYATINI SAMARALI BOSHQARISH METODOLOGIYASI VA YO'LLARI.....	67
Shodmonqulov Kamoliddin Murodillaevich	
INNOVATION FAOLIYAT XARAJATLARINING BUXGALTERIYA HISOBI VA AUDITINI TAKOMILLASHTIRISH.....	73
Mustafoyev Akbar Mustafo o'g'li	
MAHSULOT DIVERSIFIKATSIYASI VA LOGISTIKA XIZMATLARINI RIVOJLANTIRISH ASOSIDA EKSPORT POTENSIALINI OSHIRISH YO'LLARI.....	78
Maxkamov Ibrayim, Jo'raboyeva Shohida Kamoliddin qizi	
REKLAMA SAMARADORLIGINI OSHIRISHDA RAQAMLI MARKETING STRATEGIYALARI ROLI.....	83
Abduxalilova Laylo To'xtasinovna, Raxmonqulova Shahrizoda	
SIRKULAR IQTISODIYOTDA YOPIQ SIKL NAZARIYASINING ROLI.....	87
Sodikov Zokir Rustamovich	
YASHIL TEKNOLOGIYALARNI JORIY ETISHDA MOLIYAVIY RAG'BATLAR VA ULARNING NATIJALARI.....	92
Axmadjonova Gulmira Xabibulla qizi	
MAMLAKAT IQTISODIYOTI RIVOJLANISHIDA KICHIK BIZNES VA XUSUSIY TADBIRKORLIKNING ROLI.....	97
G'aniyev Baydulla Toshmurodovich	
АНАЛИЗ ПОДХОДОВ ЦЕНТРАЛЬНЫХ БАНКОВ К РЕГУЛИРОВАНИЮ ИННОВАЦИОННЫХ БАНКОВСКИХ ПРОДУКТОВ: СРАВНЕНИЕ УЗБЕКИСТАНА И МЕЖДУНАРОДНОЙ ПРАКТИКИ.....	101
Даулетиярова Шахло	
СОВРЕМЕННОЕ СОСТОЯНИЕ И ПЕРСПЕКТИВЫ РАЗВИТИЯ РЫНКА ЦЕННЫХ БУМАГ УЗБЕКИСТАНА.....	109
Кадилова Хадича Тураевна	
XORIY MAMLAKATLARINING IQTISODIYOTNI UGLERODSIZLASHTIRISH STRATEGIYALARI: O'ZBEKISTON UCHUN TAKLIFLAR.....	115
D.X. Pulatov, F.E.Shamsiyev	
O'ZBEKISTONDA ISLOM MOLIYASI: MUAMMOLAR VA RIVOJLANISH ISTIQBOLLARI.....	125
Sattorov Ixtiyor Ochilovich, Karimov Shohruh Yo'ldoshali o'g'li	
HISOB SIYOSATI TARKIBIY TUZILISHI MASALALARI.....	133
Botirova Raximaxon Abdujabbarovna	
QURILISHDA KICHIK BIZNES VA XUSUSIY TADBIRKORLIKNING MOLIYAVIY TAHLILI.....	136
Musayeva Shoirazimovna	



KICHIK SANOAT ZONALARINI RIVOJLANTIRISH ORQALI AHOLI TURMUSH FAROVONLIGINI OSHIRISH.....	144
Axmedov Oybek Turgunpulatovich	
O'ZBEKISTON SUG'URTA BOZORI PORTFELI TAHLILI.....	149
Madraximov Ilxom Kamilovich	
FOYDA SOLIG'INING O'ZIGA XOS MUAMMOLI JIHATLARI.....	154
Zaripov Xusan Baxodirovich	
AGRAR SEKTORNI INNOVATSION MODERNIZATSIYA QILISHDA INVESTITSIYA OQIMLARINI BOSHQARISH MODELLARINI TAKOMILLASHTIRISH.....	159
Xamrayev Quvvat Iskandarovich	
OLIY TA'LIM XIZMATLARI BOZORIDA MARKETING TADQIQODLARINI TAKOMILLASHTIRISH.....	163
Jalilov Jamshid G'anjionovich, Safarov Zavqiddin Zokir o'g'li	
MINTAQA SANOAT TARMOG'I RIVOJLANISHINING IQTISODIY-STATISTIK TAHLILI.....	168
Xayitboev Abror Quvondiqovich	
РОЛЬ СМЕШАННОГО ФИНАНСИРОВАНИЯ (BLENDED FINANCE) В ПОВЫШЕНИИ ИНВЕСТИЦИОННОЙ ПРИВЛЕКАТЕЛЬНОСТИ КОММУНАЛЬНЫХ УСЛУГ: УРОКИ РАЗВИВАЮЩИХСЯ СТРАН.....	174
Гулмаматова Дурдона Шерали кизи	
KORXONALARDA STRATEGIK BOSHQARUV.....	180
Musayeva Dilnoza Dilshatovna	
BANK TIZIMIDA MARKETING AHAMIYATI VA BANK MARKETINGI.....	184
Usubjonov Zaxriddin Vasliddin o'g'li	
RAQAMLI IQTISODIYOT SHAROITIDA TIJORAT BANKLARI TOMONIDAN XORJIY KREDIT MABLAG'LARINI JALB KILISH HUQUQIY JIHATLARI.....	189
Qulliyev Anvar Zayniddinovich	
TIJORAT BANKLARINI TRANSFORMATSIYALASH SHAROITIDA CHAKANA XIZMATLARINI RIVOJLANTIRISH YO'LLARI.....	194
Alimov Umid O'ktambayevich	
MAHSULOTLARNING RAQAMLI PASPORTI TIZIMINI JORIY ETISH OMILLARI VA TO'SIQLARI.....	200
Avloqulova Sadoqat Sobirjon qizi	
KORXONALARDA FOYDA VA ZARARLARNI TAHLIL QILISHDA INNOVATSION METODLAR AHAMIYATI.....	207
Ernazarov Ortiq Eshnazarovich, Farog'at Xo'jabekova	
ВЛИЯНИЕ ИСКУССТВЕННОГО ИНТЕЛЛЕКТА НА ЭКОНОМИЧЕСКОЕ БЛАГОСОСТОЯНИЕ, А ТАКЖЕ НОВЫЕ МЕХАНИЗМЫ ПОВЫШЕНИЯ ДОХОДОВ НАСЕЛЕНИЯ.....	212
Останов Эгамберди	
RAQAMLI TRANSFORMATSIYA VA INNOVASION TEXNOLOGIYALARNI INTEGRATSIYALASH: MOHIYATI VA RIVOJLANISH IMKONIYATLARI.....	218
Xakimova Xulkar Xamidovna	
QORAQALPOG'ISTON VA XORAZM OZIQ-OVQAT SANOATINING IQTISODIY-STATISTIK TAHLILI HAMDA UNI YANADA RIVOJLANTIRISH YO'LLARI.....	224
Tleuov Niyetulla Raxmanovich	
OILAVIY KORXONALARNING IQTISODIY TIZIMDAGI O'RNI.....	230
Shadiyeva Gulnora Mardiyevna, Rustamova Zarina Rustamovna	
SUN'IY INTELLEKT ASOSIDA O'ZBEKISTON OLIY TA'LIM MUASSASALARIDA MARKETING FAOLIYATINI MODELLASHTIRISH VA BOSHQARISH MEXANIZMLARI.....	234
Sadikov Shoxrux Shuxratovich	
XIZMAT KO'RSATISH SOHASI KORXONALARINING RAQOBATBARDOSHLIKNI OSHIRISHDA RAQAMLI XIZMATLARNING AHAMIYATI.....	238
Asenbaeva Aydaygul Edenbaevna	
BARQARORLIK VA YASHIL MENEJMENT: ILMIY-NAZARIY YONDASHUVLAR VA AMALIY AHAMIYATI.....	242
Djalilova Dilbar Abdikarim qizi	



HUDUDLARNING IQTISODIY SALOHİYATINI INNAVATSION-INVESTITSION BOSHQARISH STRATEGIYASI VA MEXANIZMI (XORAZM VILOYATI MISOLIDA)	247
Maqsudova Malohatxon Maqsudovna, Yaxshimuratov Maqsadbek Narimon o'g'li	
O'ZBEKISTON RESPUBLIKASI DAVLAT BUDJETINI 2026-YILGI SOLIQ SIYOSATINING TAHLILI VA XALQARO SOLISHTIRMA YONDASHUVI	251
Abdullayev Zafarbek Safibullayevich	
O'ZBEKISTON MINTAQALARIDA AYOLLAR TADBIRKORLIGINI RIVOJLANTIRISH OMILLARI	256
Mamataliyeva Dilnoza Raxmonovna	
TRANSFORMATSIYALASHUV SHAROITIDA INVESTITSİYALAR SHAKLLANISHI VA ULARNI SAMARALI BOSHQARISH YO'NALISHLARI	259
To'rayev Jasurali To'rayevich	
O'ZBEKISTONDA SAVDO TASHKIOTLARINING FAOLIYATI VA RIVOJLANISH HOLATI	264
B. Sulaymonov	
NAMANGAN VILOYATIDA "YASHIL IQTISODIYOT" MODELIGA O'TISH JARAYONIDA KICHIK BIZNES SUBYEKTLARINING IQTISODIY FAOLLIGI	270
Xonto'rayev Obbosxon Kamolxon o'g'li	
O'ZBEKISTONDA "YASHIL" IQTISODIYOTNI RIVOJLANTIRISHNING USTUVOR YO'NALISHLARI	274
Xoshimov Pazliddin Zuxurovich	
KICHIK BIZNES ORQALI ISH O'RINLARINI YARATISH STRATEGIYALARI: NAMANGAN VILOYATI MISOLIDA	278
Ergasheva Nigora Abdigapparovna	
MAMLAKATIMIZDA QO'SHILGAN QIYMAT SOLIG'INING IJTIMOIIY-IQTISODIY AHAMIYATI	283
Quryozov Sardorbek Sharifboevich	
РАЗРАБОТКА И ПРИОРИТИЗАЦИЯ КЛЮЧЕВЫХ ИНДИКАТОРОВ ЭФФЕКТИВНОСТИ ДЛЯ ОБЩЕНАЦИОНАЛЬНОЙ ПАНЕЛИ МОНИТОРИНГА ДЕЯТЕЛЬНОСТИ БОЛЬНИЦ: ЭКСПЕРТНАЯ ОЦЕНКА СО СТОРОНЫ РУКОВОДИТЕЛЕЙ МЕДУЧРЕЖДЕНИЙ	290
Шухратов Мамуржон Шухрат угли	
MAHALLIY DAVLAT HOKIMIYAT ORGANLARINI RAQAMLI TEXNOLOGIYALAR ASOSIDA BOSHQARISHGA TA'SIR ETUVCHI OMILLAR	297
Nurmurodov Zafarjon Nurmurod o'g'li	
BANK TIZIMINING BARQAROR MOLIVAVIY RIVOJLANISHINI TA'MINLASH VOSITALARI	303
Sadikov Iskandar Gayratovich	
ЗЕЛЕНОЕ ФИНАНСИРОВАНИЕ В ЗЕЛЕННОЙ ЭКОНОМИКЕ: ТЕОРИЯ И ПРАКТИКА	308
Халиков С. Х.	
HUDUDIY IQTISODIY RIVOJLANISHDA KICHIK BIZNESNI ROLI VA SAMARADORLIGINI OSHIRISH CHORALARI	313
Ergashev Jamshid Jamoliddinovich	
ИСТОРИЧЕСКИЙ ПРОЦЕСС СТАНОВЛЕНИЯ ФАРМАЦЕВТИЧЕСКОЙ ПРОМЫШЛЕННОСТИ	317
Мажидова Фарангиз Фуркатзода	
O'ZBEKISTON RESPUBLIKASIDAGI TADBIRKORLIK SUBYEKTLARIDA ISHLAB CHIQRISH SAMARADORLIGINI OSHIRISH	321
Isakov Oybek Jamoliddinovich	
NORASMIY KOOPERATSIYA MUNOSABATLARINING FERMER XO'JALIKLARI YETISHTIRGAN MAHSULOT MIQDORIGA TA'SIRINI BAHOLASH	325
Ismoilov Azamat	
O'ZBEKISTON TIJORAT BANKLARIDA FOIZ RISKINI BOSHQARISH AMALIYOTI	332
Seitnazarov Daniyar Baxadirovich	
RAQAMLI TEXNOLOGIYALAR ASOSIDA SUT VA SUT MAHSULOTLARINI QAYTA ISHLOVCHI KORXONALAR FAOLIYATINI TAKOMILLASHTIRISH	341
Normuradov Nurbek Sunatilloevich	
"AYOL RAHBARLAR: RAHBARLIK SALOHİYATI VA ISH JOYIDA TENGLIK" FRANSIYA DAVLATI TAJRIBASI ASOSIDA	346
Abduraxmonova Feruzabonu	



QISHLOQ XO'JALIGIDAGI KLASSTERLARNING MOLIYAVIY BARQARORLIGINI EKONOMETRIK MODELLASHTIRISH.....	352
Dildora Yuldasheva	
TIJORAT BANKLARINING DEPOZIT BAZASINING YETARLILIGINI TA'MINLASH YO'LLARI	359
I.J. Isakov	
OLIY TA'LIM SIFATINI OSHIRISH VA IQTISODIY DIAGNOSTIKA O'TKAZISHNING XORIJ TAJRIBASI.....	363
Xo'jaxonov Ma'rufxon Xamidxonovich, Axmedov Oybek Turg'unpulatovich	
INKLYUZIV TA'LIMNI MOLIYAVIY QO'LLAB-QUVVATLASHDAGI MUAMMOLAR VA ULARNI YECHISH YO'LLARI.....	369
Egamberdiyeva Dilorom Botir qizi, Pulatova Moxira Baxtiyorovna	
"KREATIV IQTISODIYOT" HAMDA "TURIZM" TUSHUNCHALARINING ILMIY-NAZARIY ASOSLARI	374
Abdurasulov Shovqiddin Erkin o'g'li	
THE STRATEGIC ROLE OF THE INDUSTRIAL SECTOR IN THE NATIONAL ECONOMY AND DEVELOPMENT FACTORS.....	380
Rakhimov Bakhromjon Ibroximovich	
INVESTITSIYALARNI MOLIYALASHTIRISH METODOLOGIYASINI TAKOMILLASHTIRISHNING ASOSIY YO'NALISHLARI.....	386
Ismailov Dilshod Anvarjonovich	
GLOBAL INCOME INEQUALITY IN 2024: CAUSES, PATTERNS, AND CONSEQUENCES.....	393
Ilhomjonov Jaxongir Alisher o'g'li	
ТОРГОВЫЕ ОТНОШЕНИЯ В СВОБОДНО ЭКОНОМИЧЕСКИХ ЗОНАХ: ПРОБЛЕМЫ И РЕШЕНИЯ	401
Шарифходжаев Шавкат Окилович, Ачилова Ширин Шавкат кизи	
O'ZBEKISTON KON-METALLURGIYA SANOATI: RIVOJLANISH TENDENSIYALARI VA HOZIRGI HOLATI	407
Ergashov Botirjon Ergashovich	
PENSIYA JAMG'ARMASIDA DAVLAT BUDJETI TRANSFERTLARI ULUSHI HAMDA UNING XORIJ TAJRIBASI	415
Sherjonov Doniyor Saparbayevich	
O'ZBEKISTON SANOAT KORXONALARINI QIMMATLI QOG'OZLAR BOZORIDAN FOYDALANIB MOLIYALASHTIRISHNING HOZIRGI HOLATI VA MUAMMOLARI.....	419
Igitov Jurabek Kuzibekovich	
QO'SHILGAN QIYMAT SOLIG'I BO'YICHA FIRIBGARLIKLAR: MEXANIZMLARI, SABABLARI VA ULARNI OLDINI OLISH YO'LLARI.....	425
Eshkarayev Bobir Chariyevich	
TOG' VA TOG'OLDI HUDUDLARIDA QISHLOQ XO'JALIGINI DIVERSIFIKATSIYA QILISHNING USTUVOR YO'NALISHLARI VA IQTISODIY SAMARADORLIGI.....	431
Abdulxayeva Gulshan Maxmudovna	
TURIZM SOHASINING IJTIMOIIY-IQTISODIY MEXANIZMLARINI TAKOMILLASHTIRISH YO'LLARI (SAMARQAND VILOYATI MISOLIDA).....	435
Xalimov Shaxboz Xalimovich	
SANOATDA IQTISODIY MOLIYAVIY HISSOBOTLAR XALQARO STANDARTLARINI RAQOBATBARDOSH KORPORATIV STRATEGIYALARNI SHAKLLANTIRISHDA QO'LLASH.....	442
Turaboev Ibroxim Ismoil o'g'li	
ФОНДИРОВАНИЕ И СТРАХОВАНИЕ В СИСТЕМЕ УПРАВЛЕНИЯ ФИНАНСОВЫМИ РИСКАМИ АПК: СОВРЕМЕННЫЕ ПОДХОДЫ И МЕЖДУНАРОДНЫЙ ОПЫТ	447
Дурманов Акмал Шаймарданович	
PAHTA-TO'QIMACHILIK KLASSTERLARI RIVOJLANISHINING STATISTIK KO'RSATKICHLARI TAHLILI	456
Atajanova Guli Maxsudbekovna	
JAHON MOLIYAVIY BOZORLARI BARQARORLIGIGA GLOBAL IQTISODIY INQIROZLAR VA GEOSIYOSIY OMILLARNING TA'SIRI HAMDA ULARNI BOSHQARISH STRATEGIYALARI	462
Abdurazakova Nargiza Rixsibayevna	



QISHLOQ XO'JALIGIDA RESURSLARDAN SAMARALI FOYDALANISH VA OZIQ-OVQAT MAHSULOTLARINI ISHLAB CHIQRISHDA BOSHQARUV QARORLARINING IQTISODIY TAHLILI.....	467
Mamadiyarov Dilshad Uralovich	
PAXTA TOZALASH KORXONALARINING TARKIBIY BO'LINMALARIDA MOLIVAVIY BOSHQARUV TIZIMINI TAKOMILLASHTIRISH YO'LLARI.....	474
Murodov Orif Jumayevich, G'ulomov Xaydarbek Ilyos o'g'li	
BARQAROR KELAJAK SARI: MAMLAKATDA EKOLOGIK XAVFSIZLIKNI MUSTAHKAMLASH	482
Abdullaev Shavkatjon Maxmudillaevich	
ZAMONAVIY IQTISODIY SHAROITLARDI KORXONALARNING MOLIVAVIY BARQARORLIGINI TA'MINLASH	487
Abdulakimova Moxina Farxod qizi	
UMUMIY OVQATLANISH SHAHOBCHALARINING FAOLIYATI SAMARADORLIGINI TAHLIL QILISH.....	493
Amiriddinova Muslima Zayniddin qizi	
XIZMAT KO'RSATISH SOHASIDA MIJOZLAR EHTIYOJINI O'RGANISH VA XIZMAT SIFATINI OSHIRISHNING INNOVATSION YONDASHUHLARI	498
Babayeva Lola Ibragimovna	
MINTAQADA TARIXIY VA MADANIY TURIZMNI RIVOJLANTIRISH IMKONIYATLARINI KENGAYTIRISHDA DAVLAT HAMDA XUSUSIY SHERIKCHILIK TIZIMIDAN FOYDALANISH	504
Xusanov Chari Kadirovich	
PROSPECTS FOR IMPROVING INFRASTRUCTURE FOR SMALL BUSINESS AND ENTREPRENEURSHIP IN THE REPUBLIC OF UZBEKISTAN.....	509
Botirova Xulkar Olimjonovna	
THE IMPACT OF AGRICULTURAL CLUSTERS ON FOOD SECURITY AND MACROECONOMIC STABILITY	514
Sherkulov Shohruh Erkin ugli	
OZIQ-OVQAT XAVFSIZLIGINI TA'MINLASHDA ISSIQXONA IQTISODIYOTINI O'RNI VA NAZARIY-METODOLOGIK ASOSLAR	520
Otavullaev Sukhrob Sa'dullo o'g'li	
IJTIMOII AHAMIYATI YUQORI LOYIHALARNI DAVLAT-XUSUSIY SHERIKLIGI ASOSIDA BOSHQARISHNI TAKOMILLASHTIRISH	524
Taspanova Ayzada Kenjebayevna	
KICHIK BIZNES SUBYEKTLARIDA RAQOBAT STRATEGIYALARINI TAKOMILLASHTIRISH	529
Sharopova Nafosat Radjabovna, Jamolova Aziza	
TIKUV-TRIKOTAJ KORXONALARIDA ISTE'MOLCHILARNING XULQ-ATVORINI O'RGANISHNI TAKOMILLASHTIRISH.....	537
Sultonova Zulxumor, Bobojonov Baxrombek Ro'zimovich	
INTERNATIONAL TRADE BETWEEN INTEGRATION AND ISOLATION: INNOVATION AND UNCERTAINTY IN A FRAGMENTING GLOBAL ECONOMY.....	542
Zakhidov Azizbek Rustamovich	
QORAQALPOG'ISTON RESPUBLIKASI QO'NG'IROT TUMANIDA SIGIRLAR BOSH SONINING PROGNOZ KO'RSATKICHLARI	548
Sabit Gabbarov	
TO'QIMACHILIK MAHSULOTLARI EKSPORTINI OSHIRISHDA YASHIL MARKETING STRATEGIYALARIDAN FOYDALANISH	552
Ergashxodjayeva Shaxnoza Djasurovna, Xo'janova Husnora	
O'ZBEKISTONDA IQTISODIY O'SISH SIFAT OMILLARINING TA'SIRINI BAHOLASH METODOLOGIYASINI TAKOMILLASHTIRISH.....	558
Bustonov Mansurjon Mardonakulovich	
ОБЩАЯ КОНЦЕПЦИЯ СТАБИЛЬНОСТИ ФОРМИРОВАНИЯ ФИНАНСОВЫХ РЕСУРСОВ.....	567
Зайналов Джахонгир Расулович	
ОСОБЕННОСТИ РАЗВИТИЯ РЫНКОВ КАПИТАЛОВ	571
Хотамкулова Мадина Санжар кизи, Зайналов Джахонгир Расулович	



IPOTEKA KREDITI MEXANIZMLARINI RIVOJLANTIRISH BO'YICHA AMALIY ISHLAR TAHLILI	576
A'zamxo'jayeva Nihola Sulaymon qizi	
KORXONALARDA YASHIL MARKETING STRATEGIYALARIDAN FOYDALANISHNING XORIJ TAJRIBASI	581
Abdurashidova Nigora Alisherovna, Abduqodirova Donoxon	
KICHIK BIZNES SUBYEKTLARIDA ISHLAB CHIQRISH SALOHİYATINI OSHIRISH OMILLARI VA MEZONLARI	588
Jumanov Ruslanbek Bobojanovich	
O'ZBEKISTONIDA MEHNAT BOZORINING TARKIBIY TRANSFORMATSIYASI VA UNING IQTISODIY O'SISHGA TA'SIRI	592
Rasulev Alisher Fayziyevich, Qodirov Asliddinxo'ja Mahammadjon o'g'li	
STUDY OF THE ECONOMIC EFFICIENCY OF GREEN BONDS, ECOLOGICAL LOANS, AND GREEN INVESTMENT FUNDS, AS WELL AS THEIR IMPORTANCE IN THE FINANCIAL SYSTEM.....	595
Avazov Azizbek Ashurali o'g'li	
KICHIK BIZNES VA TADBIRKORLIK TERMINOLOGIYASINING ILMIY-TAHLILII TALQINI.....	603
Aripov Oybek Abdullayevich	
O'ZBEKISTONDA MEHNAT BOZORINING TARKIBIY TRANSFORMATSIYASI VA UNING IQTISODIY O'SISHGA TA'SIRI.....	608
Rasulev Alisher Fayziyevich, Qodirov Asliddinxo'ja Mahammadjon o'g'li	
FERMER XO'JALIKLARIDA INVESTITSION JARAYONLARNI TASHKIL ETISH VA OPTIMALLASHTIRISH.....	611
Kdirbaev Amir Marat uli	
ITALIYA VA YAPONIYADA DAVLAT QARZINING UZOQ MUDDATLI BARQARORLIGI: FISKAL QOIDALAR VA QARZ BOSHQARUVI STRATEGIYALARINING QIYOSIY TAHLILI.....	614
Abdurahimov Abror Zafarovich, L.M. Tashpulatova	
ИСКУССТВЕННЫЙ ИНТЕЛЛЕКТ В ВЫСШЕМ ОБРАЗОВАНИИ: ВОЗМОЖНОСТИ ПЕРСОНАЛИЗАЦИИ, ВЫЗОВЫ И ПЕРСПЕКТИВЫ	621
Камалова Малика Низамовна, Очилов Акрам Одилович	
O'ZBEKISTONDA YASHIRIN IQTISODIYOTNING ISHSIZLIK DARAJASIGA TA'SIRINI IFODALOVCHI ASOSIY OMILLAR	626
Raxmonov Bekzod Sharibjon o'g'li	
GLOBAL XAVFLARNING KESKINLASHUVI SHAROITIDA QAYTA SUG'URTANI RIVOJLANTIRISH ISTIQBOLLARI.....	631
Norov Zarif Shamsiddinovich	
INNOVATSION SUG'URTA XIZMATLARINI JORIY ETISH ORQALI IXTIYORIY SUG'URTA XIZMATLARINI TAKOMILLASHTIRISH.....	638
Xayitov Nodirjon Uzokovich	
VOSITACHILIK XIZMATLARINI KO'RSATUVCHI SUBYEKTLAR AUDITI SIFAT NAZORATI.....	652
O.Q. Qo'shmatov	
AUDITORLIK XULOSASINI SHAKLLANTIRISHDA MATEMATIK MODELLARDAN FOYDALANISH MASALALARI	657
I.Qo'ziyev, F.Ochilov	
MAJBURIYATLAR HISOBINING NAZARIY ASOSLARI.....	664
Ochilov Farxodjon Shavkatjon o'g'li	
ВОПРОСЫ РЕОРГАНИЗАЦИИ БУХГАЛТЕРСКОГО УЧЕТА В СЕЛЬКОМ ХОЗЯЙСТВЕ	669
Розиков Жалил Жалолович	
TOVAR-MODDIY ZAXIRALAR AUDITINI O'TKAZISH TARTIBI.....	678
M.Xayitboyev	
USTAV KAPITAL HISOBINI TAKOMILLASHTIRISH	683
Inomjon Sherimbetov	
QISHLOQ XO'JALIGIDA KOOPERATIVLARNI RIVOJLANTIRISH IMKONIYATLARI	688
Mirzayev Musurmon Umidullayevich, Ziyadullayev Ilhom Narkobilovich	



EKSPORT BOZORLARINI DIVERSIFIKATSIYA QILISHDA MOLIVAVIY RAG'BATLARNING ROLI	694
Galiyev Tohir Fazliddinovich	
ZAMONAVIY LOGISTIKA TIZIMIDA MARKETING STARTEGIYALARIDAN FOYDALANISHNI TAKOMILLASHTIRISH	700
Abduqodirova Umida G'ayrat qizi	
QASHQADARYO URBANIZATSIYALASHGAN HUDUDLARIDA AGLOMERATSIYA JARAYONLARIGA TA'SIR KO'RSATUVCHI OMILLAR	706
Nazarova Feruza Usmonovna	
TIJORAT BANKLARI TOMONIDAN ALOQA KORXONALARINI KREDITLASHNING ZARURLIGI HAMDA IQTISODIY AHAMIYATI	713
Shaymatov Mansur Jo'rabaevich	
MOLIVAVIY HISOBOTNING XALQARO STANDARTLARI ASOSIDA MOLIVAVIY AKTIVLARNI TAN OLISH	720
Odiljonova Oybarchin Fayzullo qizi	
QISHLOQ XO'JALIGIDA INNOVATSION TRANSFORMATSIYA BARQARORLIGINI BAHOLASH	724
Sanetullaev Aybek Esbosinovich	
XALQARO AVTOMOBIL ISHLAB CHIQUVCHI KOMPANIYALARNING RIVOJLANISH XUSUSIYATLARI	728
Xidoyatov Mirsaid Mirmuhsunovich	
ENSURING THE FINANCIAL SUSTAINABILITY OF HIGHER EDUCATION INSTITUTIONS: STRATEGIES FOR RESILIENCE IN AN ERA OF DECLINING RESOURCES AND RISING EXPECTATIONS	734
Inomiddin Imomov	
"YASHIL" TEXNOLOGIYALARNI IQTISODIY RIVOJLANISHGA INTEGRATSIYA QILISHNING NAZARIY ASOSLARI	744
Miraxmedova Maftuna Ibragimovna	
ИНТЕГРАЛЬНЫЙ ПОДХОД К ОЦЕНКЕ ИННОВАЦИОННОЙ ДЕЯТЕЛЬНОСТИ	751
Алиева Эльнара Аметовна	
AHOLI DAROMADLARI VA ULARNING SHAKLLANISH MANBALARI	756
So'fiyeva Xusniya Soxibjonovna	
НАУЧНО-МЕТОДОЛОГИЧЕСКИЕ ПОДХОДЫ К ПРОЕКТИРОВАНИЮ И РАЗВИТИЮ ЭЛЕКТРОННОЙ КОММЕРЦИИ В УЗБЕКИСТАНЕ	760
Назарова Гулчебра Нурмуханбетовна	
СОВРЕМЕННЫХ ПОДХОДОВ ПО ОЦЕНКЕ ЭКСПЛУАТАЦИОННОЙ УСТОЙЧИВОСТИ МАЛОМОЩНЫХ СЕТЕВЫХ ФОТОЭЛЕКТРИЧЕСКИХ СТАНЦИЙ	766
А.Р. Кудратов	
IJTIMOYIY XIZMATLAR KO'RSATISH JARAYONIDA TASHKILIY VA IQTISODIY MUNOSABATLAR	775
Berdiyeva Nafisa Qahramonovna	
QISHLOQ XO'JALIGIDA INNOVATSION BIZNESNI BOSHQARISH VA YANGI TEXNOLOGIYALAR ORQALI SAMARADORLIKNI OSHIRISH	780
Mamadiyarov Dilshad Uralovich, Normurodov Sarvar Norboy o'g'li	
GRUZIYA TAJRIBASIDA BARQAROR TURIZMNI TA'MINLASHNING TASHKILIY-IQTISODIY MEKANIZMLARI VA ULARNING O'ZBEKISTON SHAROITIDA QO'LLANILISHI	786
Suyunova Dilnoza Mexridin qizi	
INNOVATSION FAOLIYATNING MINTAQADA XIZMAT KO'RSATISHNI TAKOMILLASHTIRISHDAGI XUSUSIYATLARI	790
Fayziyeva Shirin Shodmonovna	
QORAQALPOG'ISTON HUDUDIDA ETNOGRAFIK TURIZM KLASSTERINI SHAKLLANTIRISHNING IQTISODIY OMILLARI	795
Kunnazarova Orazxan	
MAMALAKATIMIZ IMPORTI VA EKSPORTIDA KICHIK BIZNESNING ULUSHI	798
Jo'rayev Ilhomjon Kamolidinovich	
YEVROOBLIGATSIYA VA UNING AKSIYADORLIK JAMIYATLARI TOMONIDAN EMISSIYASI	807
Avezov Ibrohim Ilxomovich	



IQTISODIYOTDAGI INNOVATSION O'ZGARISHLAR SHAROITIDA TO'QIMACHILIK KORXONALARIDA RAQOBATBARDOSHLIKNI BOSHQARISHNING ILMIY-NAZARIY ASOSLARI	808
Xonkeldiyeva Komilaxon Ravshanjon qizi	
SPORT ANJOMLARI SANOATIDA INNOVATSION JARAYONLARNI TIZIMLASHTIRISH MODELINING ZARURATI.....	813
Xamraqulov Ixtiyor Baxtiyorovich	
GREEN MARKETING STRATEGIES AND THE APPLICATION OF NEUROMARKETING METHODS IN THEIR DEVELOPMENT.....	819
Samadov Asqar Nishonovich, Latipova Go'zal	
OZIQ-OVQAT SANOATIDA KICHIK KORXONALAR SAMARADORLIGINI OSHIRISH YO'LLARI.....	825
Mavlanova Barchinoy Shonazar qizi	
BARQAROR IQTISODIY RIVOJLANISHDA INVESTITSİYALAR AHAMIYATINING EMPERIK TAHLILI	831
Nazarova Ra'no Rustamovna, Najmiddinov Yahyo Fazliddin o'g'li	
YASHIL TURIZMNI RIVOJLANTIRISHDA MEHMONXONALAR ROLI: MUAMMOLAR VA IMKONIYATLAR.....	840
Raxmonova Nigina Anvarovna	
IJTIMOİY SIYOSAT SAMARADORLIGINI OSHIRISHNING USTUVOR YO'NALISHLARI: O'ZBEKISTONNING AMALIY YONDASHUVI VA RIVOJLANGAN MAMLAKATLAR TAJRIBASI.....	844
Bafojev Farrux Jo'raqulovich	
AHOLI IJTIMOİY HIMOYASINI KUCHAYTIRISH MUAMMOLARI	852
Ulashev Xubbim Askarovich	
YASHIL TA'LIM RIVOJLANISH BOSQICHLARI: YAPONIYA MISOLIDA	856
Raxshona Nabibullayeva	
RAQAMLI IQTISODIYOT SHAROITIDA ELEKTRON SAVDONING MINTAQA IQTISODIYOTINI RIVOJLANTIRISHGA TA'SIRI.....	861
Mo'minov Yahyobek Shokirjon o'g'li	
TUROPATORLIK FAOLIYATINI RIVOJLANTIRISHNING NAZARIY-METODOLOGIK ASOSLARI.....	865
Toshev Akmal Salimovich	
TADBIRKORLIKNI RIVOJLANTIRISH ORQALI MINTAQADA AHOI DAROMADLARINI OSHIRISH YO'NALISHLARI	874
Quldasheva Maftuna Musurmon qizi	
ФАКТОРЫ И МЕХАНИЗМЫ ПОВЫШЕНИЯ КОНКУРЕНТОСПОСОБНОСТИ ПРЕДПРИЯТИЙ.....	878
Алиева Эльнара Аметовна, Рахматхонов Саидодилхон Расулхон угли	
МЕХАНИЗМЫ УСТОЙЧИВОГО ФИНАНСИРОВАНИЯ В СТРАНАХ С РАЗВИВАЮЩЕЙСЯ ЭКОНОМИКОЙ: РОЛЬ ESG-ИНСТРУМЕНТОВ, ДИНАМИКА РАЗВИТИЯ РЫНКА ЗЕЛЁНЫХ ОБЛИГАЦИЙ И ИНСТИТУЦИОНАЛЬНЫЕ ПОДХОДЫ НА ПРИМЕРЕ УЗБЕКИСТАНА И МАЛАЙЗИИ.....	884
Нарзуллаева Мехрангиз Ақобировна	
DORIVOR O'SIMLIKLAR SAVDOSIDA QIYMAT ZANJIRI TAHLILI: IQTISODIY SAMARADORLIKNI OSHIRISH OMILLARI.....	893
Maftuna Ermatova Arslonbek qizi	
O'ZBEKISTON VA TURKMANISTON O'RTASIDAGI SAVDO AYLANMASI TAHLILI	899
Voxidova Mehri Xasanovna	
GLOBAL KOMPANIYALARDA RAQAMLI MENEJMENTNING SAMARADORLIK KO'RSATKICHLARI	905
Axmedov Sardor Shuxrat o'g'li	
IQLIM O'ZGARISHLARI VA GLOBALLASHUV SHAROITIDA EKOLOGIK-HUQUQIY TA'LIMNI RIVOJLANTIRISH.....	912
Jumanazar Xolmuminov	
YASHIL IQTISODIYOTNI RIVOJLANTIRISHNING JAHON TAJRIBASI	916
Kalandarova Elnura Muzaffar qizi	
INNOVATSION IQTISODIYOT SHAROITIDA HUDUDLARNING INVESTITSİYAVIY JOZIBADORLIGINI OSHIRISH YO'LLARI.....	921
Rahmatullayev Bobir Chorshamiyevich	



FINANCING WATER RESILIENCE: A FEASIBILITY ANALYSIS OF SOVEREIGN BLUE BOND ISSUANCE IN UZBEKISTAN.....	926
Yakubov Jakhongir	
УКРЕПЛЕНИЕ ПАРТНЁРСТВО И СОЗДАНИЕ ЕДИНСТВЕННОГО ЭНЕРГОРЫНКА В УЗБЕКИСТАНЕ	929
Каримова Нуржахон Олим кизи	
ИННОВАЦИОННАЯ ЗРЕЛОСТЬ ПРЕДПРИЯТИЯ КАК ФАКТОР РОСТА ПРОИЗВОДСТВЕННОЙ ЭФФЕКТИВНОСТИ: МЕТОДОЛОГИЧЕСКИЕ АСПЕКТЫ ПРИМЕНЕНИЯ КОМПЛЕКСНОЙ МОДЕЛИ	935
Алиева Эльнара Аметовна, Табаков Евгений Сергеевич	
"BUDJET JARAYONLARIDA XAVFLARNI ANIQLASH VA BAHOLASH: ICHKI AUDIT YONDASHUVLARI"	941
Abdujalilova Dilnoz Abdusattorovna, Nishonxo'djaev Bekzod Baxodir o'g'li	
IQTISODIY XAVFSIZLIKNI TA'MINLASHDA DAVLATNING ROLI	947
Raximov Baxromjon Ibroximovich	
O'ZBEKISTONDA SUT SEKTORINING QIYMAT ZANJIRINI SANOATLASHTIRISH MUAMMOLARI.....	951
Urazov Jamshidjon Sa'dullayevich	
STRATEGIK BOSHQARUV HISOBIDA XARAJATLAR HISOBI VA KALKULYATSIYA TIZIMLARINING HOZIRGI HOLATI VA RIVOJLANISH YO'NALISHLARI	955
Hamroyeva Zuhra Amiral qizi	
АНАЛИЗ И ОЦЕНКА ТЕКУЩЕГО СОСТОЯНИЯ ПОКАЗАТЕЛЕЙ ФИНАНСОВОЙ БЕЗОПАСНОСТИ В АЗЕРБАЙДЖАНЕ	961
Ариф Мустафаев	
ФАКТОРЫ ВЛИЯЮЩИЕ НА ИЗМЕНЕНИЯ ДОХОДОВ НАСЕЛЕНИЯ УЗБЕКИСТАНА В УСЛОВИЯХ РЫНОЧНОЙ ЭКОНОМИКИ.....	968
Ишонкулова Феруза Асатовна	
O'ZBEKISTONNING INVESTITSION HUQUQIY SIYOSATIDA GLOBAL REYTINGLARNING NORMATIV-HUQUQIY ASOSLARINI TAKOMILLASHTIRISH.....	974
Gavhar Bekmurodova Adham qizi	
XALQARO MOLIYA BOZORIDA KREDIT RISKINI BAHOLASHNING ZAMONAVIY USULLARI VA RISKLARNI BOSHQARISH TIZIMINING RIVOJLANISH TENDENSIYALARI.....	981
Ochilova Xusniya Olim qizi, Yuldasheva Umida Asanaliyevna	
JAHONDA BRONLASH TIZIMLARINING RIVOJLANISH BOSQICHLARINING EVOLYUTSIYASI.....	987
Ismatillaeva Sitara Sayfidin qizi	
MILLIY IQTISODIYOT INNOVATSION SALOHİYATIDAN SAMARALI FOYDALANISHDA JAHON TAJRIBALARI.....	994
Samadqulov Muhammadjon Islom o'g'li	
HUDUDIIY RIVOJLANISHDA SOLIQ IMTIYOZLARINING AHOLI DAROMADLAR DINAMIKASIGA TA'SIRI.....	998
Olimjon Fattoyev G'ayrat o'g'li	
OLIY TA'LIM MUASSASALARINING ZAMONAVIY SHAROITLARDA RAQOBATBARDOSHLIGI: NAZARIY JIHATLARI VA AMALIY BOSHQARUV STRATEGIYALARI	1002
Adizov Bobir Baxtiyorovich	
ZAMONAVIY SHAROITDA TADBIRKORLIK FAOLIYATI RISKLARINING O'ZIGA XOS XUSUSIYATLARI.....	1005
Sirojiddinov Kamoliddin Ikromiddinovich, Nasritdinov Bekzod Xusnutdinovich	
NAMANGAN VILOYATIDA QURILISH KLASHTERINI RIVOJLANTIRISHNING ASOSIY OMILLARI VA ISTIQBOLLI MANBALARI.....	1011
Abduraxmanov Muxtorali Abduvoxidovich	
ПЕРСПЕКТИВЫ ПОВЫШЕНИЯ ИНВЕСТИЦИОННОЙ ПРИВЛЕКАТЕЛЬНОСТИ БУХАРСКОЙ ОБЛАСТИ	1016
Авезова Шахноза Махмуджановна	
MOLIYAVIY SAVODXONLIKNI OSHIRISHGA TA'SIR KO'RSATADIGAN OMILLAR.....	1022
Obilov Mirkomil Rashidovich	



“O‘ZBEKISTONDA TURIZMNING MADANIY IDENTIKLIKKA TA’SIRI: SOTSIOLOGIK TAHLIL”	1028
Alijonova Nargiza Rashidjon qizi	
STATISTICAL ANALYSIS OF CREDIT INTEREST RATES.....	1034
Abdullayev Shakhobiddin Shamsiddinovich	
QISHLOQ XO‘JALIGIDA LOGISTIKA XARAJATLARINI OPTIMALLASHTIRISH METODLARI VA SAMARALI TA‘MINOT ZANJIRI MODEL.....	1037
Olimova Bahora Shuxratovna	
INNOVASION IQTISODIYOTNI RIVOJLANTIRISHINING NAZARIY JIHATLARI.....	1042
Abdulxakimov Zuxrali Tursunaliyevich	
TIJORAT BANKLARIDA DEPOZIT BAZASI BARQARORLIGIGA TA’SIR ETUVCHI OMIL SIFATIDA FOIZ SIYOSATI VA UNING AMALIY JIHATLARI.....	1047
Axmedova Dilafro‘z Elshodovna	
B2BDA RAQAMLI MARKETINGDAN FOYDALANISH BO‘YICHA XORIJIY TAJRIBALAR.....	1053
Abdubotirova Madinaxon	
ОРГАНИЗАЦИОННО-ЭКОНОМИЧЕСКИЙ МЕХАНИЗМ ИННОВАЦИОННО - ИНВЕСТИЦИОННОЙ ДЕЯТЕЛЬНОСТИ ПРЕДПРИЯТИЙ ЭНЕРГЕТИЧЕСКОЙ ОТРАСЛИ.....	1059
Баходирова Хилола Баходировна	
RAQOBATBARDOSH MAHSULOT ISHLAB CHIQRISHDA YASHIL MARKETING STRATEGIYASIDAN FOYDALANISH.....	1063
Ergashxodjayeva Shaxnoza Djasurovna, Abdurazakova Diyora	
ENERGIYA XARAJATLARINI KAMAYTIRISHNING IQTISODIY SAMARASI.....	1070
Urmanbekova Iroda Farxodovna	
PROSPECTS FOR THE DEVELOPMENT OF REMOTE BANKING SERVICES IN THE CONTEXT OF BANKING TRANSFORMATION	1075
Jabborov Bahriddin Rashidovich	
MIKROMOLIYA TASHKILOTLARIDA MOLIVAVIY-XO‘JALIK FAOLIYATINI BUXGALTERIYA HISOBIDA AKS ETTIRISH TARTIBI.....	1079
G‘ofurov Iskandar Abduraxmonovich	
BANKLARNING INVESTITSIYA RISKLARI VA ULARNI KAMAYTIRISH YO‘LLARI	1084
Yuldashev Erkin Xusanovich	
MA’LUMOTLAR BAZASINING RAQAMLI TEXNOLOGIYALARDAGI AHAMIYATI.....	1090
Maxamadiyev M. M.	
УСТОЙЧИВОСТЬ И ЭФФЕКТИВНОСТЬ: АНАЛИЗ СТРАТЕГИЧЕСКОЙ ТРАНСФОРМАЦИИ АКИБ «ИПОТЕКА-БАНК» ПОСЛЕ ВХОЖДЕНИЯ В ОТП GROUP.....	1095
Каримова Нуржахон Олим кизи	
O‘ZBEKISTON OLIY TA’LIM MUASSASALARIGA XORIJLIK TALABALARNI JALB ETISHDA YASHIL MARKETING STRATEGIYALARIDAN FOYDALANISH.....	1101
Sharopova Nafosat, Xolmamatov Diyorbek	
JISMONIY TARBIYA VA SPORT MUASSASALARIDA MOLIVAVIY MUNOSABATLARNI TAKOMILLASHTIRISH YO‘LLARI.....	1116
Toshmurodov Abdurauf Ravshanovich	
АКТУАЛЬНЫЕ ПРОБЛЕМЫ И ПУТИ МОДЕРНИЗАЦИИ СИСТЕМЫ НАЛОГООБЛОЖЕНИЯ ТОПЛИВНО-ЭНЕРГЕТИЧЕСКОГО КОМПЛЕКСА УЗБЕКИСТАНА – 2025.....	1122
Ш.К.Жалилов	
“O‘ZBEKISTONDA YASHIL IQTISODIYOTNING O‘RNI VA UNI RIVOJLANTIRISH YO‘LLARI”	1126
Xursandov Komiljon Maxmatkulovich	
MAMLAKATDA INVESTITSIYA JARAYONLARINING O‘ZIGA XOS XUSUSIYATLARI.....	1130
Xusanov Durbek Nishanovich	
TURIZM XIZMATLARI TUSHUNCHASI VA ULARNI INNOVATSION TASHKIL ETISHNING IQTISODIY MOHIYATI.....	1138
Najmidinov Azizbek Bahrom o‘g‘li	



MINTAQAVIY IQTISODIYOTDA TURISTIK INFRATUZILMANI BAHOLASH USULLARI VA MEZONLARI.....	1143
Xalmirzayev Axmadjan Axunovich, Ro'zmatov Boburjon Zafarjon o'g'li, Shodiyeva Nafosatxon Hamza qizi	
O'ZBEKISTONDA KICHIK TADBIRKORLIK SUBYEKTLARI FAOLIYATINING HOLATI VA TENDENSIYALARI.....	1149
Ahmedov Shermuhammad Omonjon o'g'li	
MARKETING KOMMUNIKATSIYA STRATEGIYALARINI ISHLAB CHIQUISHNING ZAMONAVIY YONDASHUVLARI	1156
Akramov Toxir Abdiraxmanovich	
SANOAT KORXONALARIDA MAHSULOT RAQOBATBARDOSHLIGINI OSHIRISH YO'LLARI	1161
Adashev Azimjon Urinboyevich	
XALQARO STANDARTLAR ASOSIDA PRUDENSIAL NAZORAT: BAZEL QOIDALARI VA ULARNING AHAMIYATI	1165
Abdunazarova Dilshoda Akromovna	
INNOVATSION FAOLIYATNI BOSHQARISHDA BOSHQARUV HISOBİ AXBOROTINING AHAMIYATI	1170
Xushvaqtova Nozanin Nurbek qizi	
OLIY TA'LIM TIZIMIDA INTEGRATSIYA JARAYONLARINI AMALGA OSHIRISH SHAKLLARI VA ULARNING TA'LIM XIZMATLARI BOZORIDAGI AHAMIYATI.....	1177
Ismoilova Feruza Kubaymurodovna	
EKOMARKETING STRATEGIYALARI ORQALI BARQAROR RIVOJLANISHGA ERISHISH	1182
Qo'ziyev Jaloladdin Alisher o'g'li	
ENSURING INNOVATIVE ECONOMIC SECURITY IN THE KHOREZM REGION: WASTE RECYCLING AND CIRCULAR ECONOMY	1186
Madraximova Shohista Bahrom qizi	
KICHIK BIZNES FAOLIYATINI BAHOLASH ASOSIDA SAMARADORLIGINI OSHIRISH.....	1191
Mavrulov Ravshan Nematjonovich	
O'ZBEKISTON IQTISODIYOTIGA ISLOM MOLIYASINI JORIY QILISHDA XORIJIY MAMLAKATLAR TAJIRIBASIDAN FOYDALANISH.....	1195
Sultonov Baxtiyor Baxodirovich	
MINTAQAVIY IMIJNI SHAKLLANTIRISHNING KONSEPTUAL ASOSLARI.....	1201
Duschanov Alisher Sherzod o'g'li	
QISHLOQ XO'JALIGI KORXONALARI FAOLIYATI SAMARADORLIGINI TA'MINLASHNING IQTISODIY MEXANIZMI	1206
Opaev Bysen Aymanovich	
TIJORAT BANKLARI TOMONIDAN KICHIK BIZNESNI INVESTITSION KREDITLARI ORQALI MOLIYALASHTIRISH.....	1212
Yuldashev Fozil Turapovich	
YASHIL IQTISODIYOT TAMOYILLARI ASOSIDA XIZMAT KO'RSATISH SOHASINI SAMARALI RIVOJLANTIRISHNING XORIJ TAJIRIBASI.....	1218
M.M.Muminova	
ИНТЕГРАЦИОННОЕ ВЗАИМОДЕЙСТВИЕ ГОСУДАРСТВЕННОГО ЖЕЛЕЗНОДОРОЖНОГО ОПЕРАТОРА И ПРЕДПРИЯТИЙ МЕСТНОЙ ПРОМЫШЛЕННОСТИ	1223
Худаярова Мехрангиз Мурадовна	
TURIZMDA INDIVIDUALLASHTIRILGAN XIZMATLAR KONSEPSIYASI VA TAJRIBA TURIZMINING NAZARIY ASOSLARI.....	1230
Raxmatov Aziz Tolipovich	
QORAQALPOG'ISTON RESPUBLIKASIDA QISHLOQ XO'JALIGIDA YASHIL IQTISODIYOT SHAROITIDA EKOLOGIK EKSTERNALIYALARNI TARTIBGA SOLISH MEXANIZMLARINI TAKOMILLASHTIRISH.....	1235
Smaylova Zarafshan	
XALQARO STANDARTLARDA PRUDENSIAL NAZORAT: BAZEL QOIDALARI VA ULARNING AHAMIYATI	1239
Abdunazarov Dilshoda Akromovna	



METALLURGIYA SANOATIDA EKOLOGIK TOZA TEXNOLOGIYALARNI JORIY ETISH: MAQSADGA MUVOFIQLIGI VA NATIJALARI	1244
Karimov Ma'ruf Ixtiyorovich	
HUDUDIIY IQTISODIY O'SISH OMILLARINING EKONOMETRIK TAHLILI: SURXONDARYO VILOYATI MISOLIDA	1248
Zaripova Mukaddas Djumayozovna, Normurodov Asliddin Alijon o'g'li	
INDUSTRIAL RIVOJLANISHNING IQTISODIY VA EKOLOGIK OQIBATLARI	1258
Ataniyazova M.B.	
OLIY TA'LIM RAQOBATBARDOSHLIGINING TA'LIM SIFATINI OSHIRISHDAGI ROLI	1263
Nishonov Dilshod Shamsidinovich	
СИСТЕМА ВЫСШЕГО ОБРАЗОВАНИЯ КАК КЛЮЧЕВОЙ ЭЛЕМЕНТ ФОРМИРОВАНИЯ «ЗЕЛЕННОЙ» ЭКОНОМИКИ В РЕСПУБЛИКЕ УЗБЕКИСТАН	1269
Махмудходжаева Луиза Сайфулловна	
IQTISODIYOTDA "YASHIL" MOLIYALASHTIRISHNI RIVOJLANTIRISHNING XUSUSIYATLARI	1274
Risqibekova Nozimaxon	
THE ROLE OF DIGITAL MARKETING IN BOOSTING TOURISM-RELATED BUSINESSES	1280
Farrukh Mamadiyrov Shukhratovich	
MINTAQA IQTISODIY BARQARORLIGINI BAHOLASH INDIKATORLARI VA USLUBLARI	1284
Turdiyev Ulug'bek Qayumovich	
MAJOR INFLATIONARY FACTORS IN THE ECONOMY OF UZBEKISTAN AND ANTI-INFLATION POLICIES	1290
Koshanov Abdimurat Azat uli, Oralbaeva Diana Mukhit qizi	
ЦИФРОВАЯ ЭКОСИСТЕМА СОВРЕМЕННОГО УНИВЕРСИТЕТА: МОДЕЛИ, МЕХАНИЗМЫ И НАПРАВЛЕНИЯ РАЗВИТИЯ	1296
Бекова Азиза Алимовна	
SOLIQ MAJBURIYATLARINI HISOBGA OLISH JARAYONLARINI TAKOMILLASHTIRISH	1301
Abdullayev Abror Bozarboyevich	
O'ZBEKISTON RESPUBLIKASIDA AKSIZ SOLIINING FISKAL VA IJTIMOIIY ROLI	1308
Abdulxayeva Shaxnoza Muxammadiyevna	
MINTAQAVIIY IQTISODIYOTDA AGROTURIZMNI BAHOLASH USULLARI VA MEZONLARI	1314
Egamberdiyeva Umriniso Tursunqulovna, Ro'zmatov Boburjon Zafarjon o'g'li, Shodiyeva Nafosatxon Hamza qizi	
OLIY TA'LIMDAGI RAQAMLI YECHIMLARNING SAMARADORLIGI VA UNI BAHOLASH MEZONLARI	1320
Abduraxmanova Malika Abdujaparovna	
SURXONDARYO VILOYATI SHAROITIDA AKVAPARK VA SUZISH HAVZALARI QURILISHINI TAHLIL QILISH HAMDA TAVSIYALAR BERISH	1326
Olimjonov Firdavs	
FISKAL FEDERALIZM NAZARIYASI VA UNING AMALIY AHAMIYATI	1332
Pulatov Dilshod Xaqberdiyevich, Alijonov Ahadjon Hasanboy o'g'li	
OILAVIIY MUHITDA QIZLARNING EMOTSIONAL INTELLEKTINI RIVOJLANTIRISH: IJTIMOIIY PEDAGOGIK YONDASHUV (O'ZBEKISTONDA)	1336
Qayimova Maftuna Tursunovna	
«YASHIL IPOTEKA» AMALIYOTI: XORIJIY TAJRIBALAR	1340
Berdinazarov Zafar Ulashovich, Xayitov Bobirbek Ergashevich	
ТРАНСФОРМАЦИЯ ПРОЦЕССОВ ПРИНЯТИЯ СТРАТЕГИЧЕСКИХ РЕШЕНИЙ В ЭПОХУ ИСКУССТВЕННОГО ИНТЕЛЛЕКТА. ФОРМИРОВАНИЕ НОВОЙ ПАРАДИГМЫ КОРПОРАТИВНОГО УПРАВЛЕНИЯ	1344
Бурханова Шахноза Бобировна	
QIMMATLI QOG'OZLAR BOZORIDA TIJORAT BANKLARI FAOLIYATINI KENGAYTIRISH MASALALARI	1353
Abduvoxidova N.G'., Karimova A.M.	
ISHLAB CHIQARISHNI DIVERSIFIKATSIYA ORQALI SAMARADORLIKNI OSHIRISHNING ASOSIIY MECHANIZMLARI	1359
Mirzarayimova Feruza Zokirjon qizi, Levakov Izzatulla Nematillayevich	



TO'G'RI SOLIQLARNI UNDIRISH METODOLOGIYASINI TAKOMILLASHTIRISH AMALIYOTI TAHLILI	1365
Xo'jaqulov Ramshid Yunusovich	
O'ZBEKISTONDA BANK TIZIMINING HOZIRGI HOLATI VA RIVOJLANISH TENDENSIYALARI.....	1372
Kasimova Zilolaxon Botir qizi	
INNOVATSION FAOLIYATNI MOLIYALASHTIRISHNING IQTISODIY MAZMUNI VA TAMOIYILLARI	1379
Gafurov Ma'ruf Xakimovich	
KREDIT RISKI VA UNGA TA'SIR QILUVCHI OMILLAR TAHLILI	1383
Karimova Shohida Zaylobiddinovna	
SURXONDARYO VILOYATI TUMANLARINING IQTISODIY MODERNIZATSIYASI: ASOSIY OMILLAR VA TENDENSIYALAR.....	1389
Qosimova Nodira Saidovna	
BUXORO VILOYATIDA YASHIL AGROTURIZM KONSEPSIYASINI SHAKLLANTIRISH	1395
Umurov J.	
TIJORAT BANKLARI FAOLIYATIDA DAROMADLAR VA ULARNI SHAKLLANTIRISH YO'LLARI.....	1403
Ostonaqulova Gulchehraxon Muhammadyoqub qizi	
MINTAQADA KICHIK BIZNESNING EKSPORT SALOHİYATI SAMARADORLIGINI OSHIRISHNING USTUVOR YO'NALISHLARI.....	1409
Raxmatullayev Umarbek Ulug'bekovich	
FERMERLAR KOOPERATSIYASI VA XALQARO BOZORLARGA KIRISH: O'TISH DAVRI IQTISODIYOTIDAN XULQ-ATVOR, DEMOGRAFIK VA INSTITUTSIONAL NUQTAI NAZARLAR.....	1415
Tursunqulov G'olib Shavkat o'g'li	
ERKIN IQTISODIY ZONALARNI KLASSTER ASOSIDA RIVOJLANTIRISH	1422
Mamadiyev Elyor Akmalovich, Sharipov K. A.	
КОРПОРАТИВНОЕ УПРАВЛЕНИЕ В АВТОМОБИЛЬНОМ СЕКТОРЕ УЗБЕКИСТАНА: СТРАТЕГИИ УПРАВЛЕНИЯ РИСКАМИ ДЛЯ УСТОЙЧИВОГО РОСТА И СОБЛЮДЕНИЯ РЕГУЛЯТОРНЫХ ТРЕБОВАНИЙ.....	1427
Шамсуддинов Шухрат Нематович	
ПУТИ ВНЕДРЕНИЯ И СТИМУЛИРОВАНИЯ ИННОВАЦИОННОГО ПОТЕНЦИАЛА НА ПРОМЫШЛЕННЫХ ПРЕДПРИЯТИЯХ.....	1431
U. D. Gayratov	
O'ZBEKISTONDA ISLOM MOLIYASIGA BO'LGAN EHTIYOJ VA ZARURIYAT: UNING AHAMIYATI.....	1435
Sh.N.G'afforov	
MEHNAT RESURSLARINI BOSHQARISH VA UNI SAMARADORLIGINI OSHIRISH MASALALARI	1439
Uzoqov Lutfillojon Fayzullojonovich	
DAVLAT TOMONIDAN IQTISODIY NAZORATNING BOZOR BARQARORLIGINI TA'MINLASHDAGI ROLI: O'ZBEKISTON TAJRIBASI VA GLOBAL AMALIYOT TAHLILI	1443
Rasulev Alisher Fayziyevich. Karimov Ulug'bek Mirzajon o'g'li	
TASHQI DAVLAT QARZINING VALYUTA TUZILMASI VA UNING QARZ BARQARORLIGIGA TA'SIRI TAHLILI	1446
Sanakulova B. R., Jamolov M.M.	
ASOSIY MAKROIQTISODIY KO'RSATKICHLAR ORQALI DAROMADLAR O'SISHINI BAHOLASH METODOLOGIYASI.....	1452
Eshbaeva Shahnoza Faxriddinovna	
ЭКОНОМИКА УСТОЙЧИВОГО РАЗВИТИЯ: СОВРЕМЕННЫЕ ПОДХОДЫ И ПРАКТИКА.....	1457
Рустамов Зокир Тоирович	
EKSPORT DIVERSIFIKATSIYASINI SHAKLLANTIRISHDA AKT NING ROLI: RIVOJLANAYOTGAN DAVLATLAR MISOLIDA	1461
Sadriddinov Ulug'bek Jaloliddin o'g'li	
ВЗАИМОСВЯЗЬ МЕЖДУ ИНВЕСТИЦИОННЫМИ ПОТОКАМИ И ИМПОРТОМ В УЗБЕКИСТАНА	1467
Рустамов Фозилжон	
ICHKI BOZORDA PARRANDA GO'SHTI MAHSULOTINING NARX BARQARORLIGI VA KELGUSI TENDENSIYALARINI EKONOMETRIK MODELLAR ORQALI BAHOLASH.....	1475
Jumayev Olimjon Sadulloyevich	



TIBBIY XIZMAT INFRATUZILMASINING FARG'ONA IQTISODIY RAYONIDA JOYLASHUV XUSUSIYATLARI.....	1483
Xolmirzayeva Zulayxo Axmadjon qizi	
TIJORAT BANKLARIDA MARKETING FAOLIYATINI BAHOLASH BO'YICHA METODOLOGIK YONDASHUVLAR ISHLAB CHIQISH.....	1488
Ibragimova Shaxlo Alimbayevna	
ENERGY TRANSITION DEBATE: ELECTRIC VEHICLES, OIL AND THE "GREEN" PARADOX.....	1492
Tokhirjonov Temurbek Alimardon ogli, Numonjon Malikov	
SANOATLASHUV NATIJASIDA QISHLOQ XO'JALIGIDA AHOLI BANDLIGINING KAMAYISHI TAHLILI	1500
B.Beknazarov	
RESPUBLIKA TO'QIMACHILIK SANOATINING SHAKLLANISHI VA MUSTAQILLIK YILLARIDA RIVOJLANISHI.....	1505
Nurboyev Jaloliddin Mamadiyevich	
"YASHIL IQTISODIYOT" VA QAYTA TIKLANUVCHI ENERGIYANING IQTISODIY SAMARADORLIGI.....	1510
Qurbonov Shovqi Djurayevich	
THE ROLE OF ENVIRONMENTAL FACTORS IN THE COURSE OF ACUTE RHEUMATIC FEVER IN CHILDREN.....	1516
Kuldashev Sardor Furqatovich	
MOLIYAVIY INKLYUZIYA DARAJASINI BAHOLASHNING AXBOROT TIZIMI ASOSIDA MONITORING MEXANIZMLARINI SHAKLLANTIRISHNING ILMIY-USLUBIY ASOSLARI.....	1520
Adashaliyev Baxtiyorjon Valisher o'g'li	
EKSPORT SAMARADORLIGINI OSHIRISHDA INNOVATSIYALARNING AHAMIYATI	1527
Sobirova Muxlisa	
MAHALLIY BUDJETLAR MUSTAQILLIGINI TA'MINLASHDA SOLIQ TUSHUMLARI VA TRANSFERTLAR NISBATINI OPTIMALLASHTIRISH.....	1531
Muxitdinov Sidikxo'ja Akobirxo'ja o'g'li	
BANK TIZIMI ORQALI YASHIL MOLIYANI RIVOJLANTIRISH: GREEN ADVISORY SERVICES XIZMATLARINING ZAMONAVIY AMALIYOTI.....	1537
Abdumutalova Gulrux Shuxratjon qizi	
ISLOMIY MOLIYA VA RAQAMLI BANK EKOTIZIMLARINING INTEGRATSIYASINING O'ZBEKISTONDAGI ISTIQBOLLARI	1544
Galatov Abbos Alibekovich	
AGROSERVIS XIZMATLARINI TAKOMILLASHTIRISH ORQALI KAMBAG'ALLIKNI QISQARTIRISHNING STRATEGIK YO'NALISHLARI.....	1551
Abilov Feruz Nematullayevich	
TRANSFORMATSIYALASH JARAYONIDA TIJORAT BANKLARI KREDITLARI AMALIYOTI BILAN BOG'LIQ MUAMMOLAR VA ULARNI KAMAYTIRISH YO'LLARI	1554
Jabbarov Nodir Umirovich	
OLIY TA'LIM MALAKALARINI XALQARO TAN OLIHNING INSTITUTSIONAL MEXANIZMLARI: BOLONYA JARAYONI VA YUNESKO GLOBAL KONVENSIYASI QIYOSIY TAHLILI	1559
Saidov Muxammad Ali Hakimovich, Iminoxunov Abduqahhor Abduvohidovich	
IQTISODIY O'SISHNING NAZARIY ASOSLARI VA UNI BELGILOVCHI OMILLAR TAHLILI.....	1563
G'ulomjan Matkarimov	
O'ZBEKISTONDA MUZEY TURIZMINI RIVOJLANTIRISHNING KONSEPTUAL YO'NALISHLARI.....	1568
Yulduz Urinbayeva	
DEVELOPMENT OF A METHODOLOGY FOR THE DIGITALIZATION OF TANGIBLE TECHNICAL ASSET INVENTORY IN THE DIGITAL ECONOMY.....	1573
Izzatilla Pulatov Quدراتillayevich	
THE IMPACT OF NATIONAL ECONOMY COMPETITIVENESS ON ECONOMIC GROWTH	1581
Siddikov Askar Axrorovich, Turapov Siroj Mamadoli o'g'li	



TIJORAT BANKLARI TOMONIDAN AGRAR SEKTORNI MOLIALASHTIRISH TIZIMI TAKOMILLASHTIRISH YO'NASHISHLARI	1585
Azizov Shuxrat Maxmutovich	
SUN'IY INTELLEKT TEXNOLOGIYALARINI O'QITISHGA QARATILGAN LOYIHALARINI MOLIALASHTIRISH MEXANIZMLARI VA ULARNING SAMARADORLIK TAHLILI.....	1593
Rapiyev Alisher Parda o'g'li, Toshboyev Ikrom O'ktamovich	
MINTAQALARNI BARQAROR RIVOJLANTIRISHDA TADBIRKORLIK SALOHİYATI AHAMIYATINING ILMIY-NAZARIY JIHATLARI	1597
Madaminov Damir Abduraxmanovich	
АБСОРБЦИОННАЯ СПОСОБНОСТЬ И ПРОИЗВОДИТЕЛЬНОСТЬ ТРУДА: МЕТОДОЛОГИЧЕСКИЕ ОСНОВЫ МЕЖСТРАНОВОГО АНАЛИЗА	1602
Султанова Л.Ш.	
KADRLAR MENEJMENTIDA MOTIVATSIYA TIZIMLARINI TAKOMILLASHTIRISH	1607
Latipov Ashur Ali Rustam o'g'li, Xakimov Damir Ulug'bekovich	
RAQAMLI IQTISODIYOTNING RIVOJLANISHI VA MILLIY IQTISODIY STRATEGIYAGA TA'SIRI.....	1612
Artikova Shoxida Ilyasovna, Xakimov Damir Ulug'bekovich	
"YASHIL" IQTISODIYOT TAMOIYILLARI ASOSIDA BARQAROR IQTISODIY O'SISHNI TA'MINLASH YO'LLARI.....	1616
Rustamov Narzillo Istamovich	
KATTA HAJMDAGI MA'LUMOTLAR (BIG DATA) ORQALI EKOLOGIK VA IQTISODIY JARAYONLARNI OPTIMALLASHTIRISH.....	1621
Mullajonova Fotima Tuychibayevna	
ТОРГОВЫЙ БАЛАНС МЕЖДУ УЗБЕКИСТАНОМ И КИТАЕМ И ЕГО ВЛИЯНИЕ НА ЭКОНОМИКУ: АНАЛИЗ ОТРАСЛЕЙ ПРОМЫШЛЕННОСТИ	1627
He Xiaogu, Urkinbaev T. A.	
РЕЙТИНГОВАЯ ОЦЕНКА ЭКОЛОГИЧЕСКИХ АСПЕКТОВ ДЛЯ ДАЛЬНЕЙШЕГО РАЗВИТИЯ «ЗЕЛЕННОЙ» ЭНЕРГЕТИКИ В УЗБЕКИСТАНЕ.....	1632
Тураева Сурия	
HUDUDLARNI IJTIMOY-IQTISODIY RIVOJLANTIRISHDA ERKIN IQTISODIY HUDUDLARNING O'RNI	1641
N. Tursunov	
ВНЕДРЕНИЕ ИНСТРУМЕНТОВ НЕЙРОМАРКЕТИНГА В B2B- И B2C-СЕКТОРАХ ПЛОДООВОЩНОЙ ИНДУСТРИИ.....	1646
Садий Шукрилло Асатилло угли	
ЭФФЕКТИВНОСТЬ ВНЕШНЕЭКОНОМИЧЕСКОЙ ПОЛИТИКИ В ПРИВЛЕЧЕНИИ ИНОСТРАННЫХ ИНВЕСТИЦИЙ	1653
Qian Xuanhong, Вохидова Мехри	
MAHALLALARDA TADBIRKORLIKNI RIVOJLANTIRISH — KAMBAG'ALLIKNI QISQARTIRISHNING MUHIM OMILI SIFATIDA.....	1659
Xolmuratov Salimbek Eshbekovich	
DAVLAT QARZLARINI BOSHQARISHNI TAKOMILLASHTIRISH	1663
Valiyeva Gulxayyo, Samandarova Gulmira	
YASHIL TURIZMNING MOHIYATI VA UNI TASHKIL ETISHNING NAZARIY ASOSLARI.....	1666
Qurbanbayev Shuhrat Bakbergenovich	
O'ZBEKISTON RESPUBLIKASI SHAROITIDA ISLON BANKLARINI RIVOJLANTIRISH YO'LLARI.....	1670
S. Sayfullayev	
IT LOYIHALARINI BOSHQARISHNING TASHKILIY JIHATLARI	1675
Mansurova Bibinur Miyirbek Qizi	
O'ZBEKISTONNING INVESTITSIYA SIYOSATI VA UNI TAKOMILLASHTIRISH YO'NALISHLARI.....	1679
Babaeva Nargiza Muzafarovna	
KAMBAG'ALLIKNI QISQARTIRISH DASTURLARINI BAJARILISHIDA MOLIAVIY SIYOSAT DOIRASIDA MOLIAVIY DASTAKLARDAN FOYDALANISHDAGI TENDENSIYALAR TAHLILI	1686
Mirzaxalikov Bobir Baxtiyorovich	



KICHIK SANOAT ZONALARI FAOLIYAT SAMARADORLIGINI OSHIRISH IMKONIYATLARI	1692
Mullajanov Iskandar Tadjibayevich	
TURIZM SOHASIDA MARKETING KOMMUNIKATSIYALARI VA KONTENT MARKETINGNING O'RNI	1697
Bozorov Samar Safarovich	
JANUBIY KOREYADA TIBBIY TURIZMNING SHAKLLANISHI VA RIVOJLANISH TAJRIBASI	1702
Azizova Nazira To'xtayevna	
MINTAQADA EKOLOGIK XAVFSIZLIKNI TA'MINLASHNING TASHKILIY-IQTISODIY MEXANIZMI TAHLILI	1708
Odilov Xamidillo Maxmudjon o'g'li	
"IMPROVEMENT OF ECONOMIC MECHANISMS FOR ENSURING RESOURCE ECONOMY IN THE FIELD OF COTTON GROWING IN THE AGRARIAN SECTOR.....	1715
Mirzaev Batir, Djumabaeva Nurzada Torebekovna	
TRANSCHEGARAVIY ELEKTRON TIJORATDA BOJXONA TO'LOVLARI HISOB VA AUDITINI TAKOMILLASHTIRISHNING AYRIM MASALALARI.....	1719
Makkamov Zokirjon Xusanboyevich	
TO'SIQSIZ TURIZMNING XUSUSIYATLARI VA UNI RIVOJLANTIRISH OMILLARI.....	1723
Umurzakova D. E.	
СОЦИАЛЬНО-ЭКОНОМИЧЕСКИЕ И ИНСТИТУЦИОНАЛЬНЫЕ ФАКТОРЫ ФОРМИРОВАНИЯ ОРГАНИЗАЦИОННО-ЭКОНОМИЧЕСКОГО МЕХАНИЗМА РАЗВИТИЯ МІСЕ-ТУРИЗМА В УЗБЕКИСТАНЕ	1729
Нарзуллаева Фариза Акмалевна	
MEVA-SABZAVOTCHILIK TARMOG'I – MILLIY IQTISODIYOTNING ASOSIY BO'G'INI SIFATIDA.....	1734
Israilova Xikoyat Musakulovna	
DAVR XARAJATLARI HISOB VA TAHLILI	1739
Sh.M. Ergashev	
KORXONALAR FAOLIYATI SAMARADORLIGINI OSHIRISHDA RAQAMLI TEXNOLOGIYALARDAN FOYDALANISH MEXANIZMLARINI TAKOMILLASHTIRISH	1744
Nosirov Sardor Xolmirzayevich	
THE ROLE OF DIGITAL CURRENCY IN ATTRACTING INVESTMENT.....	1750
Malikov Numonjon Kamalovich, Azimov Khumoyun Khamid ugli, Pardayev Khusniddin Jakhongir ugli	
QORAQALPOG'ISTON RESPUBLIKASI QISHLOQ JOYLARI AHOLISI MEHNAT SALOHİYATIDAN FOYDALANISH IMKONIYATLARINI BAHOLASH	1758
Amaniyazova Rayxan Bayniyazovna	
SANOATNI MILLIY IQTISODIYOTDAGI O'RNI VA UNI INNOVATSION RIVOJLANTIRISH YO'NALISHLARI	1762
Raxmatullayev Doston Asad o'g'li	
ОЦЕНКА ЭФФЕКТИВНОСТИ ФИНАНСОВОГО УПРАВЛЕНИЯ ПРЕДПРИЯТИЕМ НА ОСНОВЕ КОМПЛЕКСНЫХ ПОКАЗАТЕЛЕЙ УПРАВЛЕНЧЕСКОГО АНАЛИЗА.....	1766
Минутдинова Лилия Тагировна	
FUQAROLIK JURNALISTIKASINING GENDER JIHATLARI: XORIJIY AMALIYOTNING TAHLILI	1771
Zakirova Oisha Vohid qizi	
MINTAQA IQTISODIYOTINING BARQAROR RIVOJLANISHIDA SANOAT KORXONALARI SAMARADORLIGINI OSHIRISHNING IQTISODIY MEXANIZMLARI.....	1776
Jalolova Muazzamxon Akbarjonovna	
ФОРМИРОВАНИЕ ФИНТЕХ-ЭКОСИСТЕМЫ В УЗБЕКИСТАНЕ В УСЛОВИЯХ ЦИФРОВИЗАЦИИ НАЦИОНАЛЬНОГО РЫНКА.....	1780
Шамахмудова Шоира Олег кизи	
INNOVATSION LOYIHALARNI MOLİYALASHTIRISHNING ZAMONAVIY USULLARI: MUAMMO VA YECHIMLAR.....	1786
Rafiyeva Zarina Husanovna	
ВЛИЯНИЕ ЭКОЛОГИЧЕСКИХ ФАКТОРОВ В ЗЕЛЕННОЙ ЭКОНОМИКЕ НА ЗАНЯТОСТЬ НАСЕЛЕНИЯ В УЗБЕКИСТАНЕ	1790
Акбарова Малика Ильхомовна	



INVESTITSION FAOLLIK VA JOZIBADORLIK KO'RSATKICHLARINI TAHLIL QILISH YO'NALISHLARI	1798
O'razaliyev Javlonbek O'rinboyevich	
ENVIRONMENTAL FACTORS CONTRIBUTING TO THE INCREASE IN CHRONIC RHEUMATIC DISEASES IN CHILDREN	1802
Kuldashv Sardor Furkatovich, Alpykarov Bakhodir Khudayberdiyevich, Umarova Khadicha Abdullayevna	
ФОРМИРОВАНИЕ КОНКУРЕНТНЫХ ПРЕИМУЩЕСТВ ТОВАРНОГО БРЕНДА В ЦИФРОВОЙ СРЕДЕ НА ОСНОВЕ НЕЙРОМАРКЕТИНГОВЫХ ИНСТРУМЕНТОВ (НА ПРИМЕРЕ QAND).....	1807
Юлдашев Жамшид Аббарович, Эрмуратова Камила Мисир кизи	
ISHLAB CHIQRARISH XARAJATLARINING BOZOR MUNOSOBATLARI SHAROITIDA O'ZIGA XOS XUSUSIYATLARINING TAHLILI	1816
Turebekov Anvarbek Adilbekovich	
SHAHAR VA TUMANLARDI INKLYUZIV RIVOJLANISH MEKANIZMLARINI TAKOMILLASHTIRISH.....	1822
Xamroqulov M.J.	
O'ZBEKISTONDA VA G'ARB MAMLAKATLARIDA XAYRIYA YONDASHUVLARI: IJTIMOII, IQTISODII VA SHAHSII OMILLARNING QIYOSII NAZARII VA EMPIRIK TAHLILI.....	1826
Azimjon Musamuxamedov	
AHOLINI IJTIMOII QO'LLAB-QUVVATLASHDA MOLIIAVII RESURLARDAN SAMARALI FOYDALANISH YO'LLARI	1832
Zoya Xalekeyeva, Jamgirbaeva Nilufar Dauilbay qizi	
ЭКОНОМИКА ТРУДА И УПРАВЛЕНИЕ ПЕРСОНАЛОМ HR В ВЫСШИХ УЧЕБНЫХ ЗАВЕДЕНИЯХ	1837
Амирджанова Ситора Суннат кизи, Шаюсупова Наргиза Тургуновна, Исомухаммедов Исроил Исомухаммад ўғли, Маматкулов Ҳумоюн Бобир ўғли	
INVESTITSIYALARNI JALB QILISHNING ASOSII MEKANIZMLARI VA USULLARI	1843
Jumaqulov Ozodbek Shuhrat o'g'li	
ПУТИ СОВЕРШЕНСТВОВАНИЯ ОБРАЗОВАТЕЛЬНОЙ СИСТЕМЫ РЕСПУБЛИКИ УЗБЕКИСТАН НА ОСНОВЕ ПРИМЕНЕНИЯ «ФИНСКОГО ЧУДА»: АНАЛИЗ БАРЬЕРОВ ВНЕДРЕНИЯ И ПУТИ ИХ УСТРАНЕНИЯ.....	1847
Холмуратов Джахонгир Салимбек угли	
O'ZBEKISTONDA YALPI OMILLAR SAMARADORLIGIGA TA'SIR ETUVCHI IQTISODII VA INSTITUTIONAL OMILLAR TAHLILI	1854
Djalilov Dostonbek Abduazizovich	
СОВЕРШЕНСТВОВАНИЕ ФИНАНСИРОВАНИЯ ЖИЛИЩНОГО СТРОИТЕЛЬСТВА В РЕСПУБЛИКЕ УЗБЕКИСТАН	1859
Жаксымуратов Казбек Раджович, Кощанова Сахибжамал Бахытбаевна	
YASHIL IQTISODIYOT SHAROITIDA SOLIQ SIYOSATINING TRANSFORMATSIYASI: XORIJ TAJRIBASI.....	1865
Roza Xudayberganova	
RAQAMLI BANK XIZMATLARI ASOSIDA YASHIL MOLIIAVII MAHSULOTLARNI KENGAYTIRISH ISTIQBOLLARI	1871
Kuvotova Dilnora Kaxramonovna	
КРЕАТИВНЫЕ ИНДУСТРИИ КАК ДРАЙВЕР ИННОВАЦИОННОГО РОСТА ЭКОНОМИКИ	1876
Бекимбетова Гулнора Маратовна	
MINTAQA IQTISODIYOTI RIVOJLANISHIDA INVESTITSION JARAYONLARNING TA'SIRI DINAMIKASINI IQTISODII-STATISTIK TAHLILI	1882
Mahmudov Tursunpo'lat Davronovich	
QORAQALPOG'ISTON RESPUBLIKASI SHAROITIDA SEDANA (NIGELLA SATIVA L.) YETISHTIRISHNING IQTISODII SAMARADORLIGI	1889
Umurzakova Nargiza Maksetbay qizi	
O'ZBEKISTON RESPUBLIKASIDA INFLYATSIYANI JILOVLASH VA BARQAROR NARX SHAKLLANTIRISH MEKANIZMLARI	1894
Abdullayev Habibullo, Burhonova Gulnoza Kadam qizi	



ICHKI ISHLAR ORGANLARIDA IJRO INTIZOMINI MUSTAHKAMLASHNING KONSTITUTSIYAVIY KAFOLATLARI.....	1899
E.U. Azizov, X.D. Sarabekov	
INNOVATSION RIVOJLANISH SHAROITIDA TURIZM SALOHIYATIDAN FOYDALANISH JARAYONLARINI TAKKOMILLASHTIRISH YO'LLARI	1905
Sharipov Baxtiyor Mixlibayevich, Isayeva Nargiza Xamidovna	
BANK FAOLIYATI SAMARADORLIGINI OSHIRISH YO'LLARI.....	1910
Kasimov Baxtiyor Usmanovich	
XORAZM VILOYATI IQTISODIYOTINI RIVOJLANTIRISHDA XORIJIY INVESTITSİYALARDAN SAMARALI FOYDALANISH TAHLILI.....	1914
Matniyazova Iqboloy Baxramovna	
BUZILGAN YERLARNI REKULTIVASIYA QILISH.....	1920
G'ayrat Aminovich Muxamedov	
QUM HUDUDLARIDAGI HUDUDIY-ISHLAB CHIQARISH MAJMUALARIDAGI TARMOQLARARO TASHQI TA'SIRLAR.....	1925
G'ayrat Aminovich Muxamedov	
INNOVATSION IQTISODIYOT SHAROITIDA TURIZM FAOLIYATINI BOSHQARISH	1931
Ismailov Muhammadali Avdumumin o'g'li	
O'ZBEKISTONDA RAQAMLI TEXNOLOGIYALARNING BANDLIKKA TA'SIRI: EMPIRIK TAHLIL	1938
Sobirov Baxtiyor Karimjon o'g'li	
СОВЕРШЕНСТВОВАНИЕ МЕХАНИЗМОВ РАЗВИТИЯ ЗЕРНОВОГО ПРОИЗВОДСТВА В ПРОМЫШЛЕННОЙ СРЕДЕ.....	1944
Аъзамкулов Нурбек	
BARQAROR IQTISODIY O'SISHNI TA'MINLASHDA BUDJET DAROMADLARINING AHAMIYATI	1948
Yaxshimuratova Xasiyat Xudaybergenovna	
KICHIK SANOAT KORXONALARIDA TEXNOLOGIK MODERNIZATSIYA QASHQADARYO TAJRIBASI	1952
Sultanov Dilshod	
UY XO'JALIKLARIDA CHORVACHILIK MAHSULOTLARINI YETISHTIRISHNI MOLIYALASHTIRISH MEKANIZMLARINI TAKOMILLASHTIRISH OMILLARI.....	1955
Odilov Umid Abduxalimovich	
ЗЕЛЕНАЯ ЭКОНОМИКА И УСТОЙЧИВЫЕ ИНВЕСТИЦИИ: ТЕНДЕНЦИИ И ПЕРСПЕКТИВЫ	1963
Абдувалиева Зилола Абдуллаевна, Барно Нурмухамедова Исмаиловна	
KORXONANING RAQOBAT USTUNLIGINI TA'MINLASHDA BOZOR SEGMENTATSIYASI STRATEGIYALARINING O'RNI	1976
Tursunxo'jayev Axrorxo'ja Jamoliddin o'g'li	
SMART TEXNOLOGIYALARNING OZIQ-OVQAT MAHSULOTLARINI ISHLAB CHIQARISHGA TA'SIRI.....	1983
Axmedova Nafisa Amiriddin qizi	
SOLIQ TIZIMIDA NEFT-GAZ SANOATI KORXONALARINI SOLIQQA TORTISHDAGI MUOMMOLAR	1989
Jabborov Mashrab Ismoil o'g'li	
UZUMCHILIKNI RIVOJLANTIRISHDA KLASSTER TIZIMINING AHAMIYATI.....	1993
Karimova Nilufar Sadridin qizi	
SOLIQ ORGANLARINING SOLIQ TO'LOVCHILAR BILAN HAMKORLIGI.....	1997
Yuldashev Yashnarjon Xolmirzaevich	
XO'JALIK YURITUVCHI SUBYEKTLARDA ISHLAB CHIQARISH XARA JATLARINING STRATEGIK BOSHQARUV HISOBINI TASHKIL QILISH YO'NALISHLARI.....	2001
Normatova Gulmira Xayrullayevna	
ACTIVITIES OF FREE ECONOMIC ZONES IN UZBEKISTAN.....	2007
Mamadiyev Elyor Akmalovich, Kongratbay Avezimbetovich Sharipov	
МИНЕРАЛЬНО-СЫРЬЕВЫЕ РЕСУРСЫ РЕСПУБЛИКИ УЗБЕКИСТАН ДЛЯ ПРОИЗВОДСТВА ЭЛЕКТРОДНЫХ ПОКРЫТИЙ ЭЛЕКТРОДОВ ДЛЯ ИЗНОСОСТОЙКОЙ НАПЛАВКИ.....	2012
Садыков Жажонгир Насырджанович	



TOVAR-MODDIY RESURLAR HARAKATINI SAMARALI FOYDALANISH METODOLOGIYASI VA UNI ISHLAB CHIQISH BOSQICHLARI.....	2016
Pardayev Sherzod Xolmurodovich, Baxromov Bekzod Yusuf o'g'li	
ECONOMIC DIPLOMACY AND INVESTMENT RELATIONS BETWEEN THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA AND VIETNAM	2021
Abdusalomov Samandar Azizbek o'g'li, G'aniyev Zafarbek Ikrom o'g'li, Malikov Nu'monjon Kamalovich	
MINTAQA IQTISODIY RIVOJLANISH DINAMIKASINI INTEGRATSIYALASHGAN SUBYEKTLAR MODELI	2028
Qodirov Farrux Ergash o'g'li	
RAQAMLI IQTISODIYOT SHAROITIDA SOLIQ TEKSHIRUVLARI TIZIMINI TAKOMILLASHTIRISH	2034
To'rayev Shavkat Shuxratovich	
UY BIZNESI FAOLIYATINI TASHKIL ETISH VA RIVOJLANTIRISH MEXANIZMLARI	2038
Ziyodullayev Navruzbek Botir o'g'li	
TIJORAT BANKLARIDA INNOVATSION BANK XIZMATLARINI RIVOJLANTIRISHNING NAZARIY-METODOLOGIK ASOSLARI	2043
Nuriddinov Ziyovuddinxon Zuxriddin o'g'li	
QURILISH MATERIALLARI SANOATIDA ISHLAB CHIQARISHNI SIFAT MENEJMENTI TAMOYILLARI ASOSIDA TASHKIL ETISHNING METODOLOGIK JIHATLARI	2050
Achilov Ilmurad Nematovich	
FERMER XO'JALIKLARIDA RAQAMLI MARKETINGNI QO'LLASHNING AMALIY JIHATLARI (QASHQADARYO VILOYATI MISOLIDA)	2055
Nazarova Gulrux Umarjonovna	
KICHIK KORXONALARNING INNOVATSION FAOLIGI VA RAQOBATBARDOSHLIGI: RIVOJLANAYOTGAN IQTISODIYOTLAR MISOLIDA.....	2059
Otabek Azamatov Quyosh o'g'li	
КЛАСТЕР КАК МЕХАНИЗМ НАУЧНО-ПРОИЗВОДСТВЕННОЙ ИНТЕГРАЦИИ В ВЫСШИХ УЧЕБНЫХ ЗАВЕДЕНИЯХ	2063
Раджабова Гавхархон Умаровна	
TIBBIY XIZMATLAR BOZORI SAMARADORLIGI VA AHOLI SALOMATLIGINI TA'MINLASH MASALALARI	2068
Sayitbayev Shermirza Datkamirzayevich	
YERLARDAN SAMARALI FOYDALANISHDA YER SOLIG'INING O'RNI VA AHAMIYATI	2073
Sh. J. Mamadjanov	
BO'LAJAK MARKETOLOGLARNING KASBIY KO'NIKMALARINI OSHIRISHNING XULQ-ATVOR VA PSIXOLOGIK JIHATLARI	2076
Kamoliddin Mamatqulovich Ibodov	
SANOAT SOHASIDA RAQAMLI TEXNOLOGIYALARNI JORIY ETISHNING ZAMONAVIY TENDENSIYALARI.....	2082
Vaydullayev Ilyos Hamidulla o'g'li	
TIJORAT BANKLARINING MOLIVAVIY KO'RSATKICHLARI ASOSIDA MUAMMOLI KREDITLAR ULUSHINI (NPL) EKONOMETRIK MODELLASHTIRISH: PANEL MA'LUMOTLAR TAHLILI	2087
Ishniyazov Baxrom Normamatovich, Xurramov Eldor	
FARMASEVTIKA KORXONALARIDA SOTISH XARAJATLARI BUXGALTERIYA HISOBINI TAKOMILLASHTIRISH.....	2093
Xudaynazarova Dilnoza Gafurovna	
OLIY TA'LIM MUASSASALARI ILMIY-TADQIQOT VA INNOVATSION FAOLIYATI SAMARADORLIGIGA TA'SIR ETUVCHI OMILLAR TAHLILI.....	2098
Djabbarova Zilola Saburovna	
MINTAQADA OZIY-OVQAT MAHSULOTLARI TA'MINOT ZANJIRINI OPTIMAL TARTIBGA SOLISHNING O'ZIGA XOS JIHATLARI.....	2104
Bekjanov Dilmurad Yo'ldashovich	



ДУНЮ МАМЛАКАТЛАРИНИНГ АСОСИЙ ИҚТИСОДИЙ О'СИШ ОМИЛЛАРИ ВА СО'НГГИ ЙИЛДАРДА О'ЗБЕКИСТОН RESPUBLIKASINING АСОСИЙ МАКРОИҚТИСОДИЙ КО'РСАТКИЧЛАРИНИНГ ИҚТИСОДИЙ О'СИШГА ТА'СИРИ ТАҲЛИЛИ.....	2109
Rasulov Jamshid Shokir o'g'li	
APPLICATION OF MARKETING RESEARCH IN GREEN TOURISM REGIONS.....	2114
K.A. Musakhanov	
ПЕРСПЕКТИВЫ РАЗВИТИЯ ФИНАНСОВЫХ ТЕХНОЛОГИЙ В УСЛОВИЯХ РЕФОРМИРОВАНИЯ ФИНАНСОВОГО РЫНКА УЗБЕКИСТАНА.....	2119
Хайдарова Нигинахон Шухрат кизи	
JAHONDA BANK XIZMATLARI BOZORIDA RAQAMLASHTIRISH JARAYONLARI VA RAQOBATNI RIVOJLANTIRISHNING АСОСИЙ YO'NALISHLARI.....	2123
Ortiqov O. A.	
MINTAQANI BARQAROR RIVOJLANTIRISHDA SOLIQ TIZIMINING O'RNI VA AHAMIYATI.....	2130
Eshniyazova Yulduz Yuldashbayevna	
TA'LIM XIZMATLARI UCHUN JISMONIY SHAXSLARDAN OLINADIGAN DAROMAD SOLIG'I BO'YICHA IMTIYOZ QO'LLANILISHI MASALALARI.....	2134
Matrasulov Bahodir Erbutaevich, Chorshanbayev Umurzoq Qaynarovich	
SUN'IY INTELLEKT TEXNOLOGIYALARINING MOLIVAVIY RISK BOSHQARUVIDAGI XALQARO VA MILLIY AMALIYOTI	2138
Abdiyev Otabek Botiraliyevich	
PAXTA-TO'QIMACHILIK KLASSTERLARIDA ISHLAB CHIQARISH ZAHIRALARINI BOSHQARISHNING XORIIY TAJRIBALARI	2145
Nasimov Baxtiyor Vasiyevich	
YAKKA TARTIBDAGI TADBIRKORLARNI SOLIQQA TORTISHDAGI MUAMMOLAR VA ULARNI BARTARAF ETISH YO'LLARI.....	2153
Mahmadazizov Eldorjon Marifjon o'g'li	
KICHIK IQTISODIY ZONALARNING XORIIY TAJRIBALARI VA ULARNI O'ZBЕKISTON SHAROITIDA QO'LLASH IMKONIYATLARI	2157
Tursunov Sanjar Baxtiyarovich	
ПРОМЫШЛЕННЫЙ ТУРИЗМ В УЗБЕКИСТАНЕ: ПОТЕНЦИАЛ, ПРЕДПОЧТЕНИЯ И ПРОФИОРИЕНТАЦИОННЫЕ ПЕРСПЕКТИВЫ	2160
Гольшева Елена Вячеславовна, Адылова Диёра Улугбековна	
ИҚТИСОДИЙ TARMOQLARNI RIVOJLANTIRISHDA INVESTITIYA JALB QILISHNING MEXANIZMLARINI TAKOMILLASHTIISH.....	2170
Muhammadjonov Bobirmirzo Botirjon o'g'li	
TA'LIM MENEJMENTIDA MOLIVAVIY XATAR TUSHUNCHASI.....	2174
Pulatova M.B., A.T.Saldarbekov	
KICHIK BIZNES SOHASINING IQTISODIY SAMARADORLIGINI IFODALOVCHI STATISTIK KO'RSATKICHLARNI BAHOLASH	2179
Arzikulov Otabek Ali o'g'li	
HUDUDLARNING TURIZM SANOATINI RIVOJLANTIRISHDA MAHALLIY AHOLINING YASHIL TURIZMDA ISHTIROKINI KENGAYTIRISH STRATEGIYALARI	2187
Hafizov Abdulla Olimjonovich	
O'ZBЕKISTON HUDUDLARIDA ELEKTRON CHAKANA SAVDONING KENGAYISHI VA UNING ISTE'MOL TOVARLAR BOZORI RIVOJLANISHIDAGI ROLI	2193
Abdirashidov Ashirali	
O'ZBЕKISTONDA SIFATLI IQTISODIY O'SISHNING MUAMMO VA ISTIQBOLLARI.....	2199
Pulatova Moxigul	
QISHLOQ XO'JALIGI MAHSULOTLARI BOZORINING RIVOJLANISH XUSUSIYATLARI VA INFRATUZILMANI SHAKLLANTIRISHNING MUAMMOLI MASALALARI	2205
Hudayberdiyev Furqat Imomnazar o'g'li	
O'ZBЕKISTON RESPUBLIKASIDA OILAVIY TADBIRKORLIK FAOLIYATINI MOLIVALASHTIRISHNI STATISTIK TAHLILI	2211
Sayfullayev Siddik Nosirovich, Valiev Xayrulla Ismatullaevich	



HUDUDIIY MOLIIYA BOSHQARUVIDA G'AZNACHILIK XIZMATINING NAZORAT VA TARTIBGA SOLISH MEKANIZMLARI.....	2217
Tangriyeva Farida Abdukarimovna	
O'ZBEKISTON MOLIIYA TIZIMIDA RAQAMLI TRANSFORMATSIYA JARAYONLARI VA ULARNING SAMARADORLIKKA TA'SIRI	2222
Karjavova Xurshida Abdumalikovna	
O'ZBEKISTONDA SOLIQ MADANIYATINI SHAKLLANTIRISH ORQALI XUFYONA IQTISODIYOTNI QISQARTIRISH.....	2227
Karimov Norboy G'anievich	
AVTOMOBIL YO'LLARI QURILISHI TADBIRKORLIGIDA DXSH MEKANIZMINI AMALGA OSHIRISH XUSUSIYATLARINING QIYOSIY TAHLILI.....	2231
Baxora Boymurodovna Sadinova, Farxod Baxriddinovich Axrorov	
РОЛЬ ЧЕЛОВЕЧЕСКИХ РЕСУРСОВ В ОБЕСПЕЧЕНИИ УСТОЙЧИВОЙ КОНКУРЕНТОСПОСОБНОСТИ ПРОМЫШЛЕННЫХ ПРЕДПРИЯТИЙ: ИНТЕГРАЦИЯ VRIO-ЛОГИКИ И ESG-ПОДХОДА.....	2237
Холмухамедова Феруза	
FRANSUZ TILIDA SAYYOHLIK TERMINLARINING MULTIMODAL VEKTOR XUSUSIYATLARI.....	2242
Abduxadova Zilola Djamoliddinovna	
TADBIRKORLIK VA TADBIRKORLIK MUHITIGA NAZARIY QARASHLAR EVOLUTSIYASI	2245
Uzakov Sh.Sh.	
AGLOMERATSIYALARDA AQLLI MONITORING TIZIMINI JORIY ETISHNING USLUBIIY JIHATLARI	2250
Mardonov Shohruh Shuhrat o'g'li	
O'ZBEKISTONDA TAX FREE TIZIMINI XORIJ TAJRIBASI ASOSIDA TAKOMILLASHTIRISH	2255
Safarov G'iyosiddin Abdullayevich	
DAVLAT MOLIIYAVII NAZORATIDA AXBOROT TEXNOLOGIYALARIDAN FOYDALANISHNING NAZARIY-USLUBIIY ASOSLARI	2260
Temirov Muradjon Najmitdinovich	
SURXONDARYO VILOYATIDA DAVOLASH-SOG'LOMLASHTIRISH TURIZMI FAOLIYATINI O'RGANISHDA GEOGRAFIK AXBOROT TIZIMLARI (GAT)NI QO'LLASH MASALALARI	2266
Murtazayeva Gulrux Isabek qizi	
KORXONALARDA INSON KAPITALIDAN SAMARALI FOYDALANISH YO'LLARI: NAZARIYA, AMALIYOT VA GLOBAL BRENDLAR TAJRIBASI	2275
Axmedov Muzaffar Shokirjonovich	
ESTIMATING DEMAND AND SUPPLY FOR COTTON-TEXTILE CLUSTER PRODUCTS	2281
Nasimov Bakhtiyor Vasievich	
MOLIIYAVII HISOBOT AUDITINI REJALASHTIRISH JARAYONINI XALQARO STANDARTLAR ASOSIDA TAKOMILLASHTIRISH.....	2288
Xajimuratov Nizomjon Shukurullayevich	
BANKLAR MOLIIYAVII FAOLIYATIDA NATIJA SAMARADORLIGINI ANIQLASHNING O'ZIGA XOS JIHATLARI	2292
Alimjanova Dilrabo Sobirjanovna	
XORAZM VILOYATIDA YOSHLAR BANDLIGINI OSHIRISH ORQALI INSON KAPITALIDAN SAMARALI FOYDALANISH MASALALARI	2297
Yusubboyeva Dinora Quدرات qizi	
O'ZBEKISTONDA BANKLARNI TRANSFORMATSIYA QILISH JARAYONINING JORIY HOLATI TAHLILI	2302
Umarova Malika Baxtiyarovna	
BARQAROR IQTISODIYOTNI TA'MINLASHDA SOLIQ SIYOSATINING SAMARADORLIGI	2311
Saitov Sirojiddin Abduvaliyevich	
ОСОБЕННОСТИ ИНВЕСТИЦИЙ В ЧЕЛОВЕЧЕСКИЙ КАПИТАЛ В УСЛОВИЯХ ТРАНСФОРМАЦИИ ЭКОНОМИКИ	2315
Саримсакова Малохат Хикматуллаевна	
IJARANING ME'YORIY-HUQUQIY ASOSLARI	2318
Djumayeva Guzal Axtamovna	



AGROSANOAT INNOVATSION MARKETING FAOLIYATI YURITISH AMALIYOTINING MILLIY XUSUSIYATLARI VA USTUVORLIKLARI TAHLILI.....	2324
Tuksanov Ilxomjon Ismatovich	
BALIQCCHILIK SOHASIDA TADBIRKORLIK SUBYEKTLARINI DAVLAT TOMONIDAN TARTIBGA SOLISHNING NAZARIY ASOSLARI VA O'ZBEKISTON IQTISODIY MUHITIDA UNING SAMARADORLIGINI BAHOLASH.....	2332
Rajapov Xayrulla Bekdurdievich	
TIJORAT BANKLARINING KICHIK BIZNES SUBYEKTLARI FAOLIYATINI KREDITLASH AMALIYOTINI RIVOJLANTIRISH YO'LLARI	2338
Melikov Otabek Maxmadaminovich	
RAQAMLI TURIZM TIZIMINI TASHKIL ETISH ASOSLARI VA RAQAMLASHTIRISHNING AHAMIYATI	2344
Najmiddinov Sulton Nurali o'g'li	
KORXONANI STRATEGIK BOSHQARISHDA KORXONAGA NISBATAN RAQOBAT BOSIMINI BAHOLASHNING IMITATSION MODEL (OLMALIQ KON METALLURGIYA KOMBINATI AJ KORXONASI MISOLIDA)	2348
Nazarova Sitorabonu Sharofiddinovna	
DEVELOPMENT OF THE DIGITAL ECONOMY IN THE REPUBLIC OF UZBEKISTAN	2357
Ziyayeva Mukhtasar Mansurjanovna	
SANOAT ISHLAB CHIQRISHNING IQLIM O'ZGARISHLARIGA TA'SIRI	2362
Doniyorova Shaxnoza Doniyorovna	
FUNDAMENTALS OF FORMING ACCOUNTING POLICIES FOR LEASING COMPANIES BASED ON INTERNATIONAL FINANCIAL REPORTING STANDARDS	2368
Baxadirov Alisher Komilovich	
SUG'URTA KOMPANIYALARINING INVESTITSION FAOLIYATINI INNOVATSION ASOSDA RIVOJLANTIRISH.....	2368
Jahongir Gadayev, Zarif Axrorov	
DAVLATNING IJOBIY IMIJINI YARATISHDA TURIZM VA XALQ DIPLOMATIYASINING STRATEGIK O'RNI	2372
Kasimova Zilola G'ulomiddin qizi	
СПЕЦИФИКА ИСПОЛЬЗОВАНИЯ ТОВАРНОЙ ПОЛИТИКИ НА ЗАРУБЕЖНЫХ РЫНКАХ	2386
Абдуллаев Азиз Курбанович	
XUSUSIY KAPITALNING OPTIMAL TARKIBINING AKSIYADORLIK JAMIYATLARI MOLIYAVIY BARQARORLIGIGA TA'SIRI.....	2391
Qurbonov Xayrilla	
BANK MAHSULOTLARI SAMARADORLIGINI OSHIRISHNING NAZARIY VA METODOLOGIK ASOSLARI	2399
Xujamuratov Abbos Mardonovich	
O'ZBEKISTONDA ISLOM BANKCHILIGINI JORIY ETISHNING NAZARIY VA METODOLOGIK ASOSLARI	2404
Voxidov Oybek Roziqovich	
BOJXONA TO'LOVLARINI UNDIRILISHINING AMALDAGI HOLATI TAHLILI	2409
Muqimov Asrorjon Rasulovich	
RAQAMLI IQTISODIYOT VA IQTISODIY XAVFSIZLIK SHAROITIDA DDOS HUJUMLARIGA QARSHI SUN'IY INTELLEKT AGENTLARINI QO'LLASH.....	2413
Bekov Sanjar Nigmandjonovich	
IQTISODIYOT TARMOQLARINI RIVOJLANTIRISH STRATEGIYALARINI ISHLAB CHIQISHNING NAZARIY-METODOLOGIK ASOSLARI.....	2418
Begimova Dilshoda Komiljonovna	
SUG'URTA KOMPANIYALARIDA ESG INTEGRATSIYASI VA YASHIL SUG'URTA MAHSULOTLARINING RIVOJLANISH IMKONIYATLARI	2424
Kadirov Raxim Karimovch	



ECONOMIC ASSESSMENT OF MEASURES TO REDUCE THE SHORTAGE OF FREIGHT WAGONS
IN RAILWAY TRANSPORT.....

2429

Egamberdieva Khurshidakhon Alisherovna



УДК: 338.012

ECONOMIC ASSESSMENT OF MEASURES TO REDUCE THE SHORTAGE OF FREIGHT WAGONS IN RAILWAY TRANSPORT

Egamberdieva Khurshidakhon Alisherovna

Tashkent State Transport University

Acting Associate Professor, PhD

Department of Transport Economics

Email: uzrail.kh@gmail.com

ORCID: 0000-0003-1590-8532

Abstract. The article examines the economic consequences of the shortage of freight wagons. The relevance of this problem for railway transportation is justified. The causes of the shortage of rolling stock are considered. The impact of the deficit on costs and revenue is assessed. A decrease in the efficiency of fixed asset utilization is shown. Measures to reduce the deficit are proposed. Their economic feasibility is substantiated.

Key words: stock of wagons, inventory fleet of cars, working fleet of cars, non-operating fleet of freight cars, freight wagon shortage; economic efficiency; operating costs; investment efficiency.

Annotatsiya. Maqolada yuk vagonlari tanqisligining iqtisodiy oqibatlarini o'rganiladi. Ushbu muammoning temiryo'l tashishlari uchun dolzarbligi asoslab beriladi. Harakat tarkibi yetishmasligining sabablari ko'rib chiqiladi. Tanqislikning tashish tannarxi va daromadga ta'siri baholanadi. Asosiy fondlardan foydalanish samaradorligining pasayishi ko'rsatiladi. Tanqislikni kamaytirishga qaratilgan choralar taklif etiladi va ularning iqtisodiy maqsadga muvofiqligi asoslanadi.

Kalit so'zlar: mavjud vagon parki, inventar (biriktirilgan) vagonlar parki, ishchi vagonlar parki, ishlamaydigan vagonlar parki, yuk vagonlari tanqisligi, iqtisodiy samaradorlik, ekspluatatsion xarajatlar, investitsion samaradorlik.

Аннотация. В статье исследуются экономические последствия дефицита грузовых вагонов. Обосновывается актуальность проблемы для железнодорожных перевозок. Рассматриваются причины нехватки подвижного состава. Оценивается влияние дефицита на себестоимость и выручку. Показано снижение эффективности использования основных средств. Предлагаются меры по сокращению дефицита. Доказывается их экономическая целесообразность.

Ключевые слова: наличный парк вагонов, инвентарный (приписной) парк вагонов, рабочий парк вагонов, нерабочий парк вагонов, дефицит грузовых вагонов; экономическая эффективность; эксплуатационные затраты; инвестиционная эффективность.

INTRODUCTION

The railcar industry plays an important role in the transportation process. It concentrates the most active part of the fixed assets of railroads - freight cars. The car fleet is the transportation resources of rail transport, and the volume and quality of transportation, income and profit of the railway company depend on its technical condition and use. The share of the car fleet in the cost of fixed assets, the total number of operating personnel, wage fund and operating expenses is about 20%. Almost half of the cost of materials spent on freight transportation is accounted for by maintenance and current repairs of railcars [8].

REVIEW OF LITERATURE ON THE SUBJECT

The problem of freight wagon shortage and the efficiency of wagon fleet utilization has been widely discussed in the scientific literature. A number of researchers — including L.O. Anikeeva-Naumenko, M.I. Mekhedov, A.V. Erlikh, M.I. Prokofyev, and others — studied the modernization of freight wagons as a key factor



in increasing the carrying capacity of railway transport. Their works emphasize that technical renewal of rolling stock contributes not only to improved reliability, but also to the reduction of operating costs and transportation losses. Other scholars, such as S.N. Beryakov, A.Yu. Ledney, and G.V. Kupriyanova, analyzed organizational and technological reserves for enhancing section throughput, in particular through reducing dwell times of trains at stations and accelerating wagon turnover. Significant attention has also been paid to forecasting methods in railway transport and to the specific features of operating upgraded and innovative rolling stock, as highlighted in the works of S.M. Zakharov, K.P. Shenfeld, and V.O. Pevzner. In addition, researchers note the importance of economic evaluation when planning reconstruction and renewal programs, since investment decisions in wagon fleet development directly affect operating costs, asset productivity, and the financial stability of railway enterprises. These studies form the methodological basis for the present research, which focuses on assessing the economic effectiveness of measures aimed at reducing the shortage of freight wagons and improving the utilization of the wagon fleet [11-16].

RESEARCH METHODOLOGY

An important component of the fixed assets of JSC “Uzbekistan Railways” is wagon facilities, i.e. freight cars. The main goals and objectives of the wagon facilities are [10]:

- full satisfaction of transport needs of the country at the expense of the inventory fleet, technically fully meeting the work of the railroad;
- creation of a powerful and modern production base as a part of the depot, ensuring the uninterrupted operation of the cars;
- further implementation of the company's program to localize the production of spare parts used in car repairs;
- introduction of new types of metal casting (foundry products) used in the repair of rolling stock;
- updating the inventory of freight cars of JSC Uzbekistan Railways wagon building plants;
- reduction of currency costs for purchase of units and parts of freight cars.

The work applies the method of observation, abstract-logical thinking, systematic analysis of technical and economic indicators. Laboratory observations are used in the work. The laboratory research method was used to gather information about the actual and required fleet of cars.

“With abstract-logical thinking, we relate different phenomena to each other and build them into a general picture in order to use the conclusions obtained in practice. Abstract-logical thinking consists of concepts, judgments, and inferences. When one begins to think abstractly, one goes through all three forms in sequence and comes to a general conclusion as a result” [5]. By the method of abstract-logical thinking the results of information collection were compared, i.e. an abstract-logical analysis of the factors influencing the required fleet of cars was carried out.

“In the techno-economic method, indicators are calculated directly with in-depth analysis based on economic norms” [6]. With the help of technical and economic methods there were analyzed organizational factors affecting the reduction in the required fleet of cars.

The stock of wagons consists of cars in the inventory fleet of JSC “Uzbekistan Railways”. The inventory fleet of freight cars is determined by current accounting data and is supplemented by annual censuses of cars: in the first case, mainly the balance method is used, in the second - direct counting [4].

The inventory fleet of cars consists of: operational (loaded, empty) and non-operational fleet (malfunctioning, in reserve, under habitation, etc.).

The working fleet of cars consists of cars that are on trains, under freight operations or waiting for them, as well as on the tracks of marshalling yards [1].

Non-operating fleet of freight cars includes cars that are not directly engaged in freight transportation (serviceable cars in reserve; under repair or waiting for repair; allocated for economic transportation and special needs of the railroad).

ANALYSIS AND RESULTS

The analysis of the data presented in Table 1 shows that the shortage of freight wagons has a significant negative impact on the economic performance of JSC “Uzbekistan Railways”. The lack of rolling stock leads to an increase in operating costs per wagon, as the intensity of utilization of the worn-out fleet increases, while expenditures on its maintenance and servicing rise. In particular, repair costs for wagons with a high degree of physical depreciation grow, which contributes to an increase in transportation costs and a decline in the overall economic efficiency of fixed asset utilization (Table 1).



Table 1. The state of the car deficit in 2024 in JSC Uzbekistan Railways

Type of car	Active fleet of cars	Required fleet of cars	Deficit of cars
	20156	30570	-10414
Covered wagons	4700	6535	-1835
Platforms	1220	1220	-
Open wagons	5695	8765	-3070
Tanks	3400	5410	-2010
Other	5141	8640	-3499
Including: Cement trucks	1972	2900	-928
Grain carrier	1300	1550	-250
Mineral wagon	630	875	-245

In addition, the shortage of wagons results in losses of potential revenue due to disrupted transportation, forced downtime, and underutilization of railway infrastructure. The limited availability of rolling stock prevents the full realization of existing demand for freight transportation, leading to a decrease in asset productivity and inefficient use of fixed assets. Under conditions of a persistent wagon deficit, additional pressure is placed on the company's investment budget, as compensating for the shortage of wagons requires either accelerated fleet renewal or the involvement of external operators on less economically favorable terms.

The operation of rolling stock with more than 75% depreciation and the service life of 20 years and more significantly deteriorates the safety indicators, economic efficiency, the increased costs of operating the outdated rolling stock, and, consequently, the tariff. On the other hand, it is impossible to perform transportation due to the physical absence of the freight rolling stock. Both are unacceptable, as they will lead to the cessation of the progressive development of the joint stock company.

The table 1 shows that by 2024, Uzbekistan Temir Yullari Joint Stock Company experienced an acute shortage of boxcars, gondola cars, tank cars, and other railcars in the number of 1835; 3070; 2010; 3499 units, respectively (Figure 1) [7].

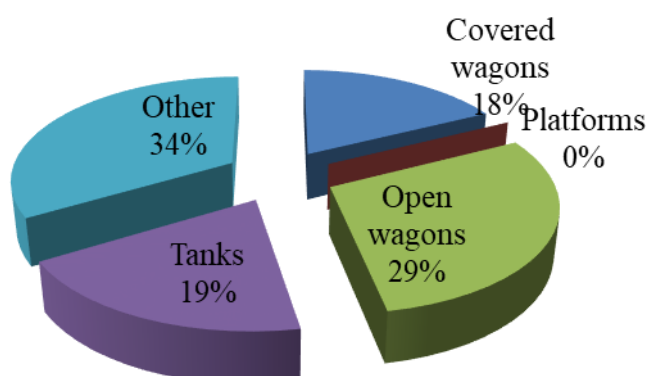


Figure 1. Distribution of the amount of wagon deficit by wagon types

As can be seen from figure 1, the deficit in wagons is higher than in the 2024 report, which is 29% of the total deficit. The deficit share of tanks and closed wagons was 19% and 18%, respectively. Hence, when the share of wagon types in this deficit is properly taken into account in the production of wagons or the purchase of new wagons, the total wagon deficit is reduced accordingly.

The shortage of freight wagons has a direct impact not only on the technological sustainability of the transportation process, but also on the financial and economic performance of JSC "Uzbekistan Railways", including an increase in transportation costs, loss of potential revenues, a decline in capital turnover, and increased tariff pressure on shippers.

The determination of the required size of the freight wagon fleet is not only a technical task, but also an important economic decision, as it directly affects capital investments, operating costs, and the efficiency of fixed asset utilization. Different methods for calculating the required wagon fleet lead to different estimates of fleet size, which in turn influence investment requirements and the economic sustainability of railway



operations. In this regard, the application of several calculation methods allows for a more comprehensive economic assessment of the required wagon fleet and reduces the risk of overinvestment or underinvestment in rolling stock.

The required fleet of cars n_{opr} for a network or road can be calculated in different ways [3]:

– by multiplying the work of the road (the sum of daily loading and receiving loaded cars) by the rate of turnover of the car:

$$n_{opr} = (\sum U_{ld} + \sum U_{rec.ld}) * O_w;$$

here:

$\sum U_{ld}$ - daily loading of cars;

$\sum U_{rec.ld}$ - receiving loaded cars;

O_w - turnover of the car.

The method based on wagon turnover reflects the relationship between operational efficiency and capital requirements. An acceleration of wagon turnover reduces the required fleet size, thereby lowering capital investments and improving asset productivity.

– dividing the calculated net tonne-kilometers by the daily capacity of the car and the number of days in the planned period:

$$n_{opr} = \frac{\sum Pl_n}{365 * F_w};$$

here:

$\sum Pl_n$ - net tonne-kilometers;

F_w - daily capacity of the car.

The calculation method based on net tonne-kilometers links the required fleet size to freight volumes and transport output, allowing for an assessment of the economic adequacy of the wagon fleet in relation to expected demand and revenue generation.

– dividing the total mileage of cars by the average daily mileage of the working fleet car and the number of days in the planned period [2]:

$$n_{opr} = \frac{\sum nS_{tot}}{365 * S_w};$$

here:

$\sum nS_{tot}$ - total mileage of cars;

S_w - daily mileage of the working fleet car.

The method based on total and average daily wagon mileage reflects the intensity of fixed asset utilization and makes it possible to evaluate the economic efficiency of wagon operation in terms of mileage, wear, and operating costs.

Ways to reduce the deficit of wagons can be suggested as follows [9]:

- production of new wagons;
- application of new design solutions in the production of wagons (reducing the weight of the wagon weight, increasing the weight of the wagon axle);
- overhaul of overdue wagons with prolongation of initial service life;
- directing the operating costs that increase as a result of the extension of the secondary period to the purchase of new cars (additional capital costs can be covered by increasing the efficiency of the car, saving operating costs);
- purchase of rolling stock;
- involvement of operators with their own rolling stock;
- to study the organizational factors influencing the reduction of the required fleet of wagons and to optimize the operational process in order to introduce these factors.

If we factorially evaluate the above formulas, the following organizational measures should be taken to reduce the required fleet of wagons:

- acceleration of wagon turnover, thereby reducing the time of wagons at technical stations and freight operations;



- increase the productivity of wagons, while reducing the idle time of wagons;
- increase the average daily distance of the wagon, thereby increasing the loaded flight of the wagon.

CONCLUSIONS AND SUGGESTIONS

As discussed above, a set of measures aimed at reducing the shortage of freight wagons has already been proposed, focusing on organizational, production, and operational aspects of rolling stock management. However, the implementation of these measures should be assessed not only from a technological perspective, but primarily in terms of their economic implications. In this regard, the following analysis examines the expected economic effects of the proposed solutions, including their impact on operating costs, asset productivity, investment requirements, and the overall financial performance of JSC “Uzbekistan Railways” (Table 2).

Table 2. Economically justified measures to reduce the freight wagon deficit

Proposed measure	Expected economic effect
Production of new freight wagons	Reduction in operating costs per wagon, increase in transportation capacity, and growth of revenue through expanded freight volumes
Extension of the service life of existing wagons	Short-term savings in capital investments and smoothing of investment expenditures in fleet renewal
Acceleration of wagon turnover	Reduction in the required size of the wagon fleet and a decrease in investment demand due to more efficient asset utilization
Increase in wagon productivity	Improvement of asset productivity (fixed asset turnover) and enhancement of the economic efficiency of rolling stock operation
Involvement of private operators with their own rolling stock	Reduction of capital burden on the railway company and optimization of investment budget allocation

Thus, the economic assessment of the proposed measures demonstrates that reducing the shortage of freight wagons can generate a cumulative positive effect on the financial and economic performance of JSC “Uzbekistan Railways”. The implementation of these measures contributes to lowering transportation costs, improving the efficiency of fixed asset utilization, increasing asset productivity, and reducing investment pressure on the company’s budget. In the long term, this approach creates the conditions for sustainable development of railway freight transportation, enhances the competitiveness of rail transport, and ensures a more balanced allocation of financial resources.

List of used literature:

1. Petrov, Yu.D., Kuporov, A.I., Shkurina, L.V. *Planning in Structural Divisions of Railway Transport: Textbook*. Moscow: Training and Methodological Center for Railway Transport, 2008, p. 308.
2. Tereshina, N.P. et al. *Economics of Railway Transport*. Moscow: Marshrut Publishing House, 2006, p. 558.
3. Ismailkhodzhaev, A.I., Kadirova, Sh.A. *Economics of Railway Transport: Textbook*. Tashkent: Tashkent Institute of Railway Transport Engineers (TIRTI), 2013, 220 p.
4. Fayzikhodzhaeva, M.L., Ismailkhodzhaev, A.I. *Economics of Railway Transport Enterprises*. Tashkent: Tashkent Institute of Railway Transport Engineers (TIRTI), 2017, 126 p.
5. Chernyak, T.B. *Methodology of Scientific Research: Textbook*. Novosibirsk: Siberian Academy of Public Administration, 2018, p. 115.
6. Afanasyev, V.V., Gribkova, O.V., Ukolova, L.I. *Methodology and Methods of Scientific Research*. Moscow: Yurait Publishing House, 2019, p. 154.
7. JSC “Uzbekistan Railways”. *Business Plan of JSC “Uzbekistan Railways” for 2024*. Available at:
8. Rakhimov, R.V. Selection of development directions for the wagon fleet of railways of Uzbekistan. *Transport of the Russian Federation*, 2018, no. 1 (74), pp. 71–74.
9. Boronenko, Yu.P. Strategic objectives of wagon manufacturers in the development of heavy-haul transportation. *Transport of the Russian Federation*, 2013, no. 5 (48), pp. 68–73.
10. Egamberdieva, Kh.A., Gulamov, A.A. Analysis of the impact of innovative wagon development on railway operation indicators. In: *SNER 2022: International Scientific and Practical Conference “Priority Areas of Sustainable Development of the National Economy under Increasing External Risks”* (Barnaul, January 10, 2022). Barnaul: Association for the Support of Scientific Research, 2022.
11. Anikeeva-Naumenko, L.O. Methods for Improving the Efficiency of the Use of Freight Wagon Fleet in Railway Transport. PhD Dissertation in Economics, Specialty 08.00.05 – Economics and Management of the National Economy (Economics, Organization and Management of Enterprises, Industries and Complexes – Transport).
12. Beryakov, S.N. (2016). Improving the Efficiency of Railway Transport through the Enhancement of the Investment Management System. Specialty 08.00.05 – Economics and Management of the National Economy (Theory of Economic Systems Management; Macroeconomics; Management of Enterprises, Industries and Complexes; Innovation Management; Regional Economics; Logistics; Labor Economics).



13. Ledney, Yu.A. (2021). Development of Methodological Approaches to Assessing the Economic Efficiency of Transport Infrastructure Development, Taking into Account the Volume and Irregularity of Transport. Specialty 08.00.05 – Economics and Management of the National Economy.
14. Kupriyanova, G.V. (2003). Development of a System for Forecasting Demand for Freight Transportation by Railway Transport. Specialty 08.00.05 – Economics and Management of the National Economy.
15. Mecheret, D.A. (2000). Improvement of Economic Methods of Managing Production Resources and Railway Operations. Specialty 08.00.05 – Economics and Management of the National Economy.
16. Vu, D.O. (2000). Increasing the Efficiency and Competitiveness of Railway Freight Transportation. Specialty 08.00.05 – Economics and Management of the National Economy.



IQTISODIYOT & TARAQQIYOT

Ijtimoiy, iqtisodiy, texnologik, ilmiy, ommabop jurnal

Ingliz tili muharriri: Feruz Hakimov

Musahhih: Zokir ALIBEKOV

Sahifalovchi va dizayner: Oloviddin Sobir o'g'li

2025. № 12

© Materiallar ko'chirib bosilganda "Yashil" iqtisodiyot va taraqqiyot" jurnali manba sifatida ko'rsatilishi shart. Jurnalda bosilgan material va reklamalardagi dalillarning aniqligiga mualliflar ma'sul. Tahririyat fikri har vaqt ham mualliflar fikriga mos kelamasligi mumkin. Tahririyatga yuborilgan materiallar qaytarilmaydi.

Mazkur jurnalda maqolalar chop etish uchun quyidagi havolalarga maqola, reklama, hikoya va boshqa ijodiy materiallar yuborishingiz mumkin.

Materiallar va reklamalar pullik asosda chop etiladi.

El.Pochta: sq143235@gmail.com

Bot: @iqtisodiyot_77

Tel.: 93 718 40 07

Jurnalga istalgan payt quyidagi rekvizitlar orqali obuna bo'lishingiz mumkin. Obuna bo'lgach, @iqtisodiyot_77 telegram sahifamizga to'lov haqidagi ma'lumotni skrinshot yoki foto shaklida jo'natishingizni so'raymiz. Shu asosda har oygi jurnal yangi sonini manzilingizga jo'natamiz.

"Yashil" iqtisodiyot va taraqqiyot" jurnali 03.11.2022-yildan O'zbekiston Respublikasi Prezidenti Adminstratsiyasi huzuridagi Axborot va ommaviy kommunikatsiyalar agentligi tomonidan №566955 reyestr raqami tartibi bo'yicha ro'yxatdan o'tkazilgan.

Litsenziya raqami: №046523. PNFL: 30407832680027

Manzilimiz: Toshkent shahar, Mirzo Ulug'bek tumani
Kumushkon ko'chasi, 26-uy.



Jurnal sayti: <https://yashil-iqtisodiyot-taraqqiyot.uz>